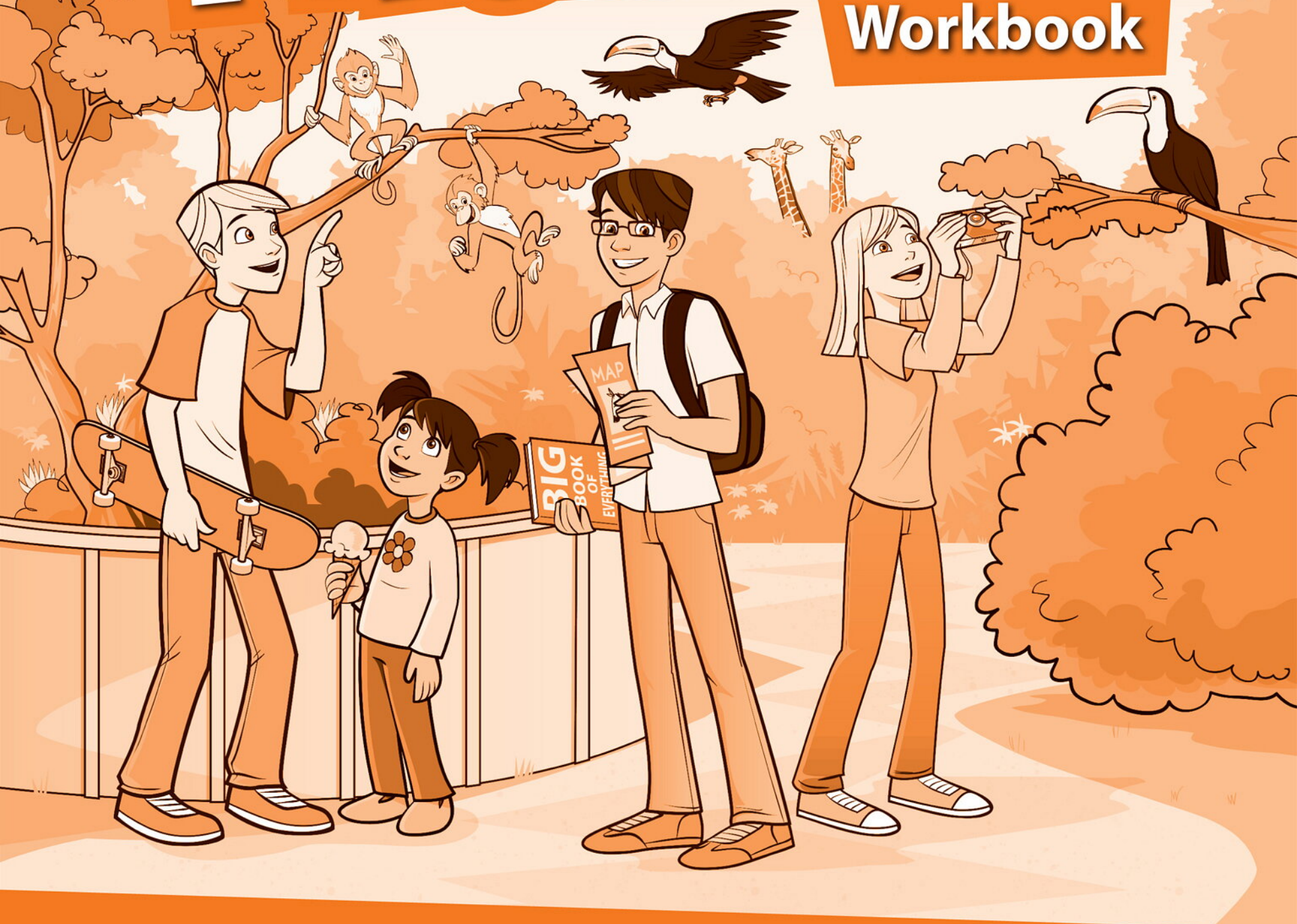


2nd Edition

Family and Friends 4

Workbook



OXFORD

Naomi Simmons

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Family and Friends 4

Workbook



Naomi Simmons

OXFORD
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Contents

Starter	Back together!	4
Unit 1	The food here is great! My writing: my eating habits	8 13
Unit 2	We had a concert My writing: describing a picture	14 19
Unit 3	The dinosaur museum My writing: a webpage about my school trip	20 25
	Fluency Time! 1	26
	Review 1	28
Unit 4	Whose jacket is this? My writing: instructions for a sport	30 35
Unit 5	Go back to the roundabout My writing: an invitation	36 41
Unit 6	The best bed! My writing: a fable	42 47
	Fluency Time! 2	48
	Review 2	50
Unit 7	Will it really happen? My writing: expanding notes into a text	52 57
Unit 8	How much time have we got? My writing: a letter about my holiday	58 63
Unit 9	Something new to watch! My writing: a TV guide	64 69
	Fluency Time! 3	70
	Review 3	72

Unit 10	I've printed my homework My writing: how I use a computer	74 79
Unit 11	Have you ever been ... ? My writing: a blog entry	80 85
Unit 12	What's the matter? My writing: an information leaflet	86 91
	Fluency Time! 4	92
	Review 4	94
Unit 13	Can you help me? My writing: an interview	96 101
Unit 14	We were fishing My writing: completing a poem	102 107
Unit 15	Good news, bad news My writing: the end of a story	108 113
	Fluency Time! 5	114
	Review 5	116
	Culture	118
	Everyday English phrase bank	121
	Fluency Time! Review	122
	Grammar Time!	124
	Irregular verb list	131
	Dictionary	132

Lesson One

1 Find and circle the countries in red, the animals in blue, the food in green and the seasons in orange. Write four lists.

1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

7 

8 

9 

10 

11 

12 

13 

14 

15 

16 

w	s	c	r	o	c	o	d	i	l	e	p	a
i	u	b	a	u	s	t	r	a	l	i	a	u
n	s	t	r	m	s	u	m	e	a	t	s	t
t	a	f	l	e	e	s	p	a	i	n	t	u
e	z	e	b	r	a	l	i	e	b	d	a	m
r	l	i	z	a	r	d	p	a	f	c	g	n
s	u	m	m	e	r	l	s	p	r	i	n	g
g	c	u	c	u	m	b	e	r	x	h	j	o

Countries

Russia

Animals

Food

Seasons

2 Circle the odd one out. Write a sentence with the circled word.

- 1 mountain / ocean / camera / waterfall
- 2 wider / concert / higher / deeper
- 3 helicopter / motorbike / taxi / museum
- 4 actor / friendly / clever / worried
- 5 heavy / bridge / light / hard
- 6 path / flowers / shout / grass

I like taking photos with my camera.

1 Read and underline the adjectives.

My name's Karen. I'm nine and I've got long hair. I'm usually friendly, but I'm sometimes shy. I like playing chess and drawing pretty pictures.

My dad is tall and handsome. He's also kind and generous. He likes reading funny books and listening to old music.

My mum is always cheerful. She is very clever and wears beautiful clothes.



2 Write about you and someone else from your family.

beautiful funny kind cheerful relaxed generous pretty handsome
clever friendly tall short old young slim fat worried shy

Me

My name's _____

My _____

His / Her name's _____

3 Write.

a an some

Mum What would you like for breakfast?

Would you like ¹ some toast?

Boy I'd like ² _____ cereal and ³ _____ banana, please.

Girl I'd like ⁴ _____ egg, ⁵ _____ bread and ⁶ _____ pear, please.

Mum Then can you get ⁷ _____ plates, ⁸ _____ bowl and spoon and ⁹ _____ apron, please!



Lesson Three

1 Look at the table. Answer the questions.

go / party go / cinema ~~visit / aunt~~ do / homework make / cake play / volleyball

	Katie	Carmen and Stuart	Bobby
morning			
evening			

1 What is Katie going to do tomorrow morning?

She's going to visit her aunt.

2 What is she going to do tomorrow evening?

3 What are Carmen and Stuart going to do tomorrow morning?

4 What are they going to do tomorrow evening?

5 What is Bobby going to do tomorrow morning?

6 What is he going to do tomorrow evening?

2 Find the words that rhyme. Write.

sound toy shark ~~down~~ oil horse paw tall

1 clown brown down

2 house cloud

3 boy Roy

4 coin soil

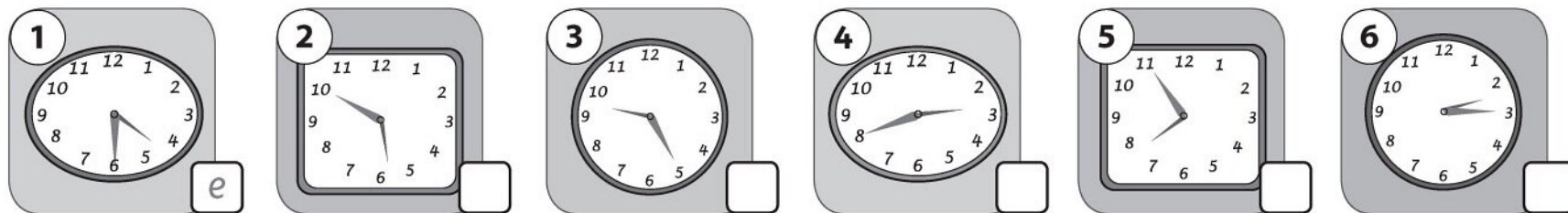
5 fork sport

6 straw yawn

7 ball fall

8 park farm

1 Match the times with the clocks.



a It's quarter past two.

b It's five to eight.

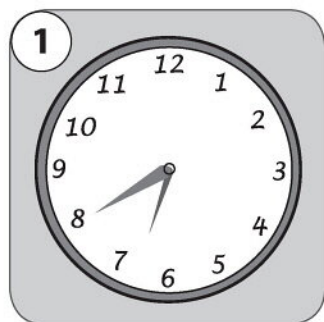
c It's twenty to three.

d It's ten to six.

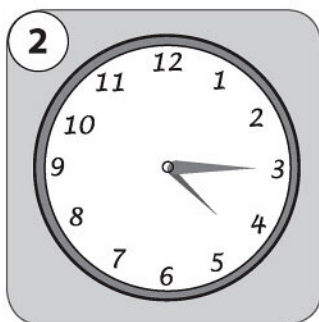
e It's half past four.

f It's twenty-five past nine.

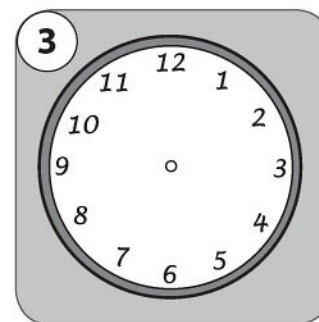
2 Draw or write the time.



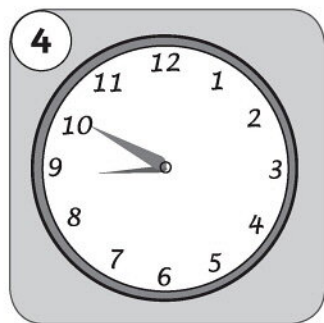
It's twenty to seven.

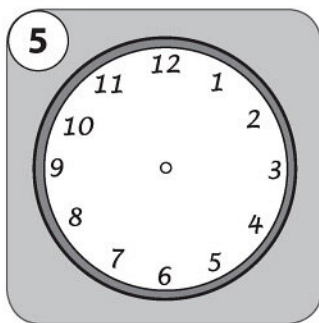


It's _____

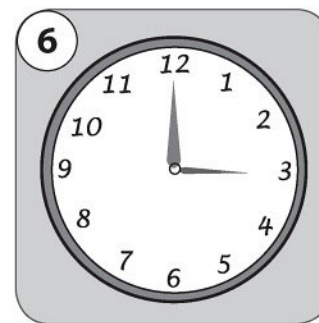


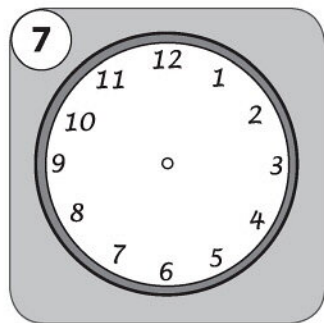
It's five past two.



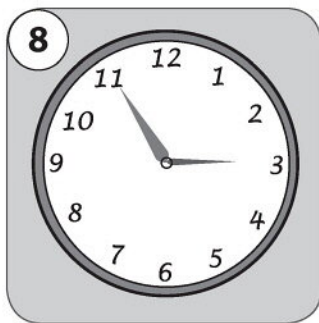


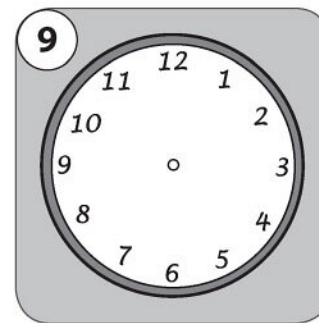
It's half past eight.





It's twenty-five past ten.





It's quarter to twelve.

The food here is great!

Lesson One Words

1 Read the sentences and number the picture.



- 1 This man takes your order.
- 2 These people eat at the restaurant.
- 3 The clothes that waiters wear.
- 4 You read this to choose your food.
- 5 This woman brings your food.
- 6 Coffee comes in this.
- 7 You eat soup from this.
- 8 Water comes in this.
- 9 You pour water into this.
- 10 You eat your salad from this.

2 Write.

bottle customers bowl uniform waiter menu waitress cup glass plate

My parents have got a restaurant and they both wear green

¹ uniforms . My mum is the ² _____ and my dad is the
³ _____. Lots of ⁴ _____ are children and they
 really like the food. They look at the ⁵ _____ and decide
 what to order. They can have a ⁶ _____ of soup or a
⁷ _____ of pasta. They usually order a ⁸ _____
 of juice or a ⁹ _____ of water. After dinner, the adults
 usually have a ¹⁰ _____ of coffee.



1 Write, using the present simple and present continuous.

G Grammar Time page 124

Waitress You come here every week. You usually ¹ eat (eat) pasta and salad.
But today, you ² _____ (eat) sandwiches and cake.

Girl Yes, that's right.

Waitress And you always ³ _____ (drink) water with your meal. Now you ⁴ _____ (drink) orange juice.

Girl Yes ...

Waitress And you usually ⁵ _____ (wear) trousers and a T-shirt. Today, you ⁶ _____ (wear) a pretty dress.
And you normally ⁷ _____ (sit) at that small table by the window. But today, you ⁸ _____ (sit) at the biggest table in the restaurant. Let me guess ... Is it your birthday today?

Girl Yes, it is. I'm ten today!

Waitress Happy birthday!



2 Read again. Write the sentences.

Today

Usually

1 (eat) She is eating sandwiches and cake.

2 (drink) _____

3 (wear) _____

4 (sit) _____

She wears trousers and a T-shirt.

3 Look at the pictures and write.



Harry is ill today.

1 He usually plays football. But today, he's

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Circle the time markers. Write PC (present continuous) or PS (present simple).

- 1 I sometimes visit my cousins. PS 2 She's working at the moment. _____
 3 Today, we're eating at a café. _____ 4 I never go to school by car. _____
 5 They're watching TV right now. _____ 6 He always wears a hat. _____

2 Write sentences using the present simple and present continuous.

- 1 (right now / play volleyball)
Sally is playing volleyball right now.
 2 (visit my grandma / always / on Fridays)

 3 (read new book / today)

 4 (now / walk to school)

 5 (in the mornings / listen to radio / rarely)
 Peter and Sue _____.

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Read the words. Write them in the correct box.

Monday train happy Spain feet tray
 leaves cake tree please key race

long a

Monday

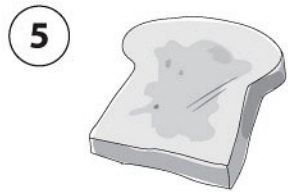
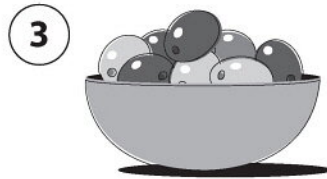
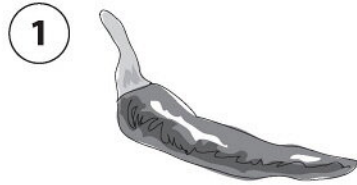
long e

2 Write a sentence using each word.

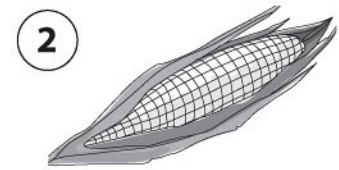
- 1 (train) _____
 2 (key) _____
 3 (cake) _____
 4 (tree) _____

Reading

1 Find and circle the words.



p	a	n	c	a	k	e	s	c
b	t	a	h	m	p	f	a	o
e	o	c	i	o	d	n	l	c
a	a	o	l	i	v	e	s	o
n	s	r	l	x	b	s	u	n
s	t	n	i	z	i	j	l	u
n	o	o	d	l	e	s	p	t



2 Write, using the words above.

- 1 This hot vegetable is green or red. chilli
- 2 *Fuul* is made from these. _____
- 3 They are green or black. They are used to make _____ oil.
- 4 You find this in cereals and Mexican tortillas. _____
- 5 They are round and flat. _____
- 6 They are long and thin. _____
- 7 This fruit is brown and hard on the outside and white on the inside. _____
- 8 This is hot, hard bread. _____

3 Read the Class Book. Circle the wrong word. Write the correct word.

- 1 *Fuul* is mashed bread. beans
- 2 Noodle soup is very popular in Mexico. _____
- 3 Pete eats lunch at home. _____
- 4 Mariana eats a small breakfast. _____
- 5 Abd Allah usually eats bread with rice. _____
- 6 *Xoi* are balls of rice with eggs. _____



Lesson Six

Writing

1 Read the words. Complete the table.

umbrella toast coffee calculator noodles ~~soup~~ customer
supermarket plate fuul waiter breakfast cereal volleyball
vegetable helicopter

one syllable	two syllables	three syllables	four syllables
soup			

2 Read the text. Add full stops, capital letters, commas and question marks.

Remember!

- Put a capital letter at the beginning of each sentence and in names, days of the week and the names of places.
- Put a full stop at the end of each sentence.
- Put a comma between the words in lists.
- Put a question mark at the end of a question.

My name's Sasha. My favourite foods are pasta,
pizza, salad and chicken. I love pizzas with olives.

i always eat lunch at school i usually have cheese
and tomato sandwiches then fruit or a yogurt

during the week my grandma usually cooks dinner at
home on wednesdays my grandma goes out and my
dad cooks i always help i like cooking do you like cooking

at the weekend we often go to a restaurant for
lunch the restaurant is called the food garden

what food do you like



3 Answer the questions.

What are your favourite foods? _____

Where do you eat lunch? _____

What do you usually eat for lunch? _____

Who usually cooks at home? _____

Do you help? _____

Do you sometimes go to a restaurant? _____

When do you go? _____

What is your favourite restaurant called? _____



My writing

4 Write about your food. Use your answers from Exercise 3 to write a paragraph.

My favourite foods are _____

Now check your punctuation

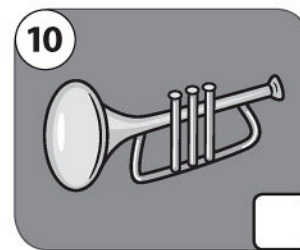
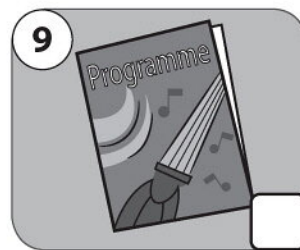
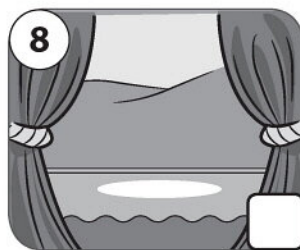
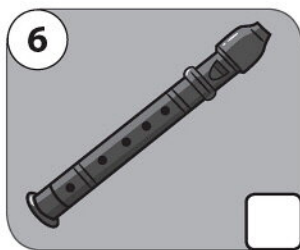
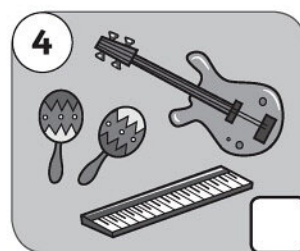
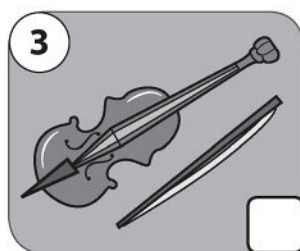
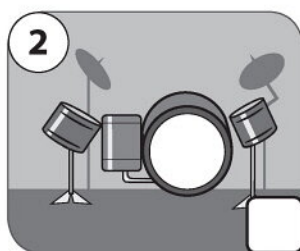
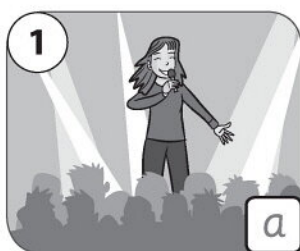


We had a concert

Lesson One Words

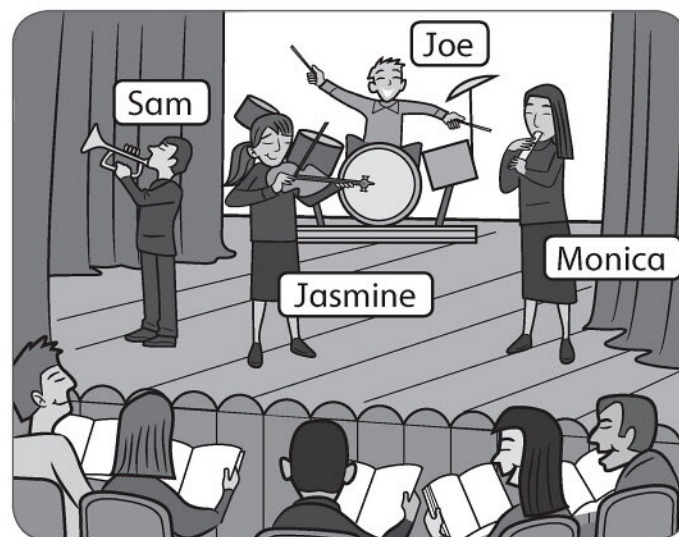
1 Circle the correct words. Then match the words with the pictures.

- a People go to hear music at a **concert** / **audience**.
- b You read the **instrument** / **programme** to find out about the concert.
- c At the concert, the children play their instruments on a **stage** / **violin**.
- d The parents come to the concert. They are the **audience** / **instruments**.
- e You play these to make music. They are **programmes** / **instruments**.
- f Henry hits his instrument with sticks. He plays the **recorder** / **drums**.
- g Kate blows a long, thin instrument. She plays the **drums** / **recorder**.
- h Sandra puts her instrument on her shoulder. She plays the **violin** / **trumpet**.
- i Anna loves her **trumpet** / **violin**. When she blows it, it makes a very loud sound.
- j At the end of the concert, all the parents **instrument** / **cheer**.



2 Write, using the words above.

My name is Jasmine. We had a ¹ concert at our school. The parents were the ² _____. Each parent had a ³ _____ to read. We were on a ⁴ _____. Each child had a musical ⁵ _____. I played the ⁶ _____ and Sam played the ⁷ _____. Monica played the ⁸ _____ and Joe played the ⁹ _____. The parents ¹⁰ _____ at the end.



1 Look and match the sentences. Underline *was*, *were* and words with *ed*.



- 1 I normally have breakfast in the kitchen.
- 2 My mum usually cooks breakfast.
- 3 We usually walk to school.
- 4 I am usually well.
- 5 I usually go to school.
- 6 I usually play sports after school.

☒ c

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

- a But yesterday, we were at home all day.
- b But yesterday, we walked to the doctor's.
- c But yesterday, I stayed in bed.
- d But yesterday, my grandpa cooked it.
- e But yesterday, I was ill.
- f But yesterday, I played chess with my grandpa.

2 Write, using the past simple.

G Grammar Time page 124

Jamie's Saturday

On Saturday, Jamie and his friend Mike ¹ played (play) football in the park for two hours. After the game, they ² _____ (be) hungry. They ³ _____ (have) their lunch at the park.

After lunch, Jamie ⁴ _____ (be) tired. They ⁵ _____ (finish) their lunch and ⁶ _____ (walk) home together. At home, Jamie ⁷ _____ (have) a shower and ⁸ _____ (wash) his hair. Then he ⁹ _____ (watch) TV and ¹⁰ _____ (tidy) the living room.



Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Read and circle the time markers. Write Sonia's diary.

It was Sonia's birthday last Saturday.

Four days ago, she had her party and it was great fun. Two days ago, she played in a basketball game at school. Yesterday, she was at school and last night, she had dinner in a restaurant with her family. Today, she's tired but happy.

Friday	
Saturday	My birthday!
Sunday	
Monday	
Tuesday	
Wednesday	
Thursday	
Friday	Today

2 Where were you at these times? Write sentences.

- 1 (Yesterday) _____
- 2 (Two days ago) _____
- 3 (Last Saturday) _____
- 4 (Last summer) _____
- 5 (Last night) _____

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Circle the correct spelling.



igh y i_e



oa ow o_e



oo ue u_e



igh y i_e



oa ow o_e



oo ue u_e

2 Write a sentence using each word.

- 1 (bike) _____
- 2 (cry) _____
- 3 (blow) _____
- 4 (blue) _____
- 5 (light) _____
- 6 (room) _____

Reading

1 Order the letters and write the words.

- 1 Fireworks burst above the stadium. (r u s b t)
- 2 The _____ are like two metal plates. (y c m l s a b)
- 3 When the school concert finishes, we _____ our instruments. (u p c a p k)
- 4 The lights _____ on the stage when the band is playing. (e n h i s)
- 5 The people in the _____ play lots of instruments. (r a s t o r h c e)
- 6 Jim went to a pop concert. It was a _____ after passing his exams. (a r t e t)
- 7 After each _____ the audience clapped. (e p i e c)

2 Write, using the words above.

My dad plays the violin in an ¹ orchestra . I love watching his concerts. Sometimes, the orchestra plays in our town. Then, my mum takes me to watch the concert as a special ² _____. My favourite ³ _____ of music has a loud drum that bangs, and you think the clouds are going to ⁴ _____. A woman at the back goes crash on the ⁵ _____. They always ⁶ _____ in the sun. After the show, I help my dad ⁷ _____ his violin. Then we go home, feeling very happy!

3 Read the Class Book. Write *T* (true) or *F* (false).

- 1 The orchestra is playing in the park. T
- 2 There are trumpets and cymbals.
- 3 People don't hear the drums bang.
- 4 The music is very quiet.
- 5 The people clap and sing.
- 6 Fireworks shoot into the sky.



Lesson Six

Writing

1 Write each word with *ing*. Use the double consonant rules.

1 walk walking

2 sit _____

3 read _____

4 get _____

5 draw _____

6 swim _____

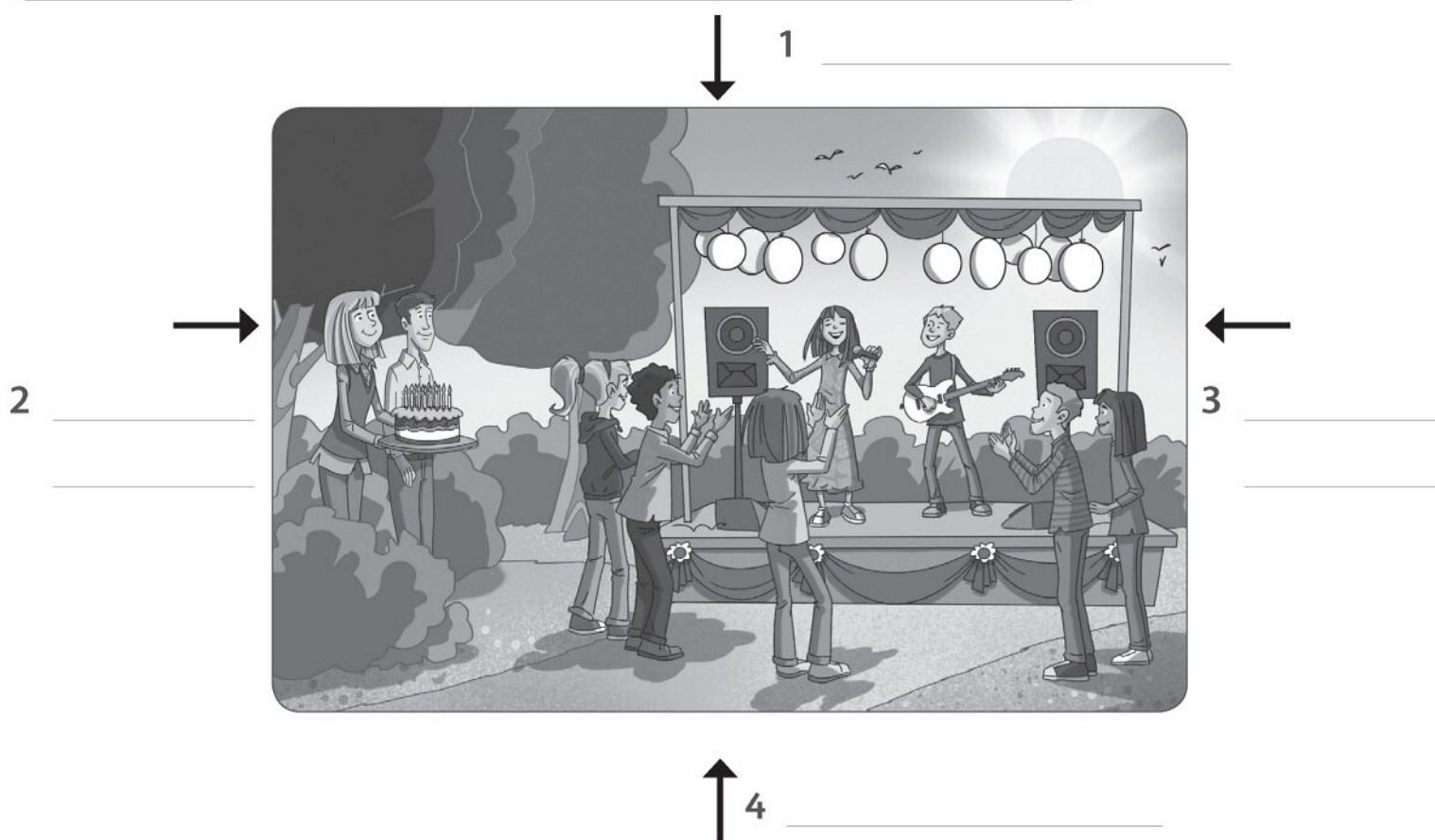
7 shout _____

8 shop _____

9 listen _____

2 Look at the picture and write the labels.

at the top on the right on the left at the bottom



3 Read the description and write *at the top*, *on the left*, *on the right*, or *at the bottom*.

Today is a very special day. It's our family party. This is a picture of my family in the garden.

¹ At the top of the picture you can see the sun shining. It's a lovely day today.

There are lots of birds flying in the sky, too. My mum is ² _____ . She's

bringing a big cake into the garden. ³ _____ of the picture is my brother,

Oscar. He's playing the guitar. My sister, Elena, is wearing a long dress and she's singing.

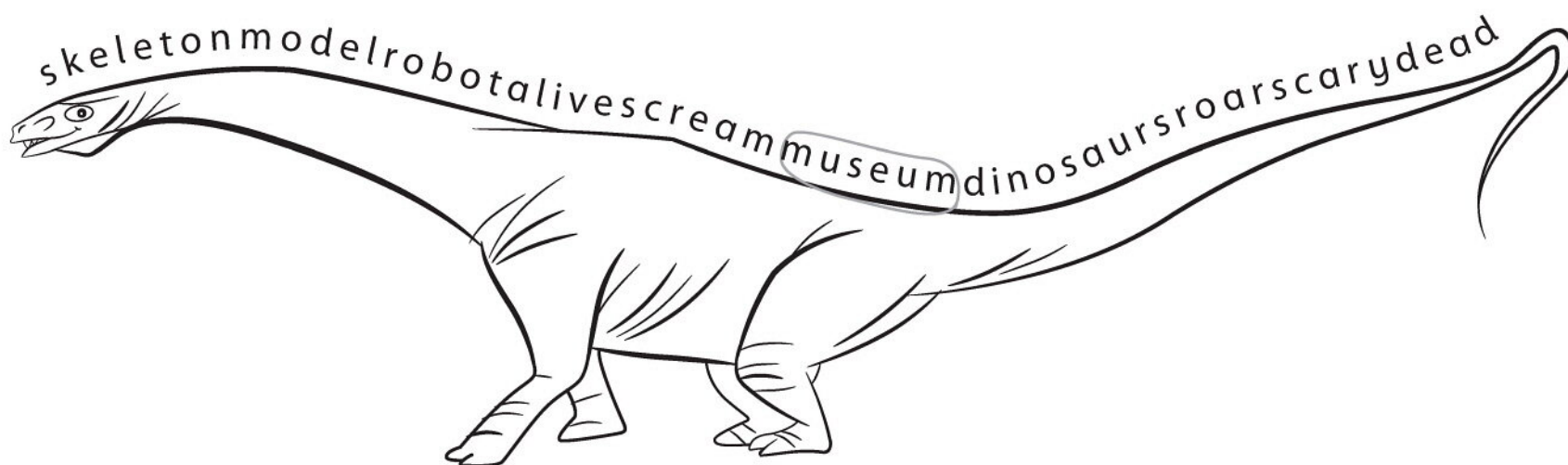
⁴ _____ of the picture you can see lots of children. They're my cousins.

They're clapping and cheering. Everyone is smiling happily. They're having lots of fun at the party.

Lesson One Words

1 Read and circle the words below.

- 1 You can go to this place to see things from the past.
- 2 The bones inside your body are this.
- 3 These animals lived on earth 46 million years ago.
- 4 A kind of computer that can move and work.
- 5 Everyone in your class is this.
- 6 All of the dinosaurs are this.
- 7 A loud noise that some animals make.
- 8 Something that makes you feel scared.
- 9 People make these to show you what something looks like.
- 10 You make this noise when you are scared.



2 Write, using the words above.

Last week, my class went to a ¹ museum . We learnt how ² _____ lived. Once, there were lots of dinosaurs, but now they are ³ _____. My friend Emma bought a ⁴ _____ of a dinosaur. There were some very big dinosaur ⁵ _____. The teacher pressed a button to make the dinosaur ⁶ _____. It was very ⁷ _____. All the children started to ⁸ _____. But the dinosaur wasn't ⁹ _____. It was only a ¹⁰ _____.



1 Read and match.

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 I went to the zoo. | ☒ b | a I didn't see any. |
| 2 I bought a ball. | ☐ | b I didn't go. |
| 3 I saw some giraffes. | ☐ | c I didn't hear any. |
| 4 I ate an ice cream. | ☐ | d I didn't buy one. |
| 5 I heard the lions. | ☐ | e I didn't eat one. |
| 6 I drank orange juice. | ☐ | f I didn't drink any. |



2 Look at the table and complete the sentences.

G Grammar Time page 125

Our school trips

	Class 4L	Class 4P
go	museum	theatre
see	Roman things	a play about dinosaurs
buy	pictures	postcards
make	models	theatre programmes
hear	Roman songs	dinosaur robots roaring
eat	fruit	ice cream

Class 4L

- 1 (go ✓) Class 4L went to a museum.
- 2 (buy X) They didn't buy _____.
- 3 (hear ✓) _____.
- 4 (make X) _____.
- 5 (eat X) _____.

Class 4P

- 6 (go X) _____.
- 7 (hear X) _____.
- 8 (make ✓) _____.
- 9 (buy ✓) _____.
- 10 (eat ✓) _____.

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Match the questions and answers.



1 Did you go out yesterday?

2 Where did you go?

3 Which one did you go to?

4 What did you buy?

5 Who did you go with?

6 Did you eat in a restaurant?

a

b

c

d

e

f

a

Yes, I did.

b No, we didn't. We went home.

c I bought a new coat and hat.

d I went to a clothes shop.

e The one called *Style*.

f I went with my grandma and my cousins.



2 Complete the questions and answers.

~~Who~~ What Can Where Which Did

1 Who did you see yesterday?

2 _____ did you see them?

3 _____ park was it?

4 _____ did you do?

5 _____ you have a good time?

6 _____ I go with you next time?

be park I play you ~~see~~

I saw Robbie and Simon.

I saw them at the _____.

It _____ Sunnyside Park.

We _____ basketball.

Yes, _____ did.

Yes, _____ can.

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Circle the correct spelling.



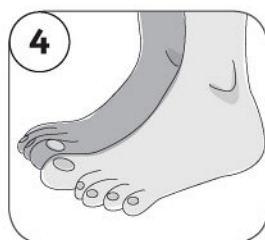
ph f



ph f



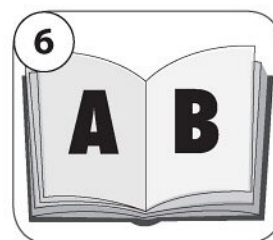
ph f



ph f



ph f



ph f

2 Write a sentence using each word.

1 (photo) _____

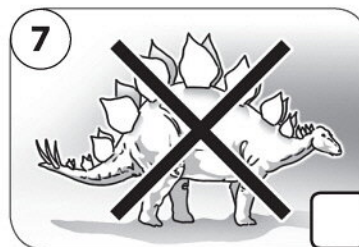
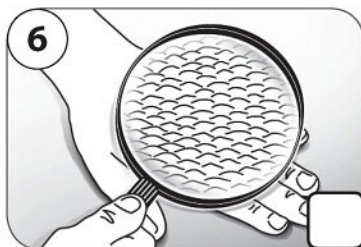
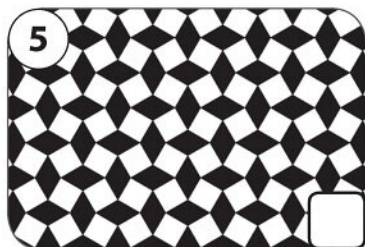
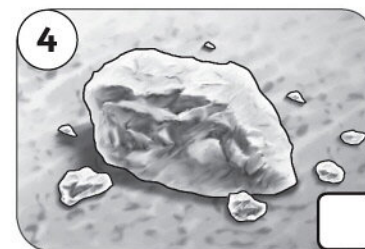
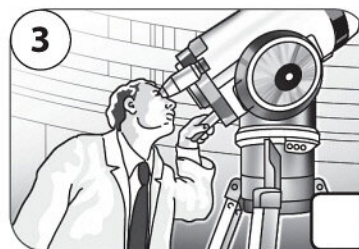
2 (elephant) _____

3 (flamingo) _____

4 (phone) _____

Reading

1 Match the words with the pictures.



a Earth b fall / fell c rock **d** asteroid e skin f pattern g scientist h disappear

2 Then write the words in alphabetical order.

asteroid _____

3 Write, using the words above.

Some ¹ scientists study space. They look for ² _____ made by the stars.
 Sometimes, ³ _____ fall from other planets and fly through space. These rocks are
 called ⁴ _____. A big one ⁵ _____ on planet ⁶ _____ 65 million
 years ago. Some people think this is why the dinosaurs ⁷ _____. Scientists have
 found dinosaur skeletons, but haven't found any dinosaur ⁸ _____.

4 Read the Class Book. Answer the questions.

- 1 What did dinosaurs eat? Meat or plants.
- 2 When did they disappear? _____
- 3 How long was a T-Rex? _____
- 4 How many types of dinosaurs were there? _____
- 5 No one knows what colour the dinosaurs were. Why not? _____



Lesson Six

Writing

1 Write a full stop or an exclamation mark.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Gill shouted, "Hurry up <u> !</u> " | ☒ I |
| 2 Mike said, "It was a good day <u> </u> " | ☐ |
| 3 The man was angry. He said, "Don't touch the models <u> </u> " | ☐ |
| 4 Sally said, "I watched TV yesterday <u> </u> " | ☐ |
| 5 "Mum, Mum, I passed all my tests <u> </u> " Louise said. | ☐ |
| 6 "Don't be late <u> </u> " Dad said. | ☐ |

2 Read the four sentences with exclamation marks again.

Write *F* for feelings or *I* for important instructions.

3 Write these verbs in the past simple.

V Irregular verb list page 131

sit	<u>sat</u>	be	<u> </u>	wash	<u> </u>	sing	<u> </u>
find	<u> </u>	go	<u> </u>	talk	<u> </u>	walk	<u> </u>
learn	<u> </u>	see	<u> </u>	sleep	<u> </u>	eat	<u> </u>

4 Read the webpage and write, using verbs from Exercise 3.

Home

Friends

School

My pictures

Last Tuesday, Class 4A ¹ went on a school trip to a farm. Early in the morning, we got on a bus outside our school and I ² next to my friend James. On the way to the farm, everyone ³ songs together. It was very noisy, but lots of fun!

When we arrived at the farm, the farmer ⁴ about where our food comes from. First, we ⁵ the cows and watched the farmer make cheese from the milk. Next, we collected eggs from the chickens. I ⁶ six! That was great!

At lunchtime, we ⁷ outside. I had sandwiches and crisps. After lunch, we ⁸ in the fields and saw vegetables and corn. Then we went back to school and I ⁹ on the bus. It was a great day!

By Simon. 4A



Lesson Six

5 Look at the words about different school trips.
Write *M* for museum, *F* for farm and *C* for concert.

sheep <u>F</u>	audience <u> </u>	history <u> </u>	field <u> </u>	stage <u> </u>
skeleton <u> </u>	model <u> </u>	farmer <u> </u>	music <u> </u>	cows <u> </u>
drums <u> </u>	pictures <u> </u>	instruments <u> </u>	vegetables <u> </u>	photos <u> </u>

6 Answer the questions about your school trip.

When did you go? _____

Where did you go? _____

Did you go by bus? _____

What did you see? _____

What did you learn? _____

What did you eat? _____

What did you like? _____



My writing

7 Now write about a school trip for your school website. Use the ideas above.

Home

Classes

Sport

News

Now check your past simple verbs.

Everyday English

1 Write.

have ~~like~~ without bill some more with can



Peter I'd like this pasta _____ salad, please. It looks great!

Waitress Yes, of course.



Tilly Can I _____ a cheese sandwich, but _____ tomatoes, please?

Waitress No tomatoes? OK, that's fine.



Peter Can we have _____ water, please?

Waitress Yes, sure.



Dad And _____ we have the _____ now, please?

Waitress Yes, of course.

2 Write sentences, using these words.

1 (pizza / onions) ✓

Can I have this pizza with onions, please?

2 (salad / cucumber) ✗

3 (bowl of soup / bread) ✓

4 (some more / juice) ✓

5 (bill) ✓



1 Find the mistake. Write the correct sentence.

1 Tom wants a salad with fries.

Tom wants a sandwich with fries.

2 Anna wants a salad with onions.

3 Anna wants some more water.

4 Tom's mum asks for the menu.

2 Order the words to make sentences. Match.

1 sandwich / like / please / fries / this / I'd / with

I'd like this sandwich with fries, please.

2 fine. / Yes. / you. / That's / Thank

3 juice / I / please / some / Can / more / ? / have

4 please / ? / we / have / And / bill / can / the

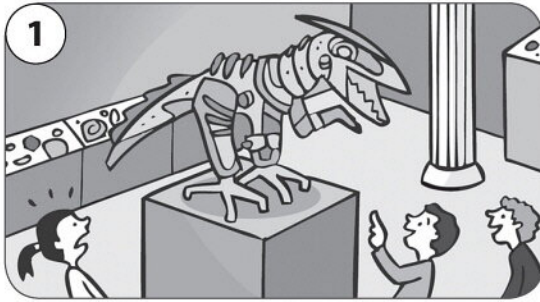


3 Talk with a friend. Order food in a restaurant.

Can I have this salad without onions, please?

Yes, sure. That's fine.

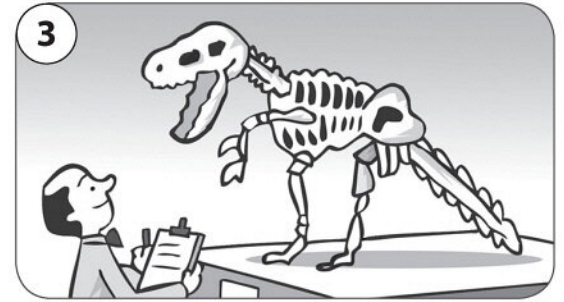
1 Read the underlined words. Write them in the correct box.



The dinosaur moved!



The audience cheered after the performance.



Scientists cannot find dinosaur skin.



Cymbals shine in the sun.



I bought a model at the museum.



The waiters always wear uniforms.

Verbs

moved

Nouns

2 Write, using the present simple, past simple or present continuous.

- 1 Yesterday, she ate (eat) sandwiches, but today, she's eating (eat) pasta.
- 2 I usually _____ (go) to the cinema, but today, I _____ (go) to the park.
- 3 Last week, we _____ (buy) a kitten, and this week, we _____ (play) with it.
- 4 I always _____ (make) cakes with my mum, but today, my brother _____ (help).

3 Circle the odd one out.

- 1 rock asteroid Earth fall
- 2 yesterday concert last week two days ago
- 3 bottle salad cup bowl
- 4 toast coconut burst chilli
- 5 plants usually never always
- 6 went saw made trumpet

4 Write.

eat noodles

play piano

go theatre

~~help mum~~

buy coat

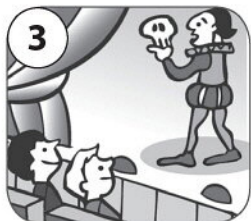
play volleyball



(always) He always helps
his mum.



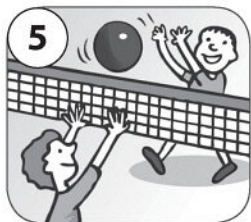
(today) _____



(yesterday) _____



(last year) _____



(sometimes) _____



(right now) _____

5 When did you do these things? Write sentences.



- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

My work

My favourite story in Units 1–3 is _____

My favourite song in Units 1–3 is _____

My favourite unit in Units 1–3 is _____

I need to practise _____

My work in Units 1–3 is



OK



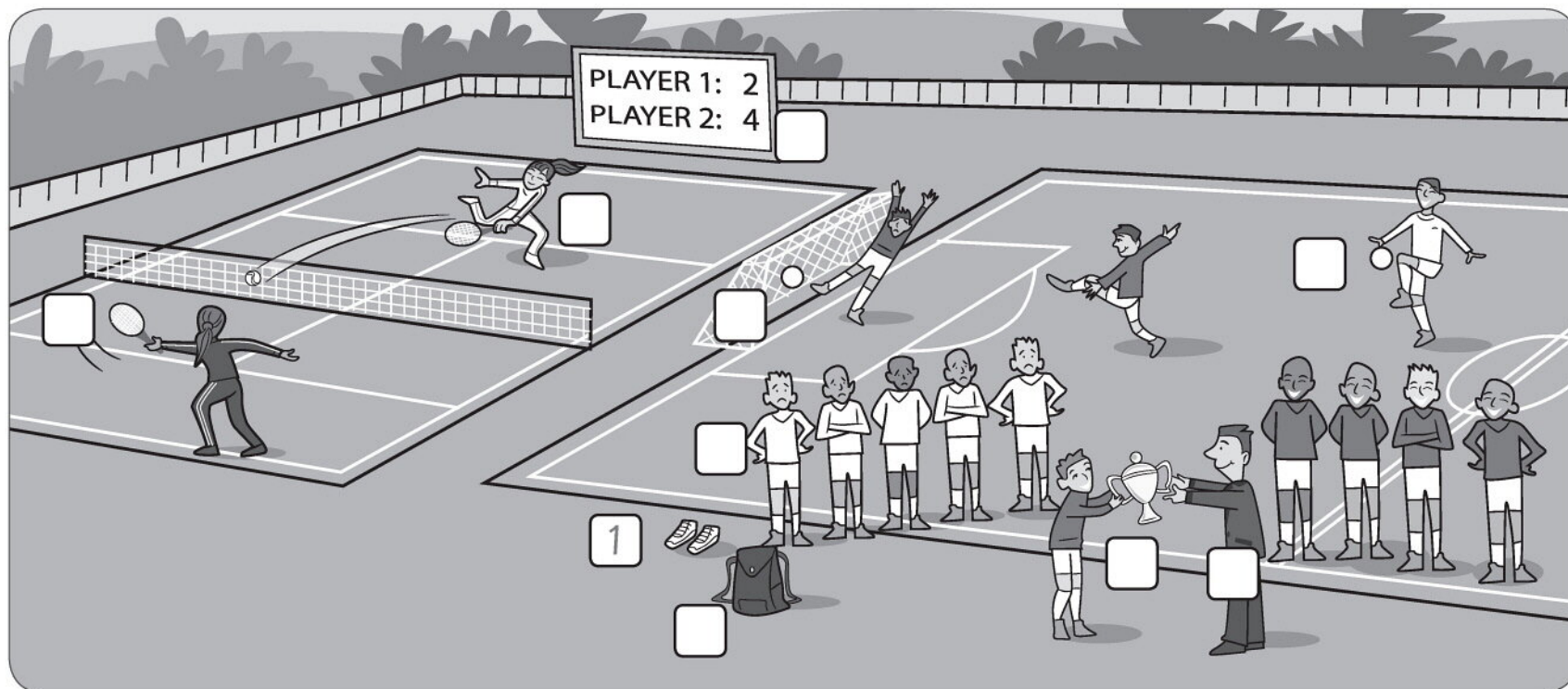
Good



Excellent

Lesson One Words

1 Read the sentences and number the picture.



- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1 You wear these to go running. | 2 A prize for winning. |
| 3 Someone playing a sport is a ... | 4 A group of footballers who play together. |
| 5 To move a ball with your foot. | 6 When the ball goes into the net, you ... |
| 7 You hold this when you play tennis. | 8 This is a bag you wear on your back. |
| 9 You wear this over your T-shirt. | 10 Player 2 has ... |

2 Write, using the words from the picture above.

Yesterday, we had a sports competition at school. I played football. There were two ¹ teams : red and blue. There were five ² _____ in each team. I played for the reds. I had my sports things in my ³ _____ on my back. I took off my school shoes and put on my ⁴ _____. It was cold, so we had to wear our sports ⁵ _____.

The score was Red Team 1, Blue Team 0, so my team ⁶ _____. I ⁷ _____ for the red team. My friend Jamie passed me the ball. Then I ⁸ _____ it hard and it went in the net.

We also played tennis and volleyball in the sports competition. But I didn't play tennis because I didn't have my tennis ⁹ _____. I left it at home.

At the end of the competition, the children in the red team got a ¹⁰ _____.

1 Read and circle.

- 1 I can't find **my** / **mine** racket.
- 2 Yes, she won. The trophy is **her** / **hers**.
- 3 Which rucksack is **your** / **yours**?
- 4 **Her** / **Hers** jacket is red and white.
- 5 Don't touch that! It's **my** / **mine**.
- 6 That's not our ball. This one's **our** / **ours**.

2 Write, using a possessive pronoun.

- 1 This is your water bottle. It's yours.
- 2 This is my jacket. _____
- 3 This is my dad's basketball trophy. _____
- 4 This is Lucy's rucksack. _____
- 5 These are our trainers. _____
- 6 These are their rackets. _____

3 Write, using possessive pronouns.



Abby, Liz, Sidney and Kate went to the park.

Abby took the trainers out of the rucksack. She put on the blue ones.

"These ones are ¹ mine," she said.

Then she gave the green ones to her sister Liz.

"These trainers are ² _____," she said.

"Now where's Sidney?" she said. "These white trainers are ³ _____."

"And are these pink trainers Kate's?" asked Liz.

"Yes, they're ⁴ _____," said Abby.

Sidney and Kate were kicking a ball with some friends. "We haven't got a ball," said Sidney. "But this ball is ⁵ _____. They say we can borrow it."

"That's great," said Abby. "Do they want a frisbee? They can borrow ⁶ _____."

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Circle the adverb in each sentence. Underline the verb that goes with the adverb.

- 1 The teams walked onto the court **quiet** / **quietly**.
- 2 Henry's parents watched the match. They cheered **loud** / **loudly**.
- 3 Henry punched the ball very **carefully** / **careful**.
- 4 The other team played **badly** / **bad**. All the players were very tired.
- 5 They didn't run fast. In fact, they ran quite **slow** / **slowly**.
- 6 Henry's team won the volleyball game. They played very **good** / **well**.



2 Now answer the questions, using adverbs.

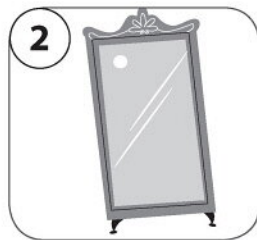
- 1 How did the teams go onto the court? They walked quietly.
- 2 How did the parents cheer? _____
- 3 How did Henry punch the ball? _____
- 4 How did Henry's team play? _____
- 5 How did the other team play? _____
- 6 How did the other team run? _____

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

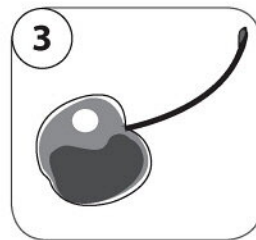
1 Complete the words with *ll* or *rr*.



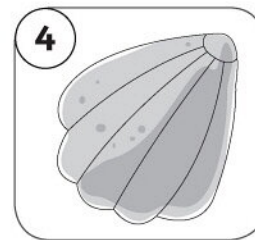
bell__



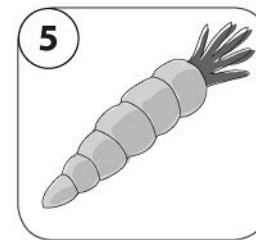
mi__or



che__y



she__



ca__ot



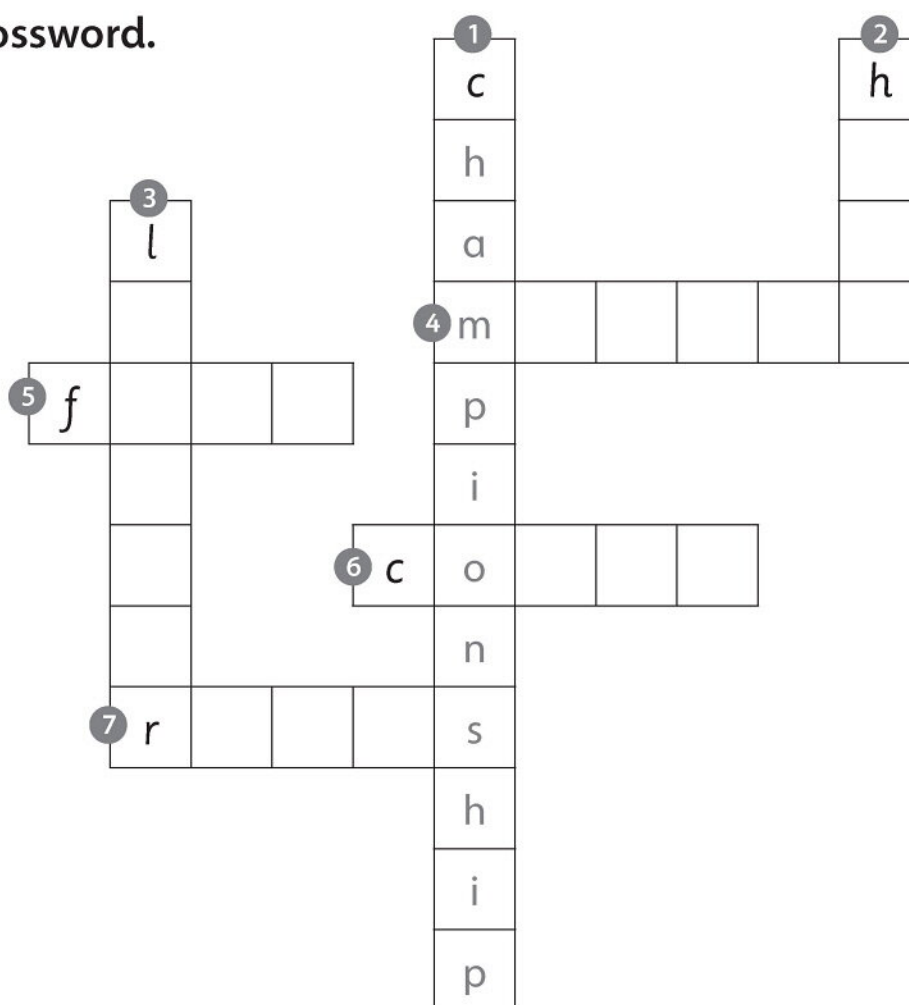
sme__

2 Write a sentence using each word.

- 1 (smell) _____
- 2 (mirror) _____
- 3 (carrot) _____
- 4 (shell) _____
- 5 (bell) _____
- 6 (cherry) _____

Reading

1 Complete the crossword.



Down

- 1 An important sport competition.
- 2 A player ... a tennis ball with a racket.
- 3 Material used to make gloves or shoes.

Across

- 5 People who love to watch their favourite sport.
- 4 When players win competitions, they get these.
- 6 The place where people play tennis or basketball.
- 7 The ... of the game say that you mustn't touch the ball.

2 Read the Class Book. Circle the wrong word. Write the correct word.

- 1 Football started in France. Tennis
- 2 They hit the ball with their feet. _____
- 3 Later, people started wearing a leather shoe. _____
- 4 People started to play tennis inside in 1873. _____
- 5 The last winner at Wimbledon was Spencer Gore. _____
- 6 The first tennis balls were leather. _____

Lesson Six

Writing

1 Write ' in the correct places.

- 1 This player's bag is green.
- 2 Look at this bird. Its wings are really beautiful.
- 3 Janes team won at basketball.
- 4 The schools new football team is playing tonight.
- 5 The boys jacket is red and yellow.
- 6 Do you like my new bike? Its a racing bike.
- 7 King Henry VIIIs favourite palace was Hampton Court.
- 8 Tennis rackets were invented in the 16th Century.

2 Read the instructions and write.

throws net court hits match point
rackets four run ~~trainers~~

How to play tennis

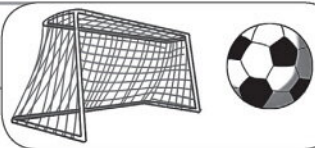
- You wear sports clothes and ¹ trainers.
- You go to a tennis ² court. People usually play tennis outside, at a sports centre or tennis club.
- You can play with two or ³ four players. The players (or pairs of players) stand on opposite sides of the ⁴ net.
- The players all have tennis ⁵ rackets.
- The first player ⁶ throws the ball into the air, then ⁷ hits it with the racket. The players hit the ball to each other across the net.
- The players have to ⁸ run very fast to hit the ball.
- When a player can't hit the ball and it lands in the court, the other player usually wins a ⁹ point.
- The player with the most points wins the ¹⁰ match.
- Tennis matches can last for different lengths of time.



3 Write the rules for football and basketball in the correct boxes.

mustn't touch the ball with hands throw the ball into the hoop bounce the ball
90 minutes ~~pitch~~ 11 players 48 minutes or more court

Football



pitch

kick the ball

score goals: kick the ball in the net

game over after: _____

Basketball



5 players

mustn't kick the ball

score points: _____

game over after: _____



My writing

4 Choose a sport and write the instructions. You can choose a sport from Exercise 3 or use your own ideas.

How to play _____

Lesson One Words

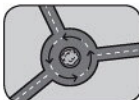
1 Read and circle.

Woman Excuse me. Is Summerside Primary School this way?

Man Let me look at my ¹ **map** / **roundabout** .

No. It isn't this way. First, you have to ² **go back** / **go right**  to the supermarket.

Then ³ **turn left** / **go straight on** .

When you get to the ⁴ **traffic lights** / **roundabout** ,

you must ⁵ **turn right** / **go back** .

When you get to the ⁶ **roundabout** / **traffic lights** ,

then you have to ⁷ **turn left** / **go back** .

Look. Here's the school, opposite the ⁸ **petrol station** / **roundabout** .

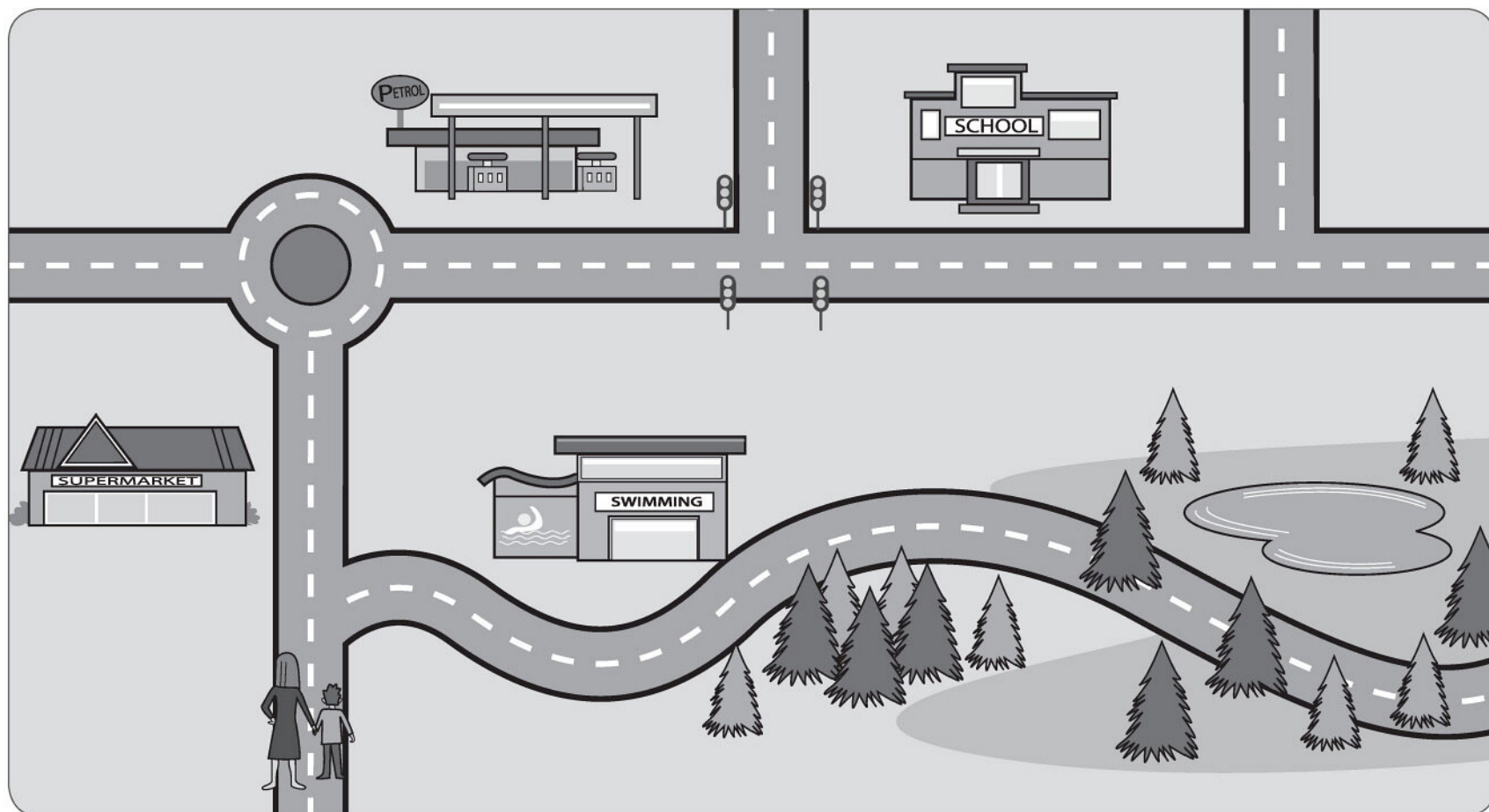
Woman Thank you. I must ⁹ **go back** / **hurry**.

I don't want to be late for the school concert.

Man Goodbye. Don't ¹⁰ **get lost** / **turn left**.



2 Read again. Now draw the route on the map.

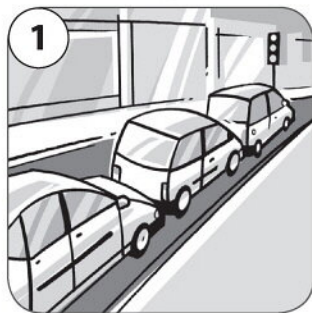


1 Write.

have to

has to

had to



The light is on red.

The cars have to
wait.



When it rained,

we _____
put up umbrellas.



Now he is older, he

help his granddad.



They _____
run fast if they want to
catch the bus.



I don't _____
do any homework in
the holidays!



Yesterday, she

take a test to go to
the new school.

2 Look at the map. Write four directions to explain how to get to the station.

straight on

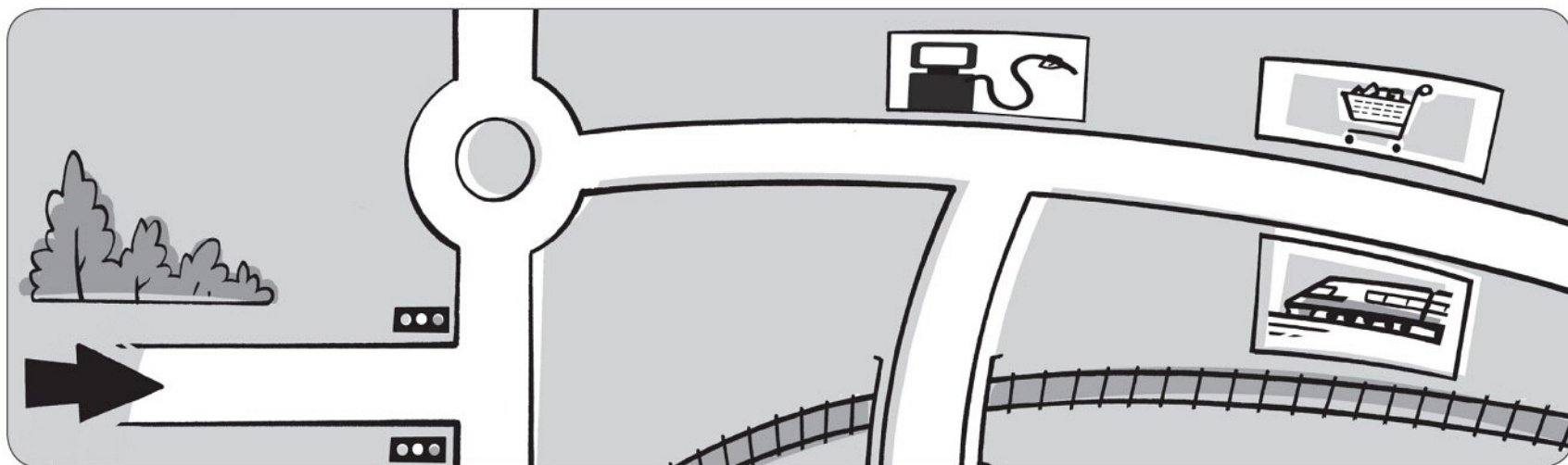
on your right

go past

turn right

turn left

in front



1 Go straight on.

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Match the questions and answers.

1 Why are you late?

b

2 Why didn't it ring?

3 Why didn't it have batteries?

4 Why didn't you buy any?

5 Why was the shop shut?

a Because I didn't buy any.

b Because my alarm clock didn't ring.

c Because the shop was shut.

d Because it didn't have batteries.

e Because yesterday was a holiday.

2 Write a question with *Why* and an answer with *Because* for each picture.

happy

won

read

tired



Why are you tired?

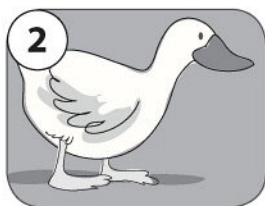


Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

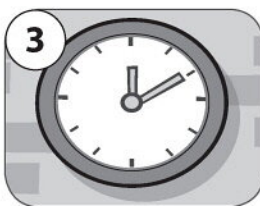
1 Complete the words with *c* or *ck*.



music__



du__



clo__



plasti__

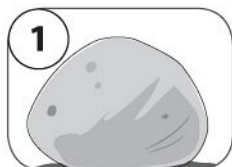


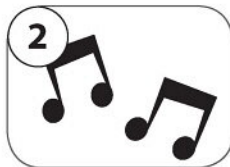
picni__

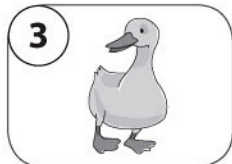


ne__

2 Look at the pictures. Write a sentence using each word.





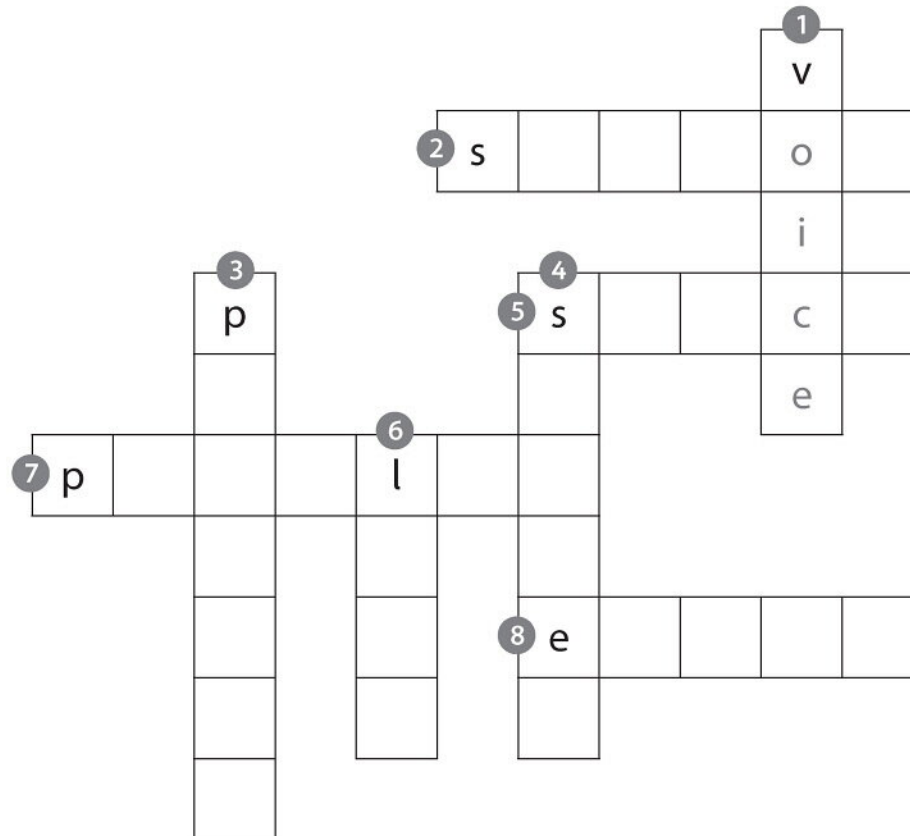
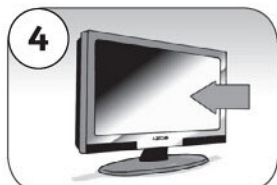




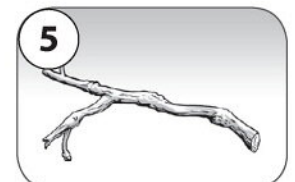
Reading

1 Complete the crossword.

Down



Across



2 Write, using the words above.

- 1 You shouldn't touch the computer screen.
- 2 The winners of the match lifted their trophy high above their heads.
- 3 You can make the puppet move using a stick on its back.
- 4 You use your voice to talk or sing.
- 5 You can make a shadow with your hands, a bright light and a white wall.
- 6 We saw a play yesterday. There weren't any actors; just puppets.
- 7 When something special happens, like a concert, we call it an event.
- 8 This song is very popular right now. All my friends like it.

3 Read the Class Book. Circle the correct words.

- 1 The puppets move with a stick / straw / finger.
- 2 The stick is on the puppet's legs / head / back.
- 3 The theatre is cold / light / dark.
- 4 You see the shadow on a puppet / screen / TV.
- 5 You lift up your thumb to make the tiger's eyes / ear / mouth.

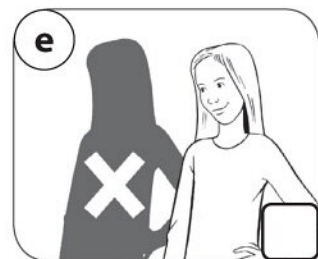
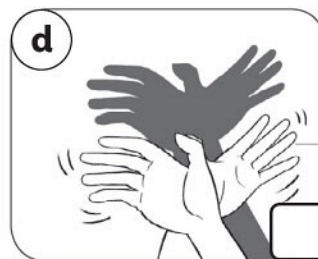
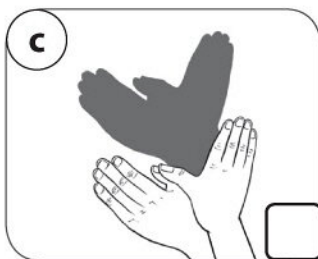
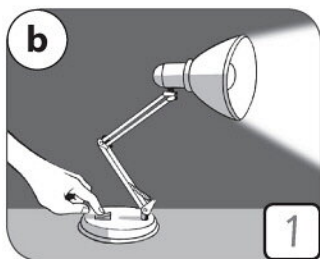
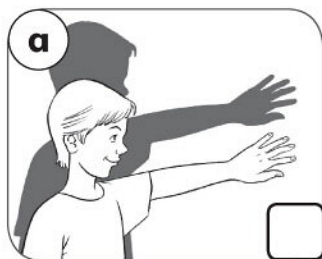


Lesson Six

Writing

1 Underline the imperative verbs. Put the pictures in the correct order.

- 1 Turn on a bright light.
- 2 Stand in front of a white wall or screen.
- 3 Don't put your body in front of the light.
- 4 Put your hands in front of the light and make a shape with them.
- 5 Move your hands to make the shape move.



2 Read the invitation and underline the imperative sentences.

Dear *Thomas*,

Come to *Jamie's* party on *Saturday 23rd April*.

It is a *shadow puppet party*. We are going to watch a *shadow puppet show*. Then we are going to have a *picnic lunch*. After lunch, we are going to make our own *shadow puppets*. It's going to be lots of fun!

Come to the *Central Theatre* at 2 o'clock.

The *Central Theatre* is near the station. Go to the station. Go straight on.

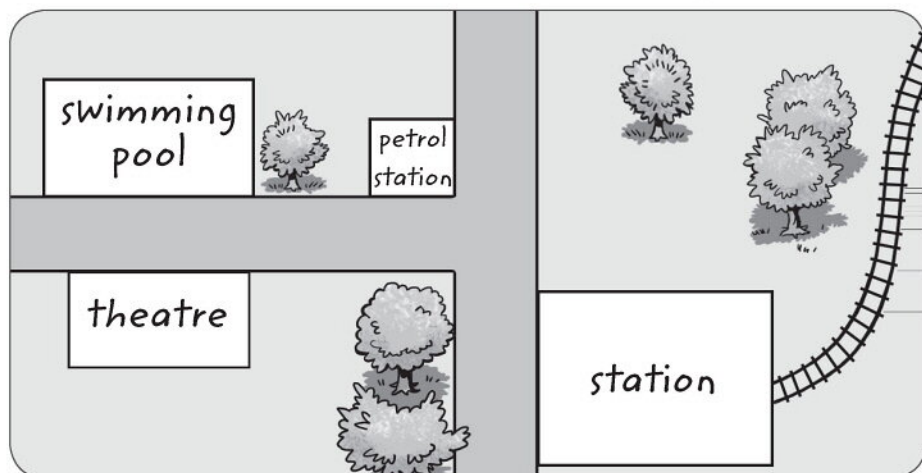
Turn left at the petrol station.

The theatre is on the left, opposite the swimming pool.

Bring this invitation to the party.

Please phone *my mum* to say if you can come: 0287365.

Best wishes,
Jamie



3 Now read the invitation again and draw the route from the station to the theatre.

- 4** You are having a party. Choose the kind of party from the words in the box. Then answer the questions.

theatre	picnic	swimming	cinema	making things	
games	sports	fancy dress	restaurant	farm	zoo

When is the party? _____

What will you do at the party?

Where is the party?

What time does it start?

What time does it finish?

What do your friends need to wear?

What do your friends need to bring?



My writing

- 5** Write a party invitation and draw a map. Use your answers in Exercise 4.

[illegible]

Now check the imperative verbs.

Lesson One Words

1 Read and circle the words below.

- 1 This is hard and shiny. Coins are made of this.
- 2 Things made from wood are this.
- 3 Metal is like this.
- 4 It changes its shape if you sit on it.
- 5 It doesn't cost a lot of money.
- 6 You need a lot of money to buy this.
- 7 When a bed or chair makes you feel relaxed, it is this.
- 8 Something that looks new.
- 9 When something is broken, you need to do this.
- 10 If you jump on a chair, it can _____.



2 Write, using the words above.



Susanna has a desk and chair in her bedroom. Yesterday, her chair ¹ broke. Her parents cannot ² _____ it, so they are buying a new chair today. Susanna likes wood, so she wants a ³ _____ chair. Her dad prefers ⁴ _____ because it is stronger. But Susanna thinks that metal is too ⁵ _____. She thinks the wooden one will be more ⁶ _____.

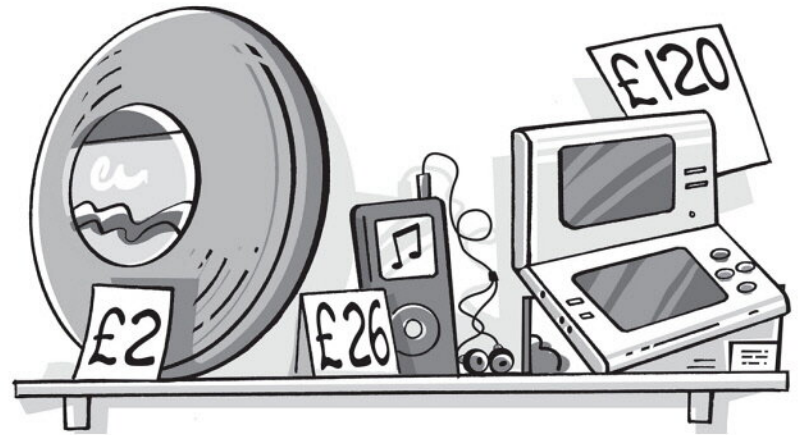
Susanna likes things that are new, so she wants a ⁷ _____ chair. There is a modern, wooden chair, but it is £70 and her mum thinks this is too ⁸ _____. There is a metal chair for £30, which is quite ⁹ _____. Mum shows Susanna a cushion to put on the chair, to make the chair ¹⁰ _____. Susanna likes her new chair and cushion very much.

1 Circle the adjectives that have two or more syllables.

comfortable hard soft popular modern expensive big
generous relaxed young pretty difficult old dry

2 Read and circle. Grammar Time page 126

The computer game is the ¹ **most** / **least** expensive toy. The MP3 player is ² **less** / **more** expensive than the computer game and ³ **bigger** / **smaller** than the computer game. But it is ⁴ **less** / **more** expensive than the frisbee. The frisbee is the ⁵ **least** / **most** expensive toy and also the ⁶ **biggest** / **smallest**.



3 Write.

My name's Billy and I have two sisters and two brothers: Sandy, Maria, Thomas and Henry. Sandy is ¹ older (old) than Maria. But Maria is ² _____ (generous) and always shares her toys. Henry is ³ _____ (young) than Thomas. But Henry is ⁴ _____ (friendly) than his brother and ⁵ _____ (relaxed). Thomas is ⁶ _____ (quiet) than his brother. They are all different, but I like them all in different ways.



4 Write about you.

My school subjects

1 (easy) My easiest subject is 2 (difficult) _____

My family

3 (tall) _____ 4 (short) _____

My friends

5 (old) _____ 6 (kind) _____

My toys

7 (expensive) _____ 8 (new) _____

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Write the teams in order, best first.

Greenfield school has six football teams. The blue team is good. The red team is better than the blue team.

The green team is the best of all.

The orange team is bad. The purple team is worse than the orange team.

The yellow team is the worst of all.

Greenfield school football league

- 1 The green team
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____



2 Which DVDs would you like to watch? Write them in order.



- 1 (good) _____
- 2 (better) _____
- 3 (the best) _____

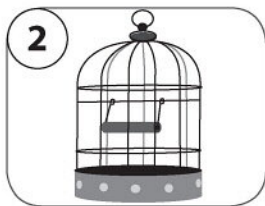
- 4 (bad) _____
- 5 (worse) _____
- 6 (the worst) _____

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

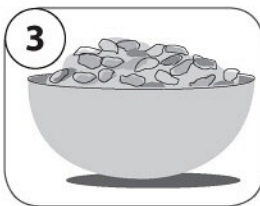
1 Complete the words with c or g.



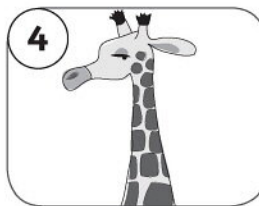
__city



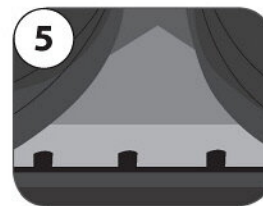
ca__e



ri__e



__iraffe



sta__e



dan__e

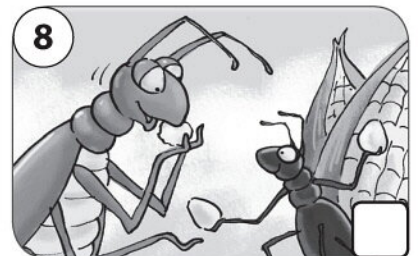
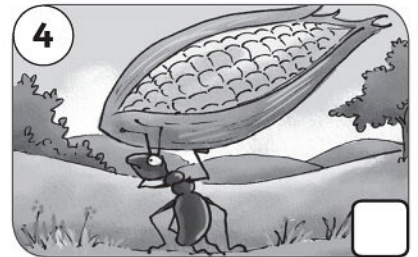
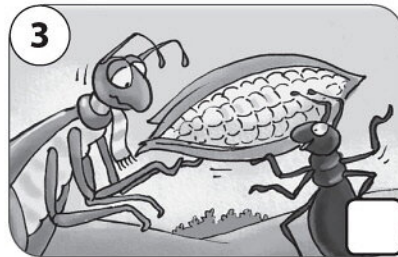
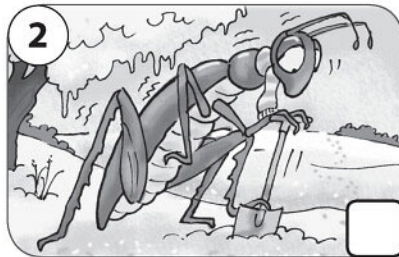
2 Write a sentence using each word.

- 1 (city) _____
- 2 (page) _____
- 3 (giraffe) _____
- 4 (dance) _____

Reading

1 Match the words with the pictures.

a worry b dig c lazy d enormous e thick f share g generous h prepare



2 Write, using the words above.

- 1 When something is very, very big, it is enormous.
- 2 When someone doesn't want to work or study, the person is _____.
- 3 It is important to _____ your toys so that everyone can play.
- 4 If something is under the ground, you have to _____ to get it out.
- 5 When there are lots of pages in a book, the book is _____.
- 6 A child who gives their toys to others is _____.
- 7 When you _____ about things, it's hard to sleep.
- 8 You have to _____ for school, for example, get your school bag ready.

3 Read the Class Book.

Circle the wrong word. Write the correct word.

- 1 It was a rainy day. sunny
- 2 The ant was tired and cold. _____
- 3 The ant was preparing food for the summer. _____
- 4 In winter, the grasshopper tried to find snow. _____
- 5 The snow was very thin. _____
- 6 Next year, the grasshopper must prepare for spring. _____



Lesson Six

Writing

1 Write the plural words.

person woman ~~foot~~ tooth sheep fish

- 1 My shoes are too small for my feet. 2 I brush my _____ twice a day.
 3 I can see three _____ in the river. 4 There are six _____ in my family.
 5 Wool comes from _____. 6 There are two _____ in the shop.

2 Read the story of *The Boy who Cried Wolf*.

¹ _____ He didn't go to school. He looked after sheep every day. He worked in the mountains and saw no one. Nothing much ever happened and he was very bored.

One day, he ran down the mountain to the market in the nearby village and shouted, "Help! Help! Wolf, wolf! A wolf is going to eat the sheep!" The people ran up the mountain to help the boy. But there was no wolf.

"It's a joke! There isn't really a wolf," said the boy, laughing. The people from the village were very angry with the boy. ² _____ The next day,

a wolf really did come to the mountains. The boy was very scared, so he ran to the village to find help. Again he shouted, "Help! Help! Wolf, wolf! A wolf is going to eat the sheep!" But this time, no one helped the boy.

"There isn't really a wolf," they said, laughing.
 "You are telling lies!" No one believed the boy and he started to cry. ³ _____



Remember!

A good story needs

A beginning – this describes the people and the place

A middle – this describes the action

An end – this describes how it finishes

3 Where are these sentences from? Write them in the correct spaces above.

They didn't laugh at his joke. The wolf ate all the sheep. Once there was a boy.

Everyday English

1 Order the dialogue.

Hi. Can I speak to Gaby, please? ☐

Hello. This is 638721. ☐

It's Sandra here. ☐

I'm coming, Grandma. ☐

Yes, of course. Who's calling, please? ☐

Hold on a minute, please. ☐

Gaby. It's Sandra on the phone for you. ☐

2 Write.

It's speak ~~Hello~~ please you calling here Hold on



Mum Hello

Peter Hello. Can I _____ to
Alif, _____?



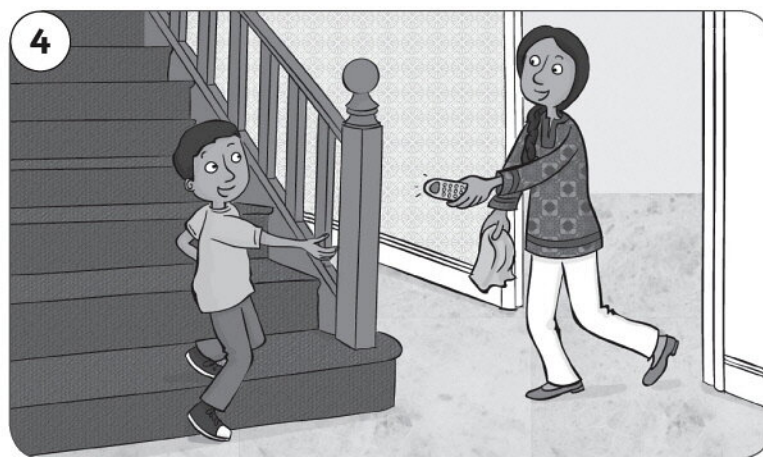
Mum Yes, of course. Who's
_____, please?

Peter _____ Peter _____.



Mum _____ a minute, please.

Peter OK, thanks.



Mum Alif. The phone. It's for
_____!

Alif I'm coming, Mum! Thanks.



1 Complete the sentences. Match with the pictures.

- 1 It's Anna here . a
- 2 on a minute, please.
- 3 Sara! It's
- 4 Can I to Tom, please?



2 Put the sentences in the correct order.

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Hold on a minute, please. | ☐ |
| Yes. Who's calling, please? | ☐ |
| Sara. It's for you! | ☐ |
| Hello. | ☒ 1 |
| It's Anna here. | ☐ |
| Can I speak to Sara, please? | ☐ |



3 Talk with a friend. Act out a phone call.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Can I speak to Harry, please? | Yes. Who's calling, please? |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|

1 Read the underlined words. Write them in the correct box.



I won a trophy last week.



This bed is hard.



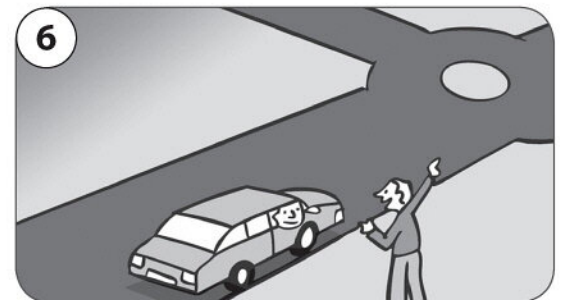
My new chair is very comfortable.



In basketball, you have to bounce the ball.



His toy broke, but it was very cheap.



Turn left at the roundabout.

Verbs

won

Adjectives

Nouns

2 Circle the odd one out.

1 bounce ladder catch throw

2 left right straight on early

3 repair cheap expensive modern

4 map dig prepare move

5 traffic light petrol station lazy roundabout

6 shadow late puppet screen

3 Complete the sentences with *had to* or *have to*.

1 Yesterday, I had to go home from school early because I was ill.

2 To get to the shop, you have to turn right at the traffic lights.

3 He didn't do well in his homework and had to do it again.

4 When they are at the roundabout, they have to turn left.

4 How do you do these things? Answer the questions using adverbs.

How do you play football? I play football well.

1 How do you run?

(fast / slow) _____

2 How do you swim?

(good / bad) _____

3 How do you sing?

(loud / quiet) _____

4 How do you do your homework?

(careful / not careful) _____

5 Read and complete

ll ck rr c



I ate ca rr ots and
che ck ies.



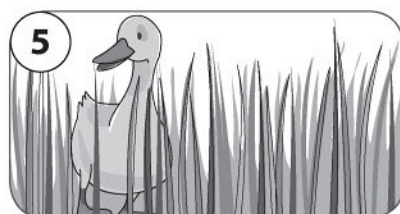
I'm at the beach
looking for she ll s
on the ro ck s.



At one o'clo ck,
the teacher rang
the be ll.



To mo rr ow, I will
read my comi ck
after school.



The du ck had
a long ne ck.



There was musi ck
at the picni ck.

My work

My favourite story in Units 4–6 is _____

My favourite song in Units 4–6 is _____

My favourite unit in Units 4–6 is _____

I need to practise _____

My work in Units 4–6 is



OK



Good

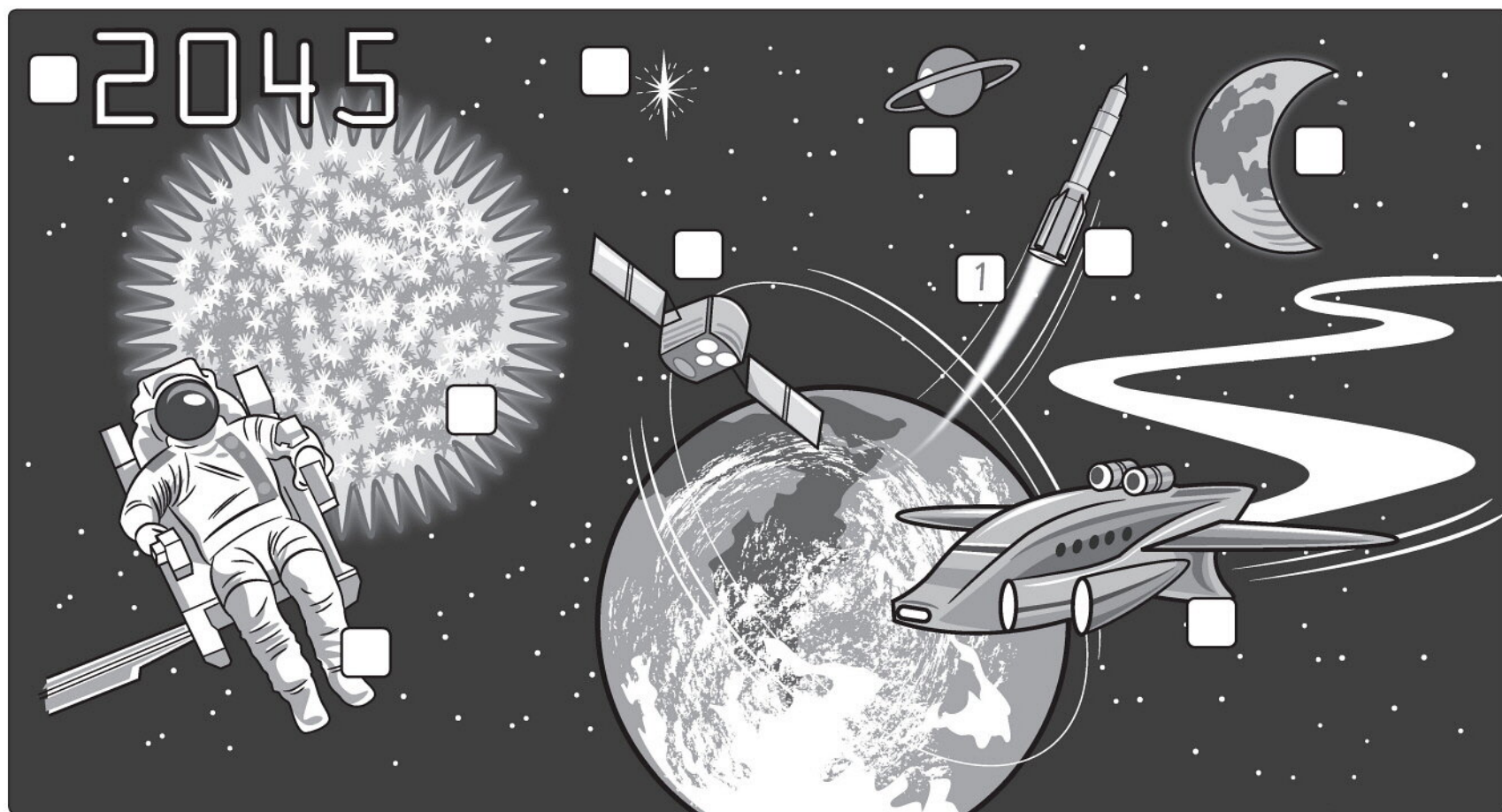


Excellent

Will it really happen?

Lesson One Words

1 Read the sentences and number the picture.



- 1 Go from one place to another.
- 2 These people travel in space.
- 3 Things that will happen later, not now.
- 4 It's long and thin and carries astronauts.
- 5 The Earth is one.
- 6 A big ship that travels around in space.
- 7 These travel above the Earth. They help us to use mobile phones and TV.
- 8 We can see this at night time from Earth.
- 9 It gives us light and keeps us warm.
- 10 They shine in the night sky.

2 Write, using the words from the picture above.

In the ¹ future, you won't have to be an ² _____ to ³ _____ in space. Long, thin ⁴ _____ will take off from Earth with people inside. Or some people will travel in big ⁵ _____. The people will look out of the windows and see the big round ⁶ _____, and lots of little shining ⁷ _____. But they won't go near the ⁸ _____. It's too hot.

Some people say that when the Earth is full, people will live on the ⁹ _____.

There will be more ¹⁰ _____ to help with our mobiles and TVs.

1 Look and write.

Yes, she will. No, she won't.

Tomorrow's trip to the waterfall

Remember:



Don't take:



- 1 Will Lizzy take her lunch box to school tomorrow?
- 2 Will she take her school bag?
- 3 Will she take her rain coat to school?
- 4 Will she wear her school shoes?
- 5 Will she wear her school uniform?
- 6 Will she take an umbrella?

Yes, she will.

2 Write will or won't.

Next Thursday, Philip ¹ won't go to school as usual. Instead, he ² _____ play in an important concert. Philip ³ _____ play the violin in the concert. He ⁴ _____ stand on a stage with other children and play music. He ⁵ _____ wear his normal school uniform. Instead, he ⁶ _____ wear black trousers and a white shirt.

Philip enjoys music, and hopes that, one day, he ⁷ _____ play the violin in a proper orchestra.



Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Read and circle the time markers. Put the pictures in the correct order.



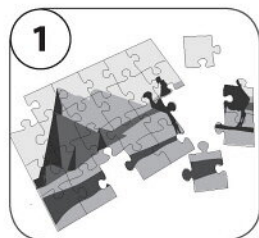
We are planning our holiday to the beach. Tonight, Dad will show us photos of the hotel where we will stay. We'll go to the shop to buy new swimsuits tomorrow. On Tuesday, I'll choose what to pack. I'll start packing in three days' time. Then, next week, we'll be at the beach! We'll come home from the holiday in two weeks' time. I can't wait!

2 Write where you will be at these times.

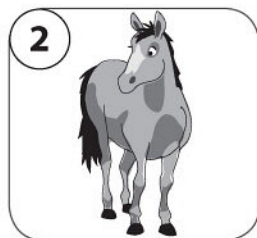
- 1 (Tonight) Tonight, I will be
- 2 (Four years' time) _____
- 3 (Tomorrow) _____
- 4 (Next school holiday) _____

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Circle the correct spelling.



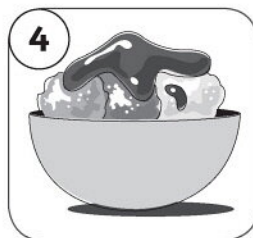
au aw or



au aw or



au aw or



au aw or



au aw or



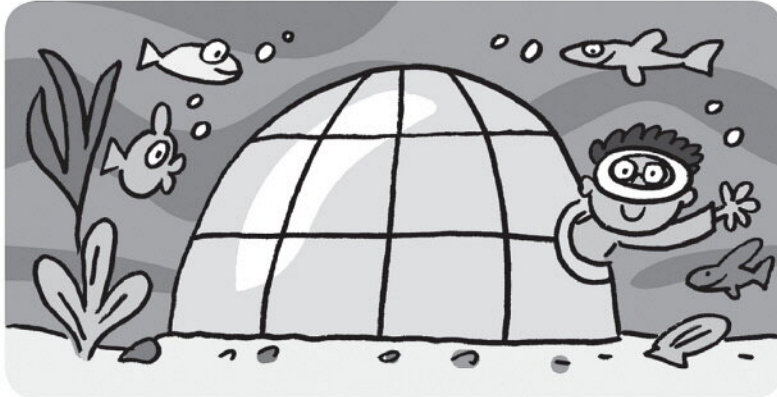
au aw or

2 Write a sentence using each word.

- 1 (sauce) _____
- 2 (paw) _____
- 3 (straw) _____
- 4 (horse) _____

Reading

1 Read the Class Book. Find and circle the words.



r	v	i	r	t	u	a	l	*	q	l	b
p	j	l	h	r	n	b	d	r	m	s	d
o	f	r	w	c	d	s	i	e	w	u	u
w	l	p	y	k	e	c	f	a	a	b	c
e	c	o	n	t	r	o	l	l	x	m	m
r	z	f	l	n	g	h	q	i	v	a	d
q	u	n	d	e	r	w	a	t	e	r	f
p	r	c	z	v	o	k	i	y	v	i	o
u	i	q	t	d	u	p	v	a	b	n	s
w	j	l	q	e	n	e	r	g	y	e	h
l	g	y	l	n	d	j	p	w	o	s	b
c	d	a	i	s	r	x	a	y	m	t	e

2 Write, using the words above.

- We power cars and other machines with fuel.
- Coral is an _____ plant.
- We can get _____ from the sun.
- There are _____ trains in big cities.
- You can _____ some computers with your voice.
- _____ are like boats that go under the sea.
- Doctors sometimes give us _____ to get well.
- We will visit places that are not real, using _____.

3 Read the Class Book. Write *Rob*, *Lara*, *Jim* or *Jasmine*.

- There will be cities under water. Rob
- Children won't go to school. _____
- People won't eat much fresh food. _____
- There will be very fast cars. _____
- Some houses will be underground. _____
- Computers will be very small. _____
- The world will be cleaner. _____

Lesson Six

Writing

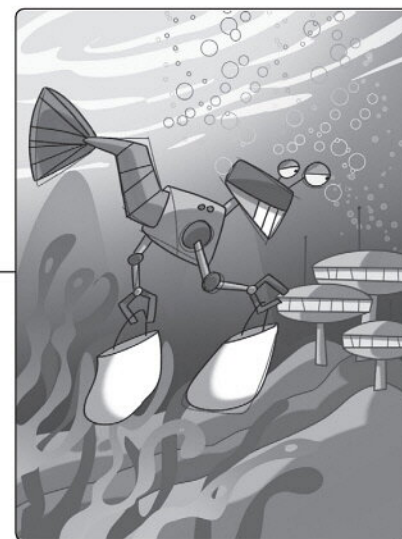
1 Match the words to make compound nouns. Write the words.

- | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1 motor | a market | _____ |
| 2 bed | b food | _____ |
| 3 super | c work | _____ |
| 4 play | d room | _____ |
| 5 sea | e ground | _____ |
| 6 house | f boat | motorboat |

2 Read and circle five compound nouns from Exercise 1.

What will life be like in 200 years' time?

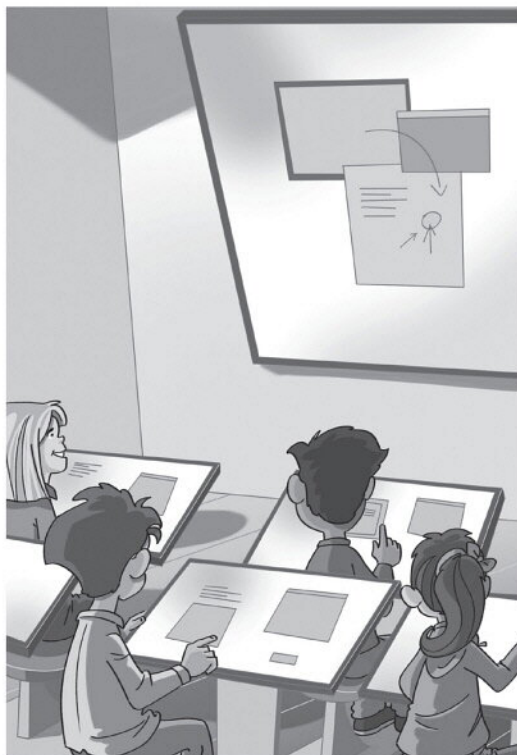
In 200 years' time, there will be lots of buildings and people on Earth. The land will be very crowded, so I think people will build huge cities underwater (a). People will live in amazing underwater houses with glass walls (b). When we look out of our bedrooms or living rooms, we will see amazing fish and sea animals. There will be underwater playgrounds for us to swim in. I think we will travel in submarines to go to underwater shops and supermarkets (c). The submarines will turn into motorboats to take us to the land. There will be special equipment to help people breathe and walk underwater (d). Food will be different, too. I think people will eat lots of fresh fish and seafood, because it will be easy to catch fish underwater (e). We will have special swimming robots to do our shopping and our housework for us (f). Living underwater will be strange, but I think it will be lots of fun.



3 Read the notes.
Match them with
the sentences above.

- 1 people - live - underwater _____
- 2 robots - clean - house _____
- 3 travel - submarine _____
- 4 200 years - crowded - cities underwater a
- 5 people - eat - lots of fish and seafood _____
- 6 we - wear - special equipment - walk underwater _____

4 Read these notes. Then write two more ideas.



Schools of the future

200 years' time ...

- fewer teachers
- no books
- computers - video board - moving desks
- travel to school - flying cars
- virtual reality lessons
- download information from teacher - board



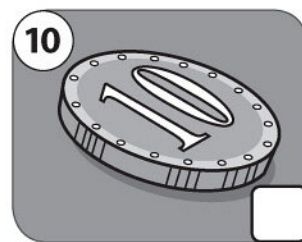
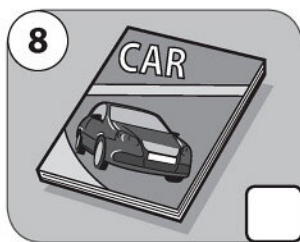
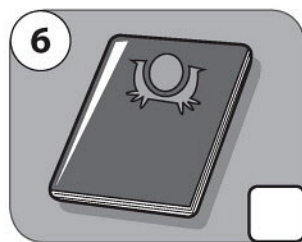
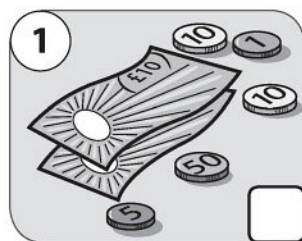
My writing

5 Now describe your own school of the future. Use the notes from Exercise 4.

Lesson One Words

1 Circle the correct words. Then match the words with the pictures.

- a **Passport** / **Luggage** is all the bags you take on holiday.
- b Your **passport** / **departures** is a little book with your name, photo and information about where you are from.
- c You use **money** / **magazines** to buy things from shops.
- d You read a **suitcase** / **newspaper** to see what is happening in the world.
- e When you are going on holiday, you go through **arrivals** / **departures** at the airport.
- f When your plane lands, you go through **arrivals** / **departures**.
- g You pack your holiday clothes into a big bag called a **coin** / **suitcase**.
- h **Coins** / **Magazines** are money in the shape of circles.
- i You can read a **passenger** / **magazine** at the airport before you get on the plane.
- j A **suitcase** / **passenger** is a person who travels on a plane.



2 Write, using the words above.

We are at the airport and going on holiday. Dad is waiting in a line with our

1 luggage. We've got four 2 _____ and two bags. I'm looking at my
3 _____. The photo is very funny because I was only four at the time. My mum is
reading a 4 _____ to check the weather. My grandma is changing
5 _____ to spend on holiday. My sister wants to buy a 6 _____ in the shop.
She is counting her 7 _____. Soon we will go through 8 _____ to go to the
plane. I can see lots of 9 _____ getting off other planes. Then they come through
10 _____. When they see their family and friends, they look very happy.

1 Write C for countable words and U for uncountable words.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 passenger <u>c</u> | 2 money _____ | 3 time _____ | 4 magazine _____ |
| 5 coin _____ | 6 luggage _____ | 7 suitcase _____ | 8 food _____ |

2 Write questions with *How much* or *How many*.



(suitcase) How many suitcases have you got?

I've got three.



(money) _____

I've got £100. I want to change it.



(luggage) _____

We've got two suitcases and three bags.



(passport) _____

I've got three.



(food) _____

We've got four sandwiches and lots of fruit.



(magazine) _____

I've got two: one for you and one for me.

3 Write.

much many lots of

"Hurry up," says Dad. "We haven't got ¹ much time. The plane leaves in five minutes."

We all pick up our bags and suitcases. We've got ² _____ luggage.

There are some trolleys, but you need coins to use them. Dad looks in his pocket.

"I haven't got ³ _____ money," he says. Luckily, Mum has got ⁴ _____ coins.

Then we run to the departure gate. When we get there, there aren't ⁵ _____

passengers. A man says, "Flight A387 will leave in two hours. Sorry for the delay."

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Write *some* or *any*. Grammar Time page 127

Boy Have you got ¹ any bread?

Man It's very late. We haven't got ² _____ bread now. But we have got ³ _____ cakes.

Mum No, thank you. We don't want ⁴ _____ cakes.

Boy Have you got ⁵ _____ potatoes?

Man No. We haven't got ⁶ _____ now. But we have got ⁷ _____ carrots.

Mum OK. We'll have ⁸ _____ carrots, please.

Boy Have you got ⁹ _____ meat?

Man We haven't got ¹⁰ _____ meat. It's all gone.
But how about ¹¹ _____ fish?

Mum No. We don't want ¹² _____ fish.
Have you got ¹³ _____ cheese?

Man Yes, we have got ¹⁴ _____ cheese.

Mum Great! We'll have ¹⁵ _____, please.

Boy Have you got ¹⁶ _____ comics?

Man Yes, we have got ¹⁷ _____ comics.
Which one would you like?



Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Read the words. Circle the correct end sound.

1 waited t id d

2 showed t id d

3 played t id d

4 tidied t id d

5 washed t id d

6 walked t id d

2 Write a sentence for each word.

- 1 (finished) _____
- 2 (painted) _____
- 3 (rained) _____
- 4 (walked) _____
- 5 (showed) _____
- 6 (waited) _____

Reading

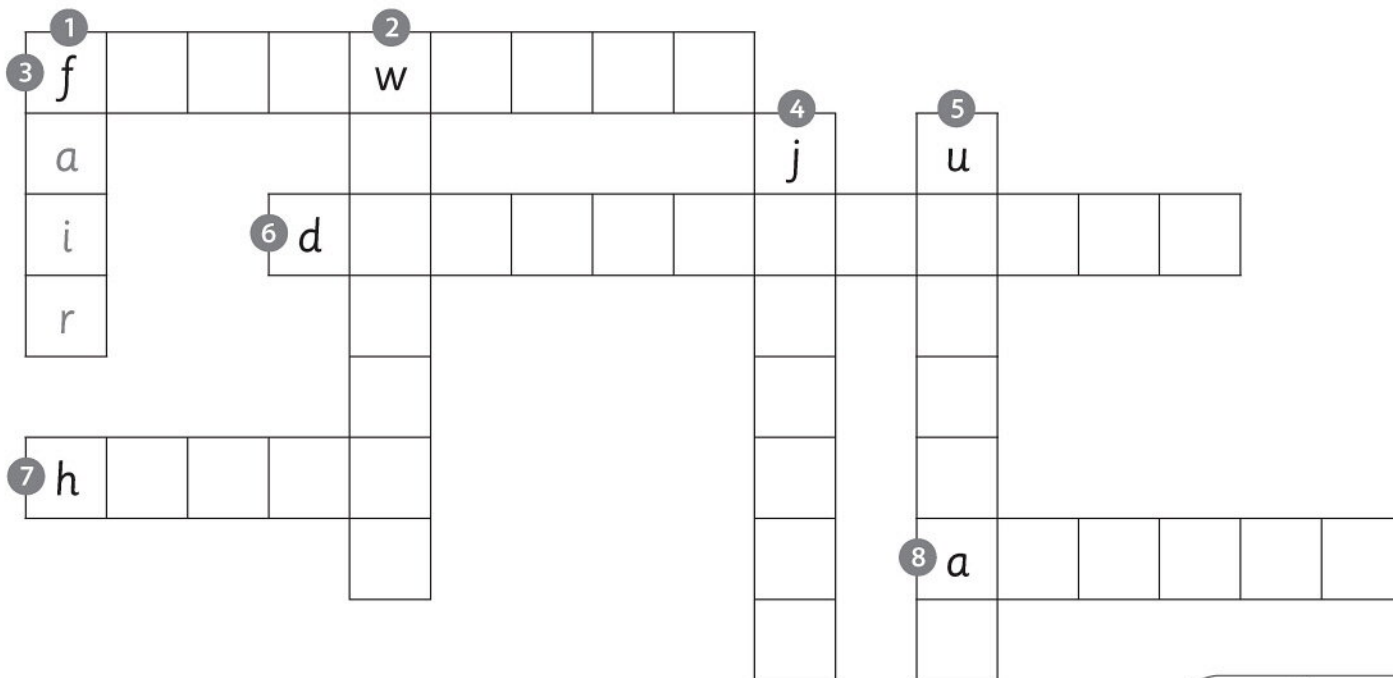
1 Complete the crossword.

Down

- 1 At this place, there are rides and games.
- 2 You can blow this to make a loud noise. Trains have them.
- 4 The time when you are travelling from one place to another.
- 5 When something is different from what usually happens.

Across

- 3 These make colours and light in the sky.
- 6 You feel this if something isn't as good as you wanted.
- 7 You stay here when you go on holiday.
- 8 You get into bed, turn off the light and fall ...



2 Read the Class Book. Match the questions and answers.

- 1 Where did they go for their holiday?
- 2 Did they fall asleep on the train?
- 3 Why did they wake up?
- 4 What time was it?
- 5 Were there any more trains?
- 6 When was the next train?
- 7 Where did they stay?
- 8 What was at the town?

☒ d
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

- a 8 o'clock.
- b No.
- c At a hotel.
- d Cornwall.
- e Yes.
- f A festival and a fair.
- g They heard a whistle.
- h Tomorrow morning.



Lesson Six

Writing

- 1 Write the lines in the correct order.
Draw a stamp in the correct place.

AL3 86B

Martha Lewis

Oxford

472 High Street

Martha Lewis

- 2 Read the letter and write.

plane pool holiday hospital
beach head hotel

17 Cook Street
London
SW10 4EG
31st August

Hi Susie,

Thanks for your letter. How are you? Did you have a good summer?

In the summer holidays, I went to the ¹ beach with my family. We went by
² _____. It was my first time and I was really excited. I loved it! We stayed
in a ³ _____ near the beach. It was really hot and we swam in the
⁴ _____ and the sea every day. I liked the sea the most because of the waves.
I tried surfing, but it was difficult.

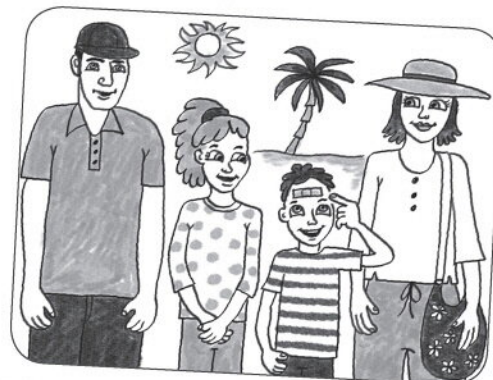
It was a brilliant ⁵ _____, but there was one problem. My little brother Pete fell
over by the pool and hurt his ⁶ _____. We had to go to the ⁷ _____.
He cried a lot, but after two days he was OK and he started swimming again.

Did you go on holiday? Where did you go?

Please write soon and tell me all your news!

From,

Alisa



3 Write an alternative sentence.

I hope you are well ~~Dear Alisa,~~ Best wishes, Susie. Tell me your news.

- 1 Hi Alisa. Dear Alisa,
 - 2 How are you? _____
 - 3 Write soon. _____
 - 4 From Susie. _____



My writing

4 Write a reply to Alisa about *your* holiday or trip.

Write your address.

Write the date.

Write a greeting.

Answer Alisa's questions.

Write about your holiday or trip.

Where did you go?

When did you go?

How did you travel there?

What did you
do / eat?

How was the weather?

Write about something that happened.

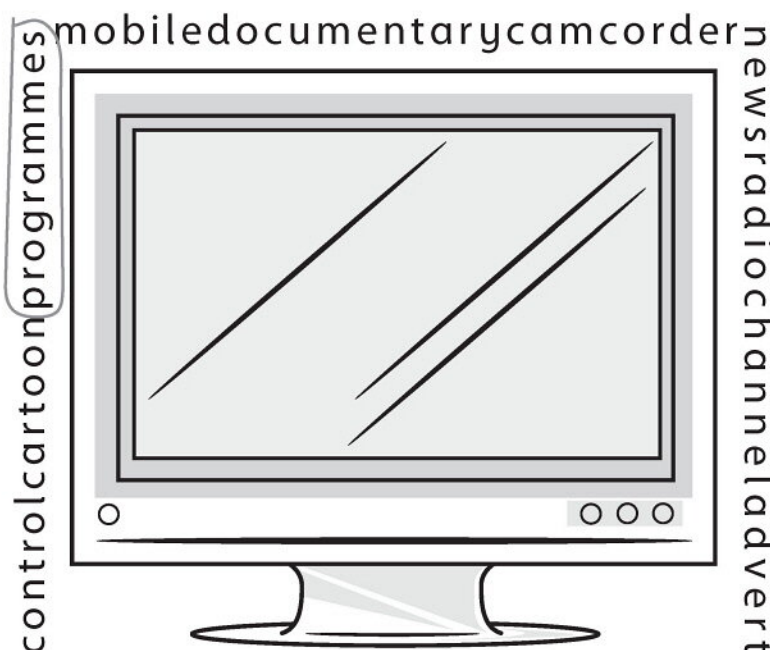
Write an end to the letter.

Write your name.

Lesson One Words

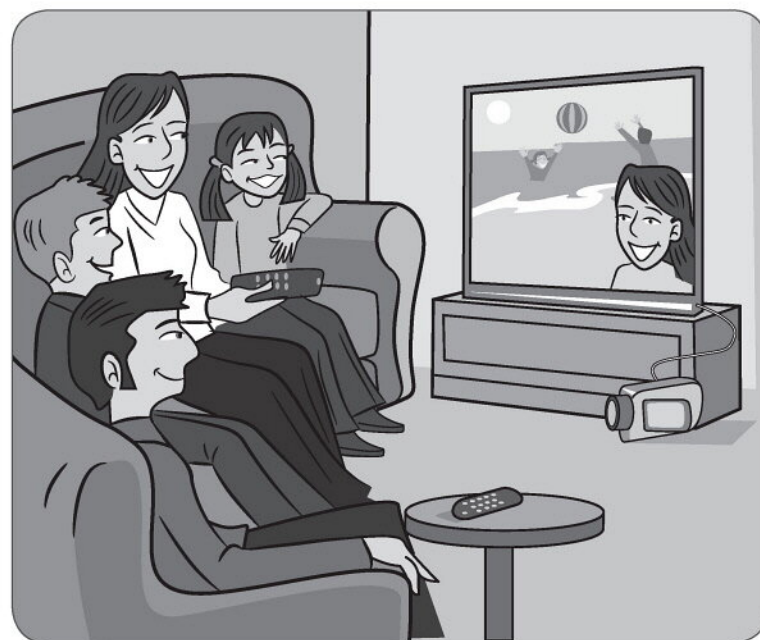
1 Read and circle the words.

- 1 When you switch on the TV, you can see lots of different ...
- 2 A programme for children with moving pictures.
- 3 This tells you about things you can buy.
- 4 To know what is happening in the world right now, you need to watch the ...
- 5 This TV programme gives you information.
- 6 You listen to music and news on this.
- 7 You can use your ... phone when you are out.
- 8 You can use this camera to make films.
- 9 To change the channel on the TV, you can use a remote ...
- 10 There are lots of these on your TV. You choose one to watch using your remote control.



2 Write, using the words above.

Yesterday, we watched some different TV ¹ programmes . First, my sister and I watched ² _____ because my sister loves the funny drawings. When Mum came in, she picked up the remote ³ _____ and changed the ⁴ _____. We watched a ⁵ _____ about history. It was very interesting. My dad was out, but he phoned from his ⁶ _____ phone to say he was coming home soon. When Dad got home, he watched the ⁷ _____, to see what was happening in the world. I went to my room and listened to the ⁸ _____. After dinner, we all watched a DVD of our family holiday on our new ⁹ _____. Dad said this was the best TV to watch, because it doesn't have any ¹⁰ _____!



1 Circle the infinitive.

- 1 I went to the cinema to watch a film.
- 2 She went into the kitchen to eat some food.
- 3 My dad came into my room to help with my homework.
- 4 I put my books on the shelves to tidy my room.
- 5 I phoned my grandma to say, "Happy birthday."
- 6 My dad used the camcorder to film our party.

2 Complete the sentences using an infinitive.



I went to the living room
to watch TV



She's watching this documentary



They went to the park



She used the dictionary



We're washing the vegetables



He went to the supermarket

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Read the answers. Write the questions.

G Grammar Time page 128



How often does she go swimming?

She goes swimming once a week.



They study English every day.



I play volleyball twice a week.



He visits his cousins twice a year.



He never uses a camcorder. He hasn't got one.



She goes on holiday once a year.

2 Write about you.

- 1 How often do you have maths at school?
- 2 How often do you make your bed?
- 3 How often do you play basketball?
- 4 How often do you go on a plane?

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Circle the odd one out. Write this word.

- 1 actor visitor mother mother
- 3 summer better mirror
- 5 visitor number ruler

- 2 October doctor sister
- 4 author winter actor
- 6 father tiger actor

2 Write a sentence for each word.

- 1 (father)
- 2 (doctor)
- 3 (October)
- 4 (author)

Reading

1 Order the letters and write the words.

- 1 Bart sometimes plays tricks on his sister. (y a s l p c s i t r k n o)
- 2 The football match is at the _____. (m s i d t a u)
- 3 A very big, tall person. _____ (n a i t g)
- 4 If you are naughty and you have problems. _____. (t e g t o i n l t e r o u b)
- 5 To take something without asking. _____. (l s a t e)
- 6 The start of a football match. _____. (c k k i - f o f)
- 7 In this film there is a _____. He is very bad. (i v l a i n l)
- 8 Round, sweet food. _____ (d g u n o h t u)

2 Write, using the words above.

Yesterday, we watched a cartoon about a villain who ¹ got into trouble. He didn't have any money, so he decided to ² _____ some food from a shop. He took five ³ _____, because he was hungry! Later, he was ill and he said sorry. Then, we watched the World Cup football match with Dad. The ⁴ _____ was at twenty past six. The match was at the National ⁵ _____ and the result was 1-1.

3 Read the Class Book. Answer the questions.

- 1 Which programme was about a funny family?

The cartoon

- 2 Where was the football match played?

- 3 Which two teams were playing football?

- 4 Which animals were in the documentary?

- 5 Which programme started first?

- 6 Who is very clever?

Lesson Six

Writing

1 Write, using a word with the prefix *un*.

friendly comfortable ~~lucky~~ well known happy popular usual

- 1 I didn't find a golden ticket. I was unlucky.
- 2 My head hurts. I feel _____.
- 3 This bed is very hard. It is _____.
- 4 I'm feeling _____ because I've lost my favourite hat.
- 5 When a day is not like other days, it is _____.
- 6 The boy didn't want to speak to me. He was very _____.
- 7 Something that no one has seen before is _____.
- 8 A TV programme that people do not like is _____.

2 Read the TV guide and circle the words with the prefix *un*.

Saturday's TV Channel 3



10:00 **Cartoon: Sandy and Fido**

This week, Sandy and Fido meet a new girl. At first, she is unfriendly. Fido is angry about this and plays a trick on the girl. This makes the new girl unhappy, but soon she starts to laugh and laugh. Who could this unusual girl be?

10:30 **Film: The Red Rocket**

The Red Rocket is lost in space and arrives on an unknown planet. Some of the astronauts are unlucky. They start to feel unwell and their skin turns blue. What will they do to survive?

12:30 **News**

Find out what events happened in the world today. Also includes a weather report.

1:00 **Documentary: Our History**

Find out about school life 100 years ago. Were all teachers scary? Were all school chairs uncomfortable? Do you think children were unhappier than children today?

3 Read the last line of each description again.

Write the programmes in the order you would like to watch them. Write the best first.

1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____

4 Write each programme in the correct column.

Film

Documentary

Cartoon

1

find out

space

animals

information

2

adventure

exciting

actors

story

3

funny

drawings

play a trick

for children



My writing

5 Write a TV schedule. You can use the words in Exercises 3 and 4.

What time does each programme start? What kind of programme is it?

What is it called? Add a line at the end to make people want to watch it.

Try to use some words with the prefix *un* in your writing.

Everyday English

1 Write.

documentary ~~tired~~ Pass stand on
change Channel dinosaurs



Peter I'm tired.

Tilly Me too.

Peter What's ¹ _____ TV?

Tilly A film about cats. I can't
² _____ this film.

Peter I saw that film last week. Let's
³ _____ the channel.

Tilly OK. ⁴ _____ me the
remote control, please.



Peter There are usually good
programmes on ⁵ _____ 4.

Tilly OK. Let's try Channel 4. What's on?

Peter A ⁶ _____ about dinosaurs.

Tilly OK. I love ⁷ _____.

Peter It looks interesting. Let's watch this!

Tilly Great idea!

2 Write the sentences, using the words in the boxes.

1 I can't stand adverts. **documentaries**

I can't stand documentaries.

2 I love the news. **this film**

3 There are usually good programmes on Channel 4. **cartoons / Channel 9**

4 Pass me the remote control, please. **mobile phone**

5 I can't stand this film. **programme**



1 Write *T* (true) or *F* (false). Number the pictures.

- 1 Anna doesn't like basketball on TV. T
- 2 Tom wants to change channels.
- 3 Tom loves watching cartoons.
- 4 Anna doesn't want to watch cartoons.



2 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

change Let's that's stand ~~on~~ Pass

Tom What's on TV?

Anna Basketball. I can't sport on TV.

Tom Ok. Let's the channel.

Anna me the remote control, please.

Tom I love cartoons. watch this!

Anna Yes, a good idea.

3 Talk with a friend. What's your favourite kind of programme?

I love watching films.

I like cartoons.

1 Read the underlined words. Write them in the correct box.

- 1 He will travel by rocket to planets far away.
- 2 We had an unusual holiday. We stayed on a farm.
- 3 In the cartoon, the mouse played a trick on the cat.
- 4 I was disappointed with the programme.
- 5 Last night, I fell asleep on the sofa.
- 6 The football match at the stadium was very popular.

Verbs

travel

Adjectives

Nouns

2 Look at the pictures. Write what Bill did at these times.

1 Four years ago



Four years ago, Bill was on the beach.

2 Last year



3 One month ago



4 Yesterday



3 Circle the odd one out.

- 1 rocket astronaut satellite magazine
- 3 TV camcorder coin mobile phone
- 5 radio the sun the moon planets

- 2 passport robot luggage suitcase
- 4 kick-off giant game stadium
- 6 cartoon documentary the news hotel

4 Write. every day three times a week never ~~once a week~~ twice a week

1 How often does Laura have music?

She has music once a week.

2 How often does she have English?

3 How often does she have maths?

4 How often does she have science?

5 How often does she have Spanish?

Day 1: English, maths

Day 2: English, PE, science

Day 3: English, maths, art

Day 4: English, maths, science

Day 5: English, PE, music

5 Write. ~~to make~~ to read to watch to play to buy

1 I'm buying tomatoes and cucumber to make a salad.

2 I'm going to the shop _____ a newspaper.

3 Jack went to the park _____ football.

4 I bought this book _____ at home.

5 We went to the stadium _____ a match.



**6 Circle the *ed* words that say *t* in red.
Circle the *ed* words that say *id* in blue.
Circle the *ed* words that say *d* in green.**

Yesterday, after I finished my homework,
I tidied my room. Then I walked to the park
and played. Then it rained. At home, I painted
a picture and showed it to my mum. She really
liked it. Then we waited for Dad to come home.

My work

My favourite story in Units 7–9 is _____

My favourite song in Units 7–9 is _____

My favourite unit in Units 7–9 is _____

I need to practise _____

My work in Units 7–9 is



OK



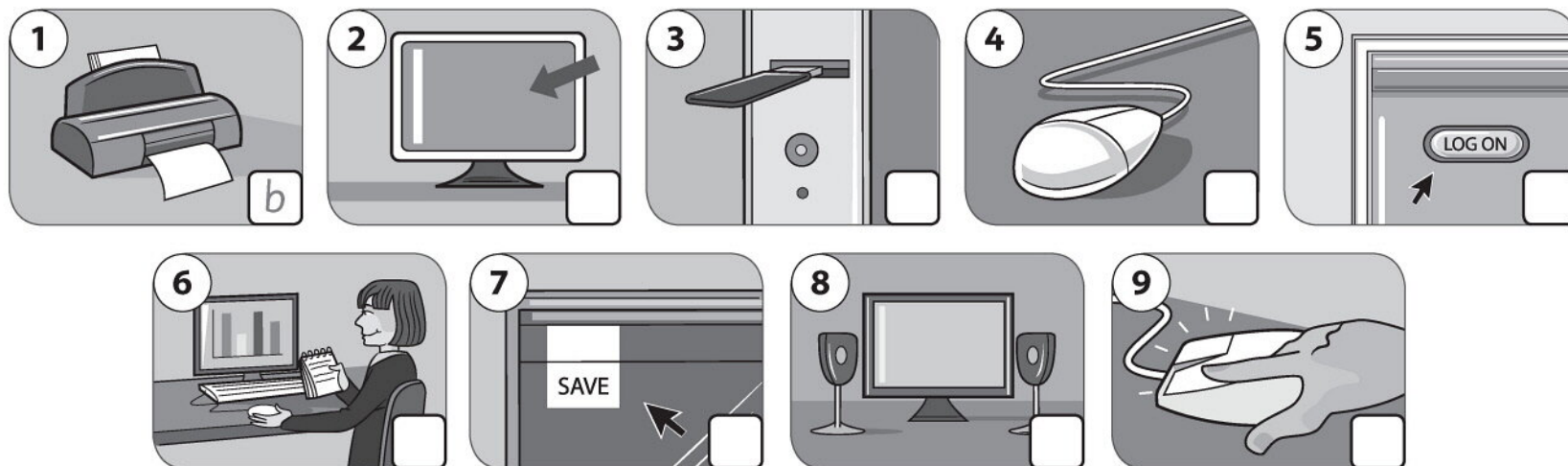
Good



Excellent

Lesson One Words

1 Match the sentences with the pictures.



- a You use these to listen to sound on your computer.
- b You use this to print out your documents.
- c You use this to click on things on the screen.
- d You can save your work onto this.
- e To use the computer, you must do this first. Usually, you have a password.
- f With the computer mouse, you ... things to open and close them.
- g The part of the computer where you see words and pictures.
- h You do this so that you don't lose your work.
- i You do this to find the websites you need.

2 Write, using the words from the pictures above.

I often use the computer to do my homework. First, I ¹ log on, writing my name and password. Today, I need to find information for my homework, so I ² _____, using a search engine. Soon, I can see the page I want on the ³ _____. It has sound too, so I switch on the ⁴ _____. I use my ⁵ _____ to find the things I want to see.

Then I use the computer to write my homework. I always ⁶ _____ the document, so that I don't lose anything. I save it on a ⁷ _____. Then I want to print my work, so I switch on the ⁸ _____. I find a picture of a little printer on the screen and ⁹ _____ it with the mouse. Then I show my homework to my parents.



1 Circle the correct verb.

- 1 She's **turned off** / **printed** the computer.
- 2 We've **saved** / **put** our books on the shelves.
- 3 He's **made** / **saved** a model plane.
- 4 She's **put on** / **finished** her homework.
- 5 He's **logged on** / **put on** his coat.
- 6 We've **printed** / **tidied** the living room.



2 Write the verbs in the present perfect.

V Irregular verb list page 131

save make finish print put tidy



Jane is doing her homework.

Now, she's finished her homework.



Simon is making his bed.

Now, _____ his bed.



Julia and Kate are putting away toys.

Now, _____ them away.



Thomas is printing a document.

Now, _____ the document.



We are tidying our room.

Now, _____ our room.



I'm saving my document.

Now, _____ my document.

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Look and match the questions and answers.

	Do homework	Make bed	Tidy room	Help with dinner	Clean the table
Charlie	✓	X	✓	X	✓
Sasha	✓	✓	X	X	X

1 Has Charlie made his bed?

2 Has Charlie cleaned the table?

3 Has Sasha made her bed?

4 Has Sasha tidied her room?

5 Have Charlie and Sasha done their homework?

6 Have Charlie and Sasha helped with dinner?

b

a Yes, she has.

b No, he hasn't.

c Yes, they have.

d Yes, he has.

e No, they haven't.

f No, she hasn't.

2 Write the questions in the present perfect.

1 (He / see / new / game) Has he seen the new game?

Yes, he has.

2 (She / turn off / printer)

No, she hasn't.

3 (They / finish / homework)

Yes, they have.

4 (You / save / document)

No, I haven't.

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Write the words in the correct box.

Thursday shirt nurse circle girl hurt bird curtain

ur

Thursday

ir

2 Write a sentence using each word.

1 (birthday)

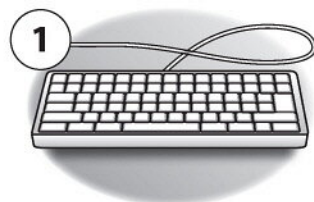
2 (curtains)

3 (shirt)

4 (nurse)

Reading

1 Find and circle the words.



s	u	b	j	e	c	t	a
a	p	k	c	d	l	c	w
d	m	e	s	s	a	g	e
d	y	y	l	h	t	m	b
r	r	b	k	l	t	b	s
e	o	o	d	s	a	s	i
s	s	a	g	k	c	x	t
s	b	r	l	j	h	s	e
a	m	d	i	o	w	p	s

2 Write, using the words above.

- Before you send your email, it is good to check the spelling by using a spell checker.
- When you send an email, you click on *To* and type the person's email Kate@bestfriends.com.
- This is what you write in the email. Your party
- When you go on the Internet, you can look at lots of different baby animals.
- You can attach a photo to your email.
- We type our documents using a printer.
- The subject tells you what the email is about.

3 Read the Class Book. Circle the wrong word. Write the correct word.

- An email is a message from one TV to another. computer
- Use your printer to click on *To*. mouse
- Type your message using the mouse. keyboard
- Kate is going to have a swimming party. swimming
- The party starts at five o'clock. five
- Use the spellchecker to check your maths. maths

Lesson Six

Writing

1 Read the sentences. Write S (subject), V (verb) and O (object) above the words.

S V O
1 I often use my dad's new computer.

2 Sometimes we attach photos, too.

3 I like searching the Internet.

4 I've found a great website.

2 Write sentences using the words from the boxes.

Subject

Cleo I
My brother The cat
The scientist

Verb

surprised saw
found broke
cheered

Object

a computer the dog
the band a skeleton
his elbow

1 The cat surprised the dog.

2

3

4

5

3 Read and write the adjectives and adverbs.

funny fast great easily new difficult quietly

I often use my dad's ¹ new computer. It's in the living room at home. I do my homework on it and play games. I can type very ² now.

I also like making photo albums on the computer. It was ³ to learn at first, but now I can create an album ⁴. It's a good way to share my photos with friends.

I like searching the Internet, too. I've found a ⁵ website. It's called Games for Kids. There are even some games in English. My sister sometimes plays computer games with me. There is a ⁶ game we play together. It really makes us laugh and then Mum says we have to play ⁷!



4 How do you use a computer? Circle or write an answer for each question.

1 Where do you use a computer?

at home at school at a friend's house other: _____

2 Where in your house or school is the computer?

bedroom lounge dining room classroom computer room other: _____

3 How often do you use it?

every day three times a week once a week other: _____

4 How long do you use it for?

half an hour one hour two hours other: _____

5 What do you do on the computer?

play games do homework listen to music print photos watch films
search the Internet send emails other: _____

6 Do you have a favourite website? _____

What is it? Why do you like it? _____



My writing

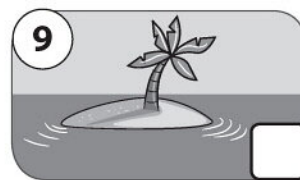
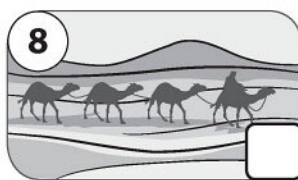
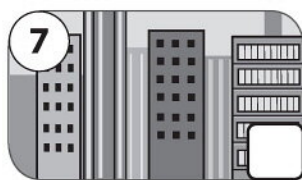
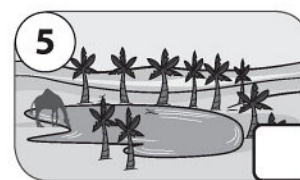
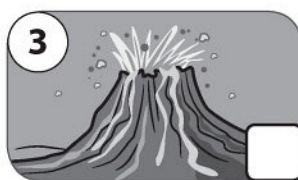
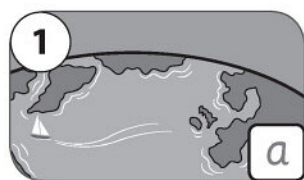
5 Write about how you use a computer. Use the ideas above to help.

Now check that all your sentences have the correct verb.

Lesson One Words

1 Circle the correct words. Then match the words with the pictures.

- An **oasis** / **ocean** is a very big sea.
- A **cave** / **town** is a hole in the rocks that you can get inside.
- A **rainforest** / **village** is a hot, wet place with lots of trees.
- A **desert** / **village** is smaller than a town.
- It can be very hot near a **volcano** / **cave** because hot gas comes out of the top.
- An **oasis** / **island** is land with water around it.
- In a **rainforest** / **desert**, there is lots of sand and people travel by camel.
- London, Cairo, Madrid and Moscow are all **island** / **capital** cities.
- A **volcano** / **town** is bigger than a village, but smaller than a city.
- An **oasis** / **island** is a place in the desert where there is water and plants can grow.



2 Write, using the words above.



Maria lives in a small ¹ village in the Amazon – the biggest ² _____ in the world. The weather is hot and wet there.

Ahmed lives in Cairo, the ³ _____ of Egypt. Cairo is near to a big ⁴ _____. Ahmed sometimes visits a place in the desert with water and trees. It is called Baharia ⁵ _____.



Sylvia lives in New Zealand: two ⁶ _____ surrounded by the Pacific ⁷ _____. She lives in a ⁸ _____ called Omata.

Sergio lives near a ⁹ _____ in Mexico. It is often hot and there is a lot of smoke. There are lots of ¹⁰ _____ too, which are good for hiding in.



1 Look at Lulu's passport. Answer *Yes, she has.* / *No, she hasn't.*

- 1 Has Lulu ever been to England? Yes, she has.
- 2 Has she ever been to Russia? _____
- 3 Has she ever been to Spain? _____
- 4 Has she ever been to Egypt? _____
- 5 Has she ever been to Thailand? _____



2 Order the words to make questions. Then write the answers.

G Grammar Time page 129



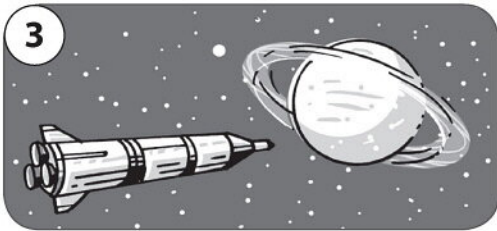
the moon / people / ever / ? / Have / been to

Have people ever been to the moon?

Yes, they have.



seen / you / Have / a rainforest / ever / ?



been to / ? / astronauts / other / ever / planets / Have



a cave / ? / you / Have / ever / been in



ever / Has / Mat Jones / space / ? / been to



a volcano / ever / ? / Has / Mat Jones / climbed

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Look and write.

	Claire	Mark	Ruby
Been to a desert	✓	X	X
Seen a volcano	X	X	✓
Been skiing	X	✓	X

1 Claire has been to a desert, but she has never seen a volcano or been skiing.

2 Mark _____, but he _____.

3 Ruby _____, but she _____.

2 Write about you.

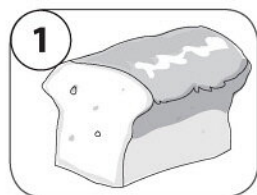


Egypt a desert the UK Spain Russia an oasis Brazil
Thailand Australia the USA a forest Vietnam Mexico

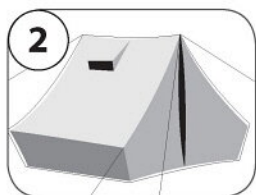
I've been to the UK, but I've never been to Thailand or the USA.

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Complete the words with ea or e.



br ea d



t nt



pr sent



h vy



f ther



sp nd

2 Write a sentence using each word.

1 (heavy) _____

2 (tent) _____

3 (bread) _____

4 (head) _____

5 (spend) _____

6 (feather) _____

Reading

1 Order the letters and write the words.

- 1 People need this gas to live. oxygen (y o g e x n)
- 2 Ice creams _____ on a hot day. (t e m l)
- 3 A long and difficult journey. _____ (n i e d e p x i o t)
- 4 The top of a mountain. _____ (m u s t m i)
- 5 When a river turns to ice, it is _____. (o n z r f e)
- 6 The _____ of Mount Everest is 8,848 metres. (h i g e t h)
- 7 You can find this on a map. _____ (n o i c a l t o)
- 8 You need diving _____ to dive under the sea. (e p u i m q n t e)

2 Write, using the words above.

Rob is a mountain climber. Last year, he went on an ¹ expedition to Mount Aconcagua in the Andes. At first, the weather was sunny. But when Rob and his guides arrived at the ² _____, it began to snow and it was difficult to see. They started to go down the mountain quickly, but there was lots of snow and ice. They were thirsty, but they couldn't drink because their water was ³ _____. Luckily, they had some cooking ⁴ _____, so they used this to ⁵ _____ the ice in a pan. But it was difficult for Rob and the other men to breathe because there wasn't much ⁶ _____. Rob rang for help, and soon a helicopter arrived. The helicopter found their ⁷ _____ on the mountain thanks to Rob's mobile phone.

3 Read the Class Book. Write *T* (true) or *F* (false).

- 1 Hillary's expedition started in June 1953. F
- 2 He reached the top of Mount Everest on 29th May. _____
- 3 They stayed at the top of Everest for two hours. _____
- 4 The youngest person to climb to the summit was 15. _____

Lesson Six

Writing

1 There are four topics in this text. Read and underline the four topic sentences.

Mat Jones is a 32-year-old photographer who has a very exciting life. He works for different magazines and takes photographs of special places in the world that most of us will never see. Mat has been to lots of different countries, but he has spent most of his time in South America. Here, he has visited the rainforests of the Amazon and climbed the Andes mountains in Chile. These mountains can be very dangerous and very cold. He has just climbed some very different kinds of mountains: volcanoes! There are lots of volcanoes in the world which are not active and people can climb. But you have to take extra care, especially as it can be very hot at the top. Mat is very happy in his job. "I know I am lucky," Mat says. "My job isn't really like work, because I am doing something I love."

2 Complete the paragraphs below with a topic sentence.

- a Snowy loves to eat.
- b Snowy likes to play.
- c Snowy came to live with us when she was a kitten.
- d ~~I've got a pet and her name is Snowy.~~



- 1 I've got a pet and her name is Snowy. Snowy is a white cat with big ears and a small pink nose. She is white all over, just like snow! But she has green eyes and the end of her tail is brown.
- 2 _____ My parents brought her home in a box. But I didn't know what was inside the box. Snowy was a surprise for my birthday! I was really happy with my little kitten.
- 3 _____ At home, she has different toys to play with, but she also plays with paper and string. In the garden, she likes chasing birds.
- 4 _____ She eats special cat food from a tin and she drinks a lot of water, too. Her favourite food is fish. She loves having any kind of fresh fish, which we give her once a week for a treat.

3 Look at the pictures. Write the words under the correct picture.

went down the mountain stayed in a tent made hot soup
reached the top fell over buried chocolates in the snow
checked equipment took photos tried to get warm

Wednesday



Went down the mountain

Thursday



Friday





My writing

4 Now write a blog entry about what happened on the Everest Expedition. Write about what happened on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.

Lesson One Words

1 Match the sentences with the pictures.



- a I've got a headache.
- b She feels sick.
- c He's got a stomach ache.
- d I feel dizzy.
- e He's got a cold.
- f She's got a sore throat.
- g I've got a cough.
- h He's got an earache.
- i They're taking medicine.

2 Look and write.



Today, four children went to see the school nurse because they were feeling ill.

Jimmy had a ¹ headache and a ² s t . Sarah felt ³ s and ⁴ d . Becky had a bad ⁵ c and a ⁶ c . Aran had a ⁷ s a a and an ⁸ e . The nurse gave the children some ⁹ m and glasses of water. She phoned their parents so they could go home.

1 Read and circle.

- 1 On school days, you **should** / **shouldn't** get up early.
- 2 You **should** / **shouldn't** get dressed quickly.
- 3 You **should** / **shouldn't** run in the kitchen.
- 4 You **should** / **shouldn't** be late for school.
- 5 You **should** / **shouldn't** listen to the teacher.
- 6 You **should** / **shouldn't** talk when the teacher is talking.
- 7 You **should** / **shouldn't** always try your hardest.



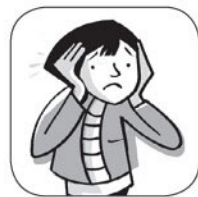
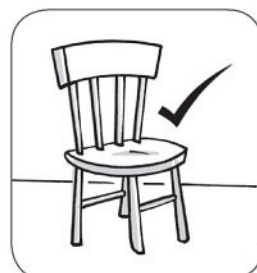
2 Look at the pictures. Write what each child *should* or *shouldn't* do to feel better.



Julia



Alex



Lizzy



James



Emily



Ben

- 1 Julia has got a cold . She should drink orange juice .
- 2 Alex _____ . He _____ .
- 3 Lizzy _____ . She _____ .
- 4 James _____ . He _____ .
- 5 Emily _____ . She _____ .
- 6 Ben _____ . He _____ .

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Write.

could ~~couldn't~~ can can't



Nine years ago,
I was a happy baby ...

When I was a baby, I ¹ couldn't walk or talk.

But I ² _____ sleep and play every day.

Now I have to go to school every day, so I ³ _____
play all day anymore. But now I ⁴ _____ ride a bike,
swim and speak two languages.

2 Write about what people *could* and *couldn't* do 200 years ago.

use a computer write with a feather watch TV go to school by horse and cart

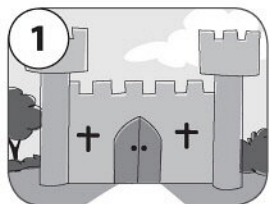
1 What could people do 200 years ago?

People could

2 What couldn't they do 200 years ago?

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Circle the correct ending. Write the words.



le al

castle



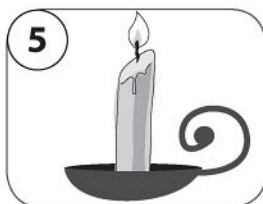
le al



le al



le al



le al



le al

2 Write a sentence using each word.

1 (sandal) _____

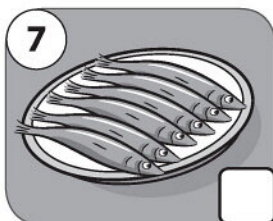
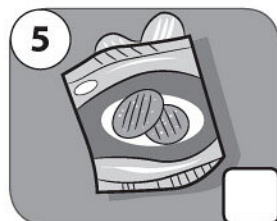
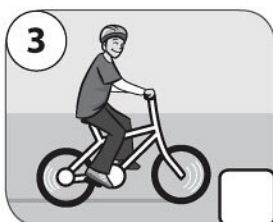
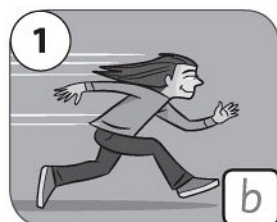
2 (table) _____

3 (people) _____

4 (hospital) _____

Reading

1 Match the words with the pictures.



- a fit
- b** energy
- c healthy
- d crisps
- e sugar
- f calcium
- g cabbage
- h sardines

2 Write, using the words above.

- 1 People who exercise every day want to be fit.
- 2 sardines are a type of fish that have a lot of calcium.
- 3 To be fit, you have to eat a good diet and drink lots of water.
- 4 crisps are made from potatoes. They have a lot of salt and fat.
- 5 When you can do things without getting tired, you've got lots of energy.
- 6 Chocolate and sweets have got a lot of sugar.
- 7 A cabbage is a big, round vegetable.
- 8 You need calcium to help your bones grow.

3 Read the Class Book. Answer the questions.

- 1 What exercise can you do if you don't like team sports?
You can walk to school, go swimming or go skating.
- 2 What types of food contain too much sugar?

- 3 Which drinks are healthy?

- 4 Which drink has lots of sugar?

- 5 Which has more calcium: yogurt or cabbage?



Lesson Six

Writing

1 Complete the sentences with *so* and *because*.

I don't want to eat too much sugar I didn't go to school I missed the school bus
~~I don't want to be tired at school~~ I want to be fit it has got a lot of calcium

- 1 I always go to bed early because I don't want to be tired at school.
- 2 I was ill yesterday _____.
- 3 I drink milk with my breakfast _____.
- 4 I go to my dance class _____.
- 5 I woke up late yesterday _____.
- 6 I only eat chocolate once a week _____.

2 Read the leaflet and circle *so* and *because*.

Don't catch a cold!

It's horrible to have a cold. You sneeze and cough. Your nose runs and you can feel very tired or have a headache.



What can you do to stop getting a cold?

- ◆ Fresh air helps, so open windows and go for walks outside.
- ◆ Wash your hands often because hands which are not clean can spread colds.
- ◆ Eat a healthy diet to keep your body strong. Fruit is especially important and scientists think oranges can help because they have a lot of vitamin C.
- ◆ Get lots of sleep, because when you are tired you can get ill more easily.

If you are unlucky and do get a cold, what can you do to avoid giving it to others?

- ◆ Colds are passed on through the air, so don't cough or sneeze near other people's faces.
- ◆ Use tissues when you blow your nose or sneeze. Then put the tissue in the bin and wash your hands.
- ◆ Don't share cups because you can pass on a cold this way too.

3 Complete the mind map.

walking fruit search the Internet swimming open windows listen to music
help others read books water time with friends wash hands



Everyday English

1 Write.

hurt ~~matter~~ fell happen in
Take What garden arm

At school

Teacher What's the ¹ matter ?

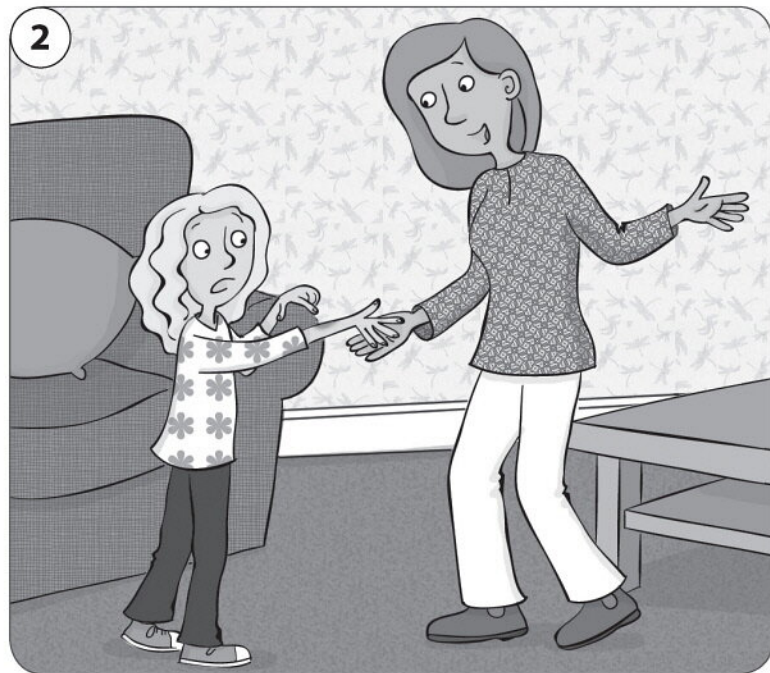
Peter James fell over. He's ² _____
his foot.

Teacher Where did it ³ _____ ?

Peter He fell over ⁴ _____ the
art room.

Teacher ⁵ _____ James to the
school nurse, please.

Peter OK. Come on, James.



At home

Tilly Mum, come quickly. I've hurt my
⁶ _____.

Mum ⁷ _____ happened, Tilly?

Tilly I ⁸ _____ over.

Mum Where did it happen?

Tilly I fell over in the ⁹ _____.

Mum Let's wash your arm.

2 Write the sentences, using these words.

1 (Jack / hurt / leg) Jack has hurt his leg.

2 (She / hurt / finger) _____

3 (I / fell over / computer room) _____

4 (Take / Simon / nurse) _____

5 (He / hurt / arm) _____



1 Complete the sentences. Then number.

hurt nurse ~~teacher~~

- 1 Anna tells the _____ what happened.
- 2 Tom has _____ his leg.
- 3 Anna takes Tom to the school _____.



2 Order the words to make sentences.

- 1 matter / What's / the
What's the matter _____
- 2 over / fell / Tom

- 3 leg / hurt / He's / his

- 4 the / over / playground / fell / I / in

- 5 nurse / Tom / please / the / school / to / take

- 6 Tom / OK / on / Miss Taylor / Come



3 Talk with a friend. What happened the last time you hurt yourself?

I hurt my knee.

Where did it happen?

1 Read and match.

1 I sent an

2 He attached a

3 She's writing the

4 I'm searching the

5 Don't forget to save

6 To save your document, click on

e

a email address.

b your document onto the memory stick.

c Internet.

d "save."

e email.

f photo.

2 Write the verbs.

~~have~~

blow

have

feel

have

take

be

be

Last night, I was ill. I ¹ had a bad headache and I ² _____ sick.

I also ³ _____ a sore throat and needed to ⁴ _____ my nose all the time.

Mum said I ⁵ _____ a bad cold. I ⁶ _____ some medicine and rested.

I want to ⁷ _____ healthier, so I will eat lots of fruit. I want to ⁸ _____ fit too, so when I'm better I will do more exercise.



3 Circle the odd one out.

1 website cave Internet email

3 sugar desert ocean rainforest

5 earache headache sore throat message

2 village town city frozen

4 cabbage sardines cough crisps

6 printer summit speakers keyboard

4 Read and match.

1 They've tidied up.

2 He's never fallen off his bike.

3 They've climbed to the top of the mountain.

4 I've done all my homework.

b

a They are all really tired now.

b The room looks great.

c I can go outside now.

d He's very good at cycling.

5 Write, using the present perfect.

have has

wash eat ~~be~~ arrive put on finish



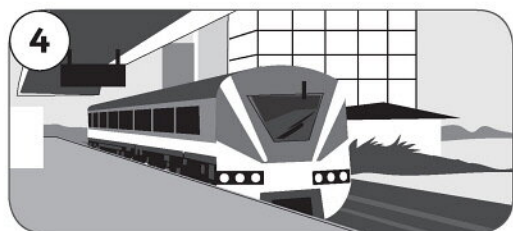
Katie has been to a rainforest.



Jack and Max washed their hands.



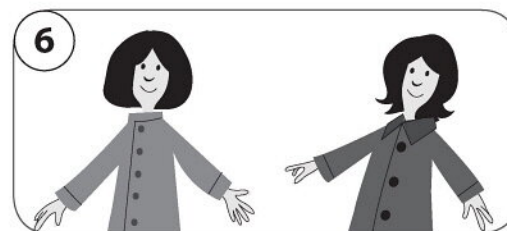
I finished all my dinner.



The train arrived at the station.



We finished our homework.



They put on their coats.

6 Write

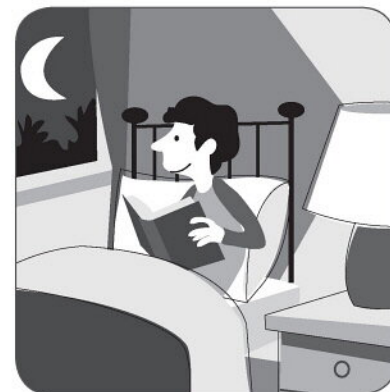
could ~~couldn't~~ should shouldn't

Last night, I was in bed, but I ¹ couldn't sleep. I turned on the light, so I ² couldn't read my book.

My mum came into my room.

"You ³ shouldn't read at night!" she said. "You've got school tomorrow, so you really ⁴ should sleep."

Mum put some calm music on my CD player, and soon I fell asleep.



My work

My favourite story in Units 10–12 is _____

My favourite song in Units 10–12 is _____

My favourite unit in Units 10–12 is _____

I need to practise _____

My work in Units 10–12 is



OK



Good



Excellent

Lesson One Words

1 Read the sentences and number the picture.



- 1 A small red fruit with little seeds on the skin.
- 2 You put food and drink in here to keep it cold.
- 3 This turns solid food into smooth liquids. You use it to make smoothies and soups.
- 4 A drink made from fruit and milk which is made in a blender.
- 5 A soft, orange fruit with green skin.
- 6 When you put a drink into a glass.
- 7 A drink which comes from cows. It has a lot of calcium.
- 8 The top of a blender. It stops things from coming out.
- 9 You do this when you take the skin off fruit or vegetables.
- 10 When you cut fruit or vegetables into small pieces.

2 Write, using the words from the picture above.

We like fruit and milk, so we often drink ¹ smoothies at home. We make our smoothies with a ² _____. My brother's favourite fruit are little red ³ _____. He ⁴ _____ them with a knife when we make smoothies. I prefer ⁵ _____, but you have to take off the skin and it is hard to ⁶ _____ them. We put the fruit in the blender. Then I take a carton of ⁷ _____ out of the ⁸ _____. I carefully ⁹ _____ it into the blender. I always remember to put the ¹⁰ _____ on the blender because we don't want to have smoothie all over the walls! I switch it on and, in ten seconds, we have our smoothies ready to drink!



1 Read and match.

G Grammar Time page 130

A

- 1 I can see Milly. ☒ c
- 2 The apples are over there. ☐
- 3 I'm going to help Dad. ☐
- 4 I can't find my bag. ☐
- 5 I need some help. ☐
- 6 Ricky and I are in this photo. ☐
- 7 Do you have a problem? ☐

B

- a I can't see it anywhere.
- b Please help me.
- c I can see her over there.
- d Can I help you?
- e Can you put them on this plate?
- f I'm going to help him wash the car.
- g Can you find us?

2 Now circle the object pronouns in Column B above.

3 Write.

me us it him her them you



Lost

Boy

We're looking for the station, but we can't find
1 it. Can you help 2 _____, please?

Woman

I'm going there, too. You can follow
3 _____.

Boy

Thank you. We're going to meet my aunt and
uncle at the station.

At the station

Woman Can you see your aunt and uncle?

Boy No, I can't see 4 _____ anywhere.
There are a lot of people.

Woman That man is waving. Is he your uncle?

Boy Yes, that's 5 _____!

Woman And is that your aunt?

Boy Yes, that's 6 _____. Thank 7 _____
so much for your help.



Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Read and circle *who* or *which*.



This is the teacher who / **which** teaches Primary 4.



These are the shoes **who** / **which** got wet in the rain.



This is the cup **who** / **which** broke.



This is the girl **who** / **which** helped me.



There is the bus **who** / **which** takes us to school.



This is a doctor **who** / **which** works in the hospital.

2 Write the sentences with *who* or *which*.

- 1 Jo is the girl. She won the competition. Jo is the girl who won the competition.
- 2 This is the pen. It was lost. _____
- 3 This is the T-shirt. It's too small. _____
- 4 This is the boy. He bought the biscuits. _____
- 5 This is my uncle. He lives in the USA. _____

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Circle the ending which is the odd one out.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 tunnel <u>pencil</u> camel | 2 April pupil towel | 3 travel lentil pencil |
| 4 camel tunnel pupil | 5 camel lentil travel | 6 camel pencil April |

2 Write a sentence using each word.

- 1 (camel) _____
- 2 (pencil) _____
- 3 (towel) _____
- 4 (April) _____

Reading

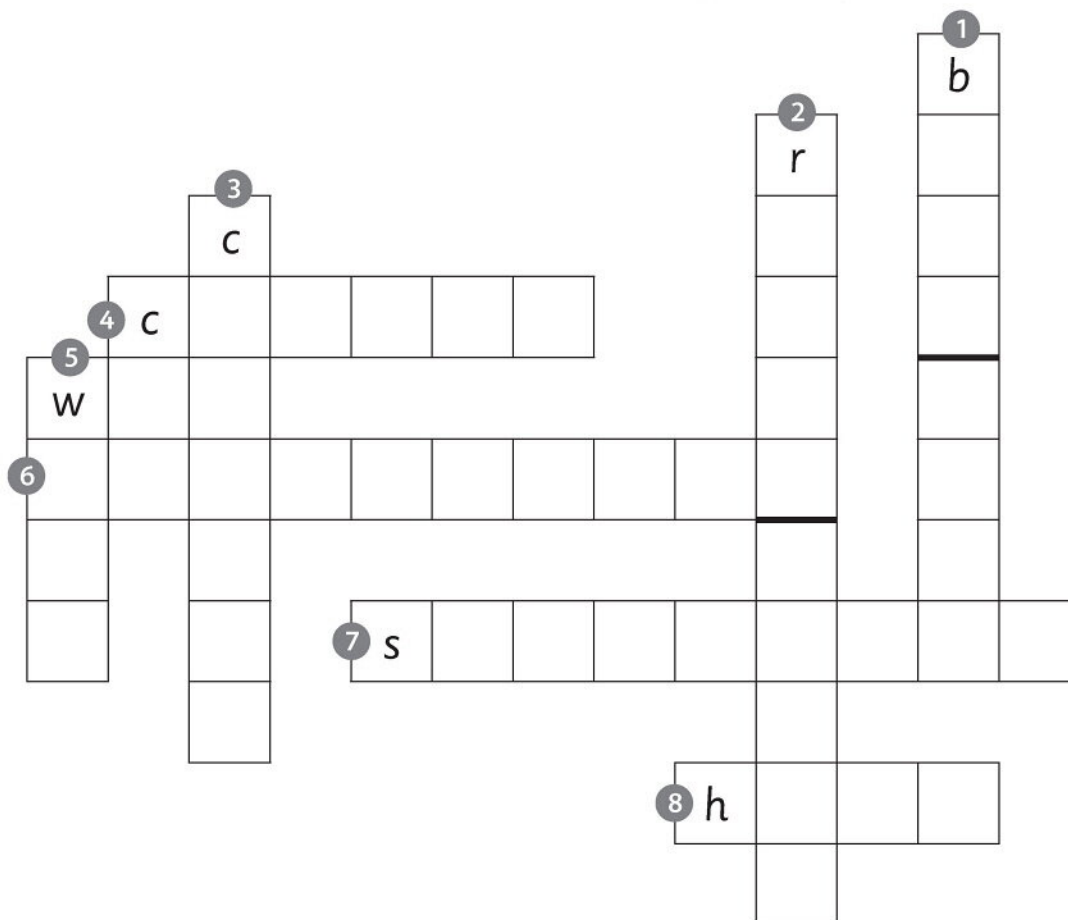
1 Complete the crossword.

Down

- 1 When you go out on a bike.
- 2 To make money to help people.
- 3 An organisation that helps people who are poor or ill.
- 5 A place in the ground where people get water to drink.

Across

- 4 Small jobs, like making your bed or washing the dishes.
- 6 When the Earth shakes and moves.
- 7 A type of charity event for which people pay some money.
- 8 A very brave person who helps other people.



2 Read the Class Book and match.

- 1 Ryan Hreljac
- 2 Ryan finally raised
- 3 Ryan started
- 4 Charlie is from
- 5 He learnt about the earthquake
- 6 Charlie started

c

- a on the news.
- b a charity.
- c wanted to help.
- d a webpage.
- e \$2,000 for a well.
- f England.

Lesson Six

Writing

1 Write each sentence with a sub clause.

which I've now read, who lives next door, who works in a hospital,
 who is good at maths, which is very old,

1 My friend has a new baby sister.

My friend, who lives next door, has a new baby sister.

2 This umbrella broke last night.

This umbrella, _____.

3 This book is very interesting.

This book, _____.

4 My dad helped me do my maths homework.

My dad, _____.

5 Mandy's mum is a nurse.

Mandy's mum, _____.

2 Read and circle the sub clauses.

People who help us **Firefighters**

*Simon Cooper, who is a firefighter, loves helping people.
 We asked Simon about his job.*

Where do you work, Simon?

I work in a fire station. The people at the fire station are either firefighters or people who help them. The fire station, which is near my house, is not very big and I know everyone there.

What do you do each day?

We have to wait upstairs in the fire station. Usually, we are training when we wait. When there is a fire, which happens every day, there is a loud alarm and flashing lights. Then we slide down a pole and run to the fire engine. We have to drive quickly to the fire. We use long hoses, which we carry on the fire engine, to put out the fire. My job, which can be dangerous, is also very exciting. I really love it.

What do you wear?

We wear a special uniform. The uniform, which is bright yellow, helps people see us easily.



3 Teachers and doctors help us. Write the words for each job.

hospital	teach	accidents	learn	medicine	subjects
school	ill	white coat	pupils	lessons	sick

Teacher

teach

Doctor



My writing

4 You are a teacher or doctor who helps people. A magazine wants to ask you the questions below. Write your answers.

What is your job?

Where do you work?

What do you do each day?

What do you wear?

Try to use a few sentences with sub clauses.

Lesson One Words

1 Read and circle.



- 1 When parents have a boy child, he is their **son** / daughter.
- 2 A married man is a **husband** / wife.
- 3 The son of your brother or sister is your **niece** / nephew.
- 4 When a man gets married, he has a new **husband** / wife.
- 5 The mother of your husband or wife is your **mother-in-law** / niece.
- 6 When parents have a girl child, she is their **niece** / daughter.
- 7 Your brother's or sister's daughter is your **niece** / wife.
- 8 Your husband's or wife's dad is your **nephew** / father-in-law.

2 Write, using the words above.

Martha is visiting her neighbour. Mrs Sanders is showing her some photos in a photo album. First, she shows Martha her wedding photo. "This is my ¹ husband, Mr Sanders," she says. Then she points to the bride. "And this is me, his new ² _____." Mrs Sanders shows Martha another photo. "These are my husband's parents," she says. "The man is my ³ _____ and the woman is my ⁴ _____." Martha points to another picture. "Who are these people?" she asks. "The man is my brother and his wife and children. The boy is their ⁵ _____. His name is Jimmy. Jimmy is my ⁶ _____. The girl is their ⁷ _____, Cathy. She's my ⁸ _____." "You have a lovely family," says Martha.



1 Read and circle.

Sue I tried to phone you two days ago, but there was no answer. I first tried at ten o'clock. What were you doing?

Louise I was ¹visiting / **buying** my grandma. We were ²**taking** / **eating** cake together.

Sue I phoned again at twelve o'clock and no one answered.

Louise I was ³**shopping** / **playing** in the park with my brother and sister.

Sue Then I tried again at three o'clock.

Louise I was ⁴**seeing** / **shopping** with my parents at the supermarket.

Sue And at half past four?

Louise I was in a shop. We were ⁵**eating** / **buying** my birthday present. It was a new camera.

Sue And in the evening?

Louise I was outside. I was ⁶**taking** / **riding** photos with my new camera. Why were you phoning me?

Sue To wish you a happy birthday!



2 Write, using the past continuous.

was were

read make buy ~~watch~~ eat ride

My name's Louise, and I've got a new camera. I took these photos of my family yesterday.



At nine o'clock, my brother and sister were watching TV.



At quarter past nine, my dad was reading a newspaper.



At ten o'clock, Jack and Lola were riding their bikes in the park.



At half past ten, my mum was buying ice creams for us at the park.



At half past one, we were having lunch together at home.



At three o'clock, Jack was making a model robot.

Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Look and answer.

Billy	Sandra	Carmen	James	Ahmed
3rd June	27th August	1st November	23rd March	22nd May



1 When's Billy's birthday?

It's on the third of June.

2 When's Sandra's birthday?

3 When's Ahmed's birthday?

4 When's Carmen's birthday?

5 When's James's birthday?

2 Write in or on.

G Grammar Time page 130

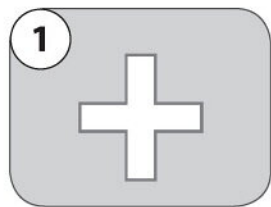
My sister was born ¹ in 2009. She was born ² on the third of July.

My brother was born ³ on the seventeenth of June 1999.

My grandma was born ⁴ in 1950. Her birthday is ⁵ on the tenth of February.

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Write *tion* or *shion*.



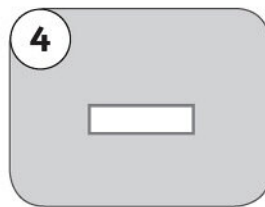
addition



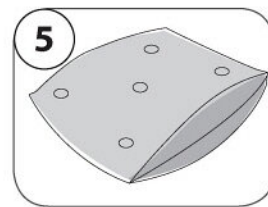
fashion



invitation



subtraction



cushion



question

2 Write a sentence using each word.

- (question) _____
- (cushion) _____
- (addition) _____
- (subtraction) _____
- (fashion) _____
- (invitation) _____

Reading

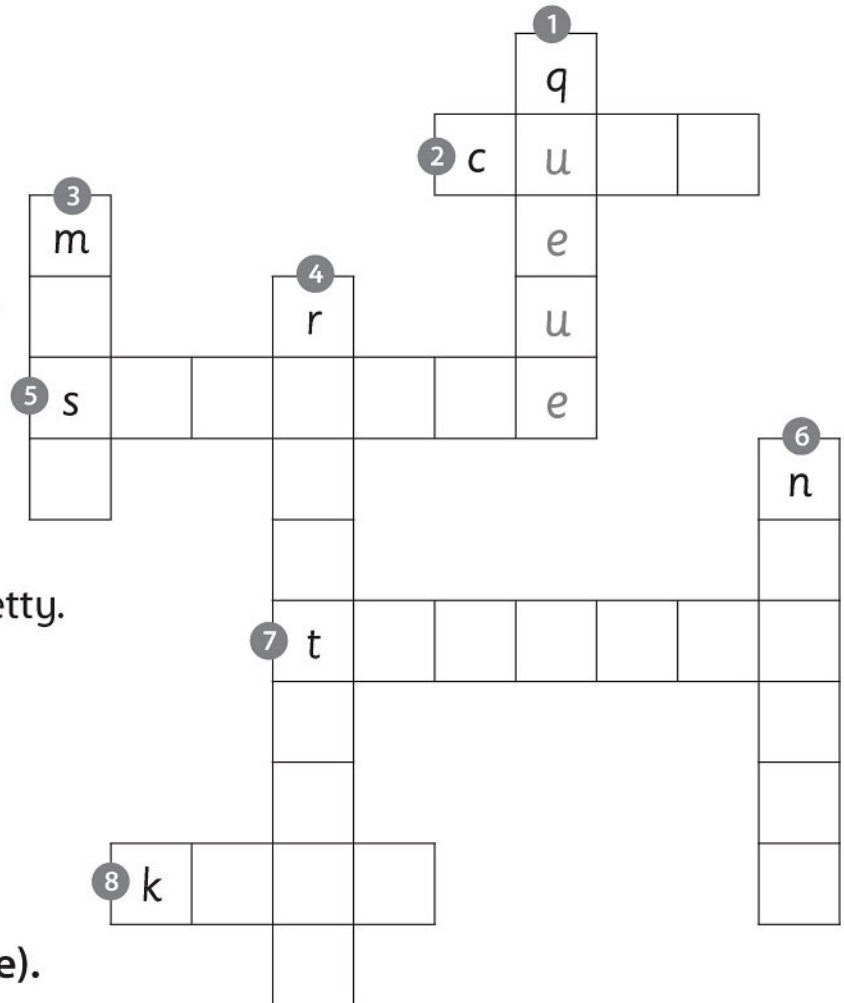
1 Complete the crossword.

Down

- 1 When people wait for a bus, they make a ...
- 3 When people you like go away you ... them.
- 4 All the people in your family.
- 6 What usually happens.

Across

- 2 An adjective for a person who is sweet or pretty.
- 5 Do this to an orange to make juice.
- 7 A very young child who is learning to walk.
- 8 It's in the middle of your leg and you bend it when you walk.



2 Read the Class Book. Write *T* (true) or *F* (false).

- 1 Three cousins are coming. F
- 2 Bill is a normal toddler.
- 3 Kate will sleep in the lounge.
- 4 There will be eight people in the house.
- 5 The girl lives in a big house.
- 6 They are going to enjoy singing together.
- 7 They will have a bathroom each.
- 8 The house will be very noisy.



3 Write about one of your relatives.

Who is it? _____

How old is he / she? _____

How often does he / she come to visit? _____

Does he / she sleep at your house? _____

What does he / she do at your house? _____

Do you like having visitors? _____

Lesson Six

Writing

1 Find the words that rhyme. Write.

wait do day should ~~door~~ knees

1 floor door 2 stay _____ 3 two _____
 4 good _____ 5 squeeze _____ 6 Kate _____

2 Read the poem again. Write the rhyme words from Exercise 1.

My relatives are coming!

We're getting ready
 For a really special ¹ day.
 My relatives are arriving
 And this is where they'll ² _____.

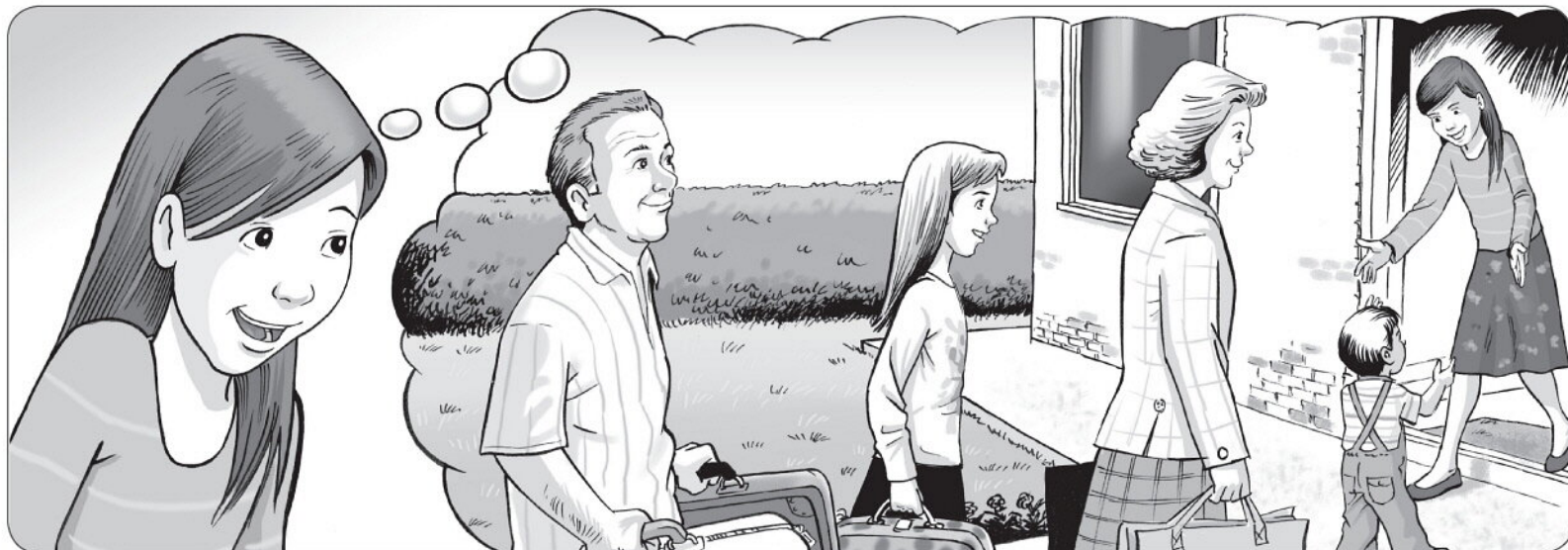
My aunt and my uncle,
 And my cousins Bill and ³ _____
 Will be here for a week,
 And I just can't ⁴ _____.

My cousin Bill's a toddler
 Who has just turned ⁵ _____.
 He likes to scream and shout,
 Just like normal toddlers ⁶ _____.

But he's really fun and cute
 And he's learning to be ⁷ _____,
 And I'm going to help him
 Do all the things he ⁸ _____.

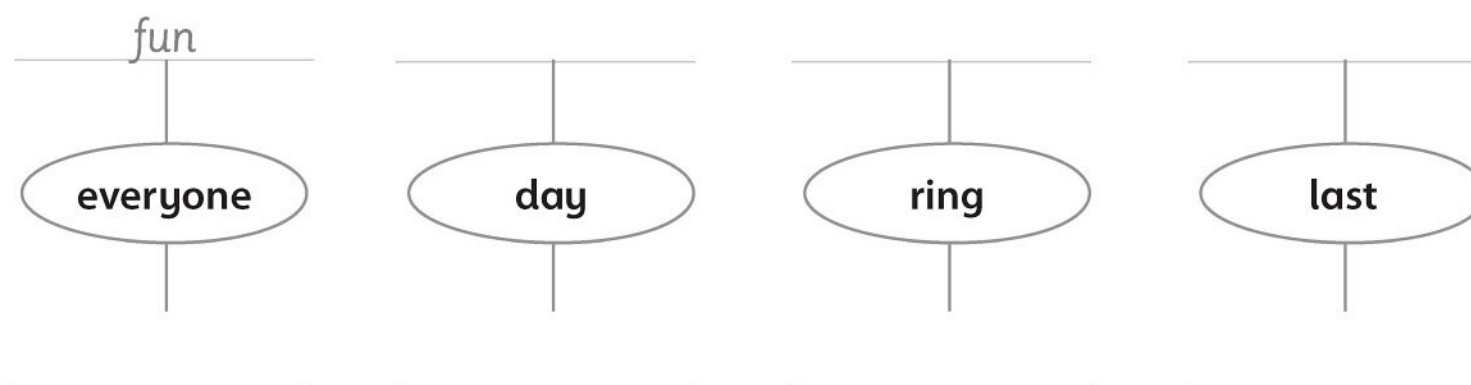
Kate will sleep in my room
 On some cushions on the ⁹ _____,
 Aunt and Uncle in the lounge,
 On a camp bed by the ¹⁰ _____.

But our house is quite small,
 So it will be quite a ¹¹ _____.
 There'll be eight around the table:
 Sixteen elbows, arms and ¹² _____!



3 Complete the mind map with words that rhyme.

fast run they play sing ~~fun~~ bring past



My writing

4 Write the last word in each verse. Then write a verse of your own.

You can use the pictures below and the words in Exercise 3.

Let's look at photos!

Come on everyone.

Photos of the family

Having lots of _____.

Here are Mum and Dad.

It's their wedding day!

Look at these children.

Who are _____?

Those children are our cousins.

They always like to sing.

They're listening to the music

And dancing in a _____.



Lesson One Words

1 Read and circle the words.

- 1 A person who writes books.
- 2 A person in an office or factory who gives instructions.
- 3 A person in an office who types and organizes things.
- 4 A place of work with desks, computers and phones.
- 5 A person who writes for a newspaper or magazine.
- 6 A person who builds or repairs buildings.
- 7 The first person you meet when you enter a building.
- 8 This person looks after your teeth.
- 9 This person is a doctor for animals.
- 10 This person can fix your car.



2 Write, using the words above.

We asked three children about the jobs their parents do.

Both of Graham's parents work in the same ¹ _____ office _____.

His dad is the ² _____ of the office and makes decisions. His mum is a ³ _____ and welcomes people to the office. Graham loves writing stories and wants to be an ⁴ _____ when he grows up.



Joanna's dad is a ⁵ _____, and he checks the teeth of all her friends. Her mum is a ⁶ _____ who writes for a newspaper. When Joanna grows up, she wants to be a ⁷ _____ because she really loves animals.

Robbie's dad is a ⁸ _____. He is very good at fixing cars. His mum works in an office. She is a ⁹ _____ and is very good at typing. When Robbie grows up, he wants to be a ¹⁰ _____, because he loves building and making things.



1 Underline the verbs in the past continuous. Circle the verbs in the past simple. Then match the sentences with the pictures.



- a Mum was cooking when the children arrived home from school.
- b The children were doing their homework when the phone rang.
- c When everyone was eating, Grandma rang the doorbell.
- d Grandma was talking to Mum when she dropped her glasses.
- e Mum was picking up the glasses when she saw a spider on the floor.
- f When the spider was walking towards her, Mum screamed.

2 Look and write.

G Grammar Time page 131

V Irregular verb list page 131

walk to school watch TV
do homework play football

fall over ring
come in start to rain



He was doing his homework when the phone rang.



Lesson Three Grammar 2

1 Read and circle.

G Grammar Time page 131



Look at the photo of my parents on **there** / **their** / **they're** wedding day. You can see that **there** / **their** / **they're** really happy.



Look over **there** / **their** / **they're**. I can see my friends. **There** / **Their** / **They're** flying a kite.



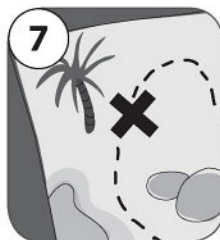
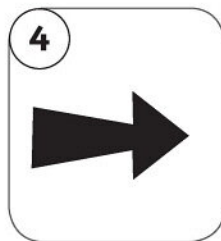
There / **Their** / **They're** are two beds in this bedroom, for my two daughters. Both of **there** / **their** / **they're** beds have got warm quilts.

2 Write a sentence using each word.

- 1 (there) _____
- 2 (they're) _____
- 3 (their) _____

Lesson Four Phonics and Spelling

1 Match the words with the pictures.



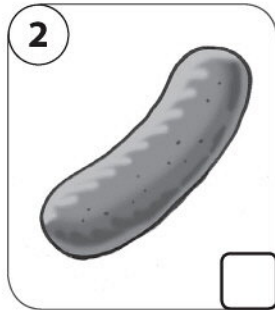
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| a see <u> 2 </u> | b sea _____ |
| c hear _____ | d here _____ |
| e wear _____ | f where _____ |
| g write _____ | h right _____ |

2 Write a sentence using each word.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 (see) _____ | 2 (sea) _____ |
| 3 (here) _____ | 4 (hear) _____ |
| 5 (wear) _____ | 6 (where) _____ |
| 7 (write) _____ | 8 (right) _____ |

Reading

1 Match the words with the pictures.



- a fisherman
- b spoke
- c sausage
- d delicious
- e wish
- f pull**
- g silly
- h surprised

2 Write, using the words above.

A ¹ fisherman was out fishing one day, when he met a talking fish. It ² _____ to him and gave him three ³ _____. He was ⁴ _____ because fish don't usually speak. First, he wished for ⁵ _____ because he was hungry. The man thought they were ⁶ _____ and wanted to eat them. His wife was angry. "You ⁷ _____ man," she said. Then she wished for the sausages to be on the end of her husband's nose. They ⁸ _____ the sausages, but couldn't get them off. The man used his last wish to make the sausages go away.



3 Read the Class Book. Circle the wrong word. Write the correct word.

- 1 The wife was usually happy. angry
- 2 The fish wanted to go back in the house. _____
- 3 The fisherman's dinner was bread and milk. _____
- 4 The fisherman was thirsty. _____
- 5 Some sandwiches appeared on the plate. _____
- 6 There were sausages on the man's ears. _____

Lesson Six

Writing

1 Write the sentences with speech marks, commas or question marks. Write *said* or *asked*.

1 I like writing stories / Andy.

"I like writing stories," said Andy.

2 What's the time / Jimmy.

3 I'm really happy / Susie / because I'm doing well at school.

4 Have you finished your homework / Mum.

5 My schoolbag is very heavy / Jack / and my shoulders hurt.

2 Read the story of *Cinderella* and write.

sad light lazy shoes ~~wife~~ invitation women expensive

Once upon a time, there was a young girl called Cinderella. She lived with her father, his new ¹ wife and her two ugly stepsisters. The new wife didn't like Cinderella because she was prettier than her own daughters. The stepsisters were also very ² _____ and Cinderella did all the housework.

"Make my dinner!" said one of the sisters.

"And then clean my ³ _____," shouted the other.

One day, an ⁴ _____ arrived at the house.

The Prince was looking for a wife, and there was going to be a big party for all the young ⁵ _____ in the town. The stepsisters bought ⁶ _____ new dresses and went to the party. But they left Cinderella at home to clean the house. Cinderella was very ⁷ _____.

"I want to go to the party, too!" she said to herself.

Suddenly, there was a bright ⁸ _____ and a fairy appeared.

"You will go to the party," said the fairy, "and I will help you!" ...



- 1 "This shoe is too small!" said the sisters.
- 2 "I must go now," said Cinderella, running from the party.
- 3 "The shoe fits," said the Prince, "and you will be my new wife!"
- 4 "Here is your carriage," said the fairy, "and four beautiful white horses."
- 5 "And this is your party dress," said the fairy, "but you must leave the party by 12 o'clock."
- 6 "Who is that girl?" asked the sisters angrily.

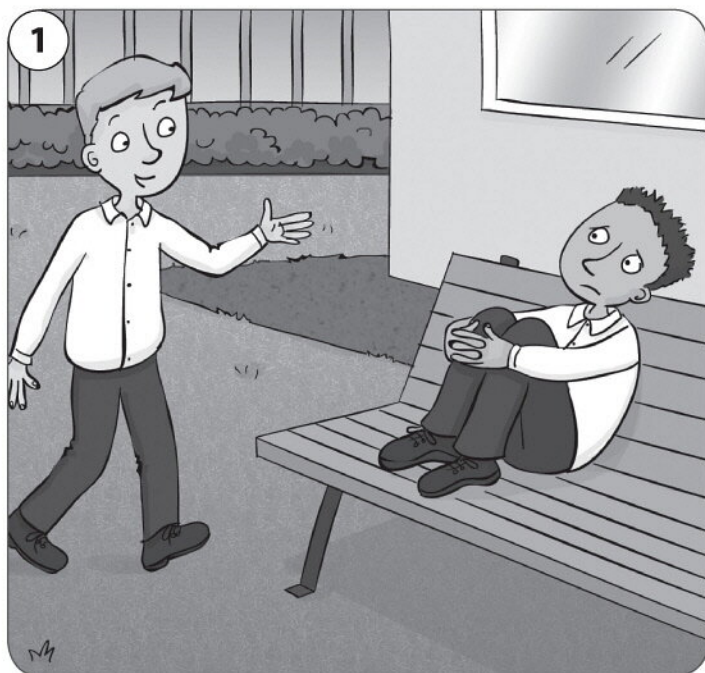


4 Now finish the story of *Cinderella*. You can use the sentences in Exercise 3.

Everyday English

1 Write.

stomach own ~~on~~ basketball sounds
off ate Wednesday school with



Peter Hi, Robbie. Are you ¹ _____ on _____ your
² _____?

Robbie Yes, I am.

Peter You usually play with Ben. Where is he?

Robbie Ben is ³ _____ school today.

Peter Why is he off ⁴ _____?

Robbie He's got a ⁵ _____ ache. He
⁶ _____ too much pizza at the
party on ⁷ _____.

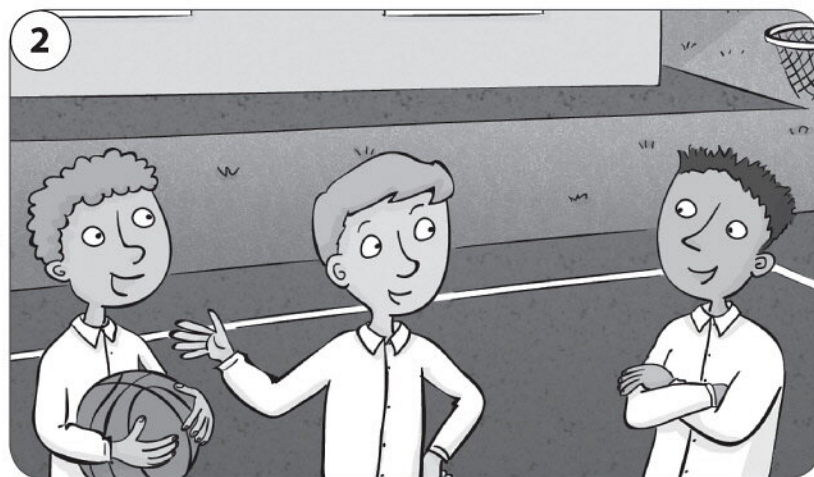
Peter Oh dear!

Peter I'm here with Oscar. You can
play ⁸ _____ us.

Robbie Great. Thank you, Robbie.

Peter Do you want to play ⁹ _____?

Robbie OK. That ¹⁰ _____ fun.



2 Write sentences.

1 your / on / Are / own / you / ?

Are you on your own?

2 is / My / today / off / friend / school

3 play / us / You / with / can

4 want / Do / play / you / to / volleyball / ?



1 Read and circle. Write Anna or Emma.



- 1 My **brother** / **best friend** is off school today.
- 2 Do you want to play a **skipping** / **computer** game?
- 3 Are you on **your** / **you** own?
- 4 You can play with **us** / **them**.
- 5 Yes please. That sounds **boring** / **fun**.

Emma

2 Order the dialogue. Match.

Yes, please. That sounds fun.

☐

You can play with us.

☐

Hi. Are you on your own?

☒

Do you want to play a skipping game?

☐

Yes. My best friend is off school today.

☐


3 Invite a friend to play with you.

Do you want to play a computer game?

Yes, please. That sounds interesting.

1 Read the underlined words. Write them in the correct box.



I poured the delicious smoothie out of the blender.



The girl chopped up some tomatoes.



This cute baby camel is scared of the fireworks.



I fell over and hurt my knee.



Some words are difficult to spell.



I miss my friends during the long school holidays.

Verbs

poured

Adjectives

Nouns

2 Read and circle.

- 1 My birthday is in / **on** February.
- 2 My brother's birthday is **in** / **on** 5th June.
- 3 My mum was born **in** / **on** 1970.
- 4 My dad's birthday was last week, **in** / **on** 10th April.

3 Circle the odd one out.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 <u>toddler</u> pour chop peel | 2 daughter husband mechanic nephew |
| 3 builder surprise dentist author | 4 strawberry mango sausages banana |
| 5 fridge blender hero lid | 6 smoothie speak wish for pull |

4 Write, using the past continuous.

feed make pull ride walk eat

Last week, I visited my grandparents at their farm.

- 1 When I got there, my grandma was feeding the chickens.
- 2 The cows _____ grass in a field.
- 3 My grandad _____ a horse.
- 4 Some sheep _____ across a field.
- 5 A donkey _____ a cart.
- 6 The animals _____ a lot of noise!



5 Complete the sentences, using the past continuous or past simple.

- 1 (ring / alarm) When she was sleeping, the alarm rang.
- 2 (come / bus) When they were walking to school, _____.
- 3 (eat / dinner) When we _____, Dad arrived.
- 4 (watch / TV) When he _____, the door opened.
- 5 (she / fall over) When she was playing in the park, _____.
- 6 (eat / a bag of sweets) When I was watching the film, I _____.

6 Write words that sound the same but have different spellings and meanings.

- 1 see sea 2 hear _____ 3 where _____ 4 right _____ 5 There _____

My work

My favourite story in Units 13–15 is _____

My favourite song in Units 13–15 is _____

My favourite unit in Units 13–15 is _____

I need to practise _____

My work in Units 13–15 is



OK



Good



Excellent

Shopping

1 Look and write.

mum few quite wanted any ~~went~~ we dolls

Wednesday

Yesterday, I ¹ went to the supermarket with my
² _____ to buy food. The supermarket is near my
house in London. It's quite a big supermarket and it's got
lots of food. It also sells ³ _____ a lot of clothes,
books and things for the house. There is also an area
where they sell toys. We ⁴ _____ to buy a present
for my cousin Libby, who is five. She loves teddies and
⁵ _____. Sadly, there were only a ⁶ _____
teddies, and hardly ⁷ _____ dolls. Luckily,
⁸ _____ found a lovely rabbit toy. She'll love it.



2 Write T (true) or F (false).

- 1 The supermarket has got hardly any food. _____
- 2 You can buy toys there. _____
- 3 There were lots of teddies there yesterday. _____
- 4 There were quite a lot of dolls. _____
- 5 Libby's present is a rabbit. _____

3 Rewrite the sentences, using the words in the boxes.

- 1 There are a few coats in this shop. **quite a lot of**

- 2 There are hardly any toy shops in this shopping mall. **a lot of**

- 3 There are lots of red shoes in the shop. **a few**

- 4 There were quite a lot of toys at the supermarket. **hardly any**

Watching wildlife

1 Look and write.

picnic area fruit after interesting ~~morning~~ little

Hi everyone! It's twelve o'clock and I've been at London Zoo since nine o'clock! I've been a junior zoo keeper for the ¹ morning and I've had an amazing time! I've wanted to be a zoo keeper since I was ² _____. I've looked ³ _____ lots of different animals since I arrived at the zoo this morning. I've fed ⁴ _____ to the monkeys and I've cleaned the llama enclosure. I've fed the giraffes too. They were my favourite animals. I've learnt about life in the zoo and I've talked to some of the zoo keepers. They've told me lots of ⁵ _____ things about the animals. I think zoo keepers have very cool jobs. I'm having lunch in the ⁶ _____ now. After lunch, I'm going to look around the zoo with my dad. I want to visit the insect house! I'll write more later!



Karen, aged 11

2 Correct the words in bold.

- 1 Karen has been a junior zoo keeper for the **afternoon**. morning
- 2 Karen has fed fruit to the **llamas**. _____
- 3 She has cleaned the **giraffe** enclosure. _____
- 4 The **monkeys** were her favourite animals. _____
- 5 Karen is having lunch in the **insect house**. _____

3 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

- 1 Karen has been at the zoo for three hours.
- 2 I've loved monkeys _____ I was little.
- 3 She's wanted to see a lion _____ years!
- 4 I've had this T-shirt _____ two years.
- 5 He's worked at the zoo _____ 2010.

Australia

1 Look and write.

been go Australia lots of sea I'll fun seen island

Hi Dan,

I really hope you come to ¹ Australia. If you come,

² _____ finally meet my English cousin! We want to take you to Kangaroo Island, where there are lots of animals. I've never

³ _____ there, so I'm very excited. If we ⁴ _____ to

Kangaroo Island, we'll see ⁵ _____ kangaroos everywhere.

If we have time, we'll swim in the ⁶ _____ with dolphins!

Have you ever ⁷ _____ a koala? There are lots of koalas on

the ⁸ _____, too. If we can, we'll surf in the sea, too. That will be great. If we do these things, it will be really ⁹ _____.

From

Jack in Sydney



Koala



Kangaroo Island

2 Read again and match

1 If Dan goes to Australia,

☒ b

2 If they go to Kangaroo Island,

☐

3 If they have time,

☐

4 If they can,

☐

5 If these do these things,

☐

a they'll swim with dolphins.

b he'll meet his Australian cousin.

c it will be really fun.

d they'll see lots of animals.

e they'll surf in the sea.

3 Write.

1 If he goes (he / go) to Sydney, he'll see the Opera House.

2 If they take a boat trip, _____ (they / see) some dolphins.

3 If _____ (you / visit) the island, you'll see lots of koalas.

4 If we have time, _____ (we / go) to a restaurant.

5 If _____ (she / go) to Australia, she'll visit Melbourne.

6 If I travel to Australia, _____ (I / have) a great time.

Fluency Time! 1

I'd like this sandwich with onions, please.

Can I have this salad without onions?

Can I have some more juice, please?

Can we have the bill, please?

Fluency Time! 2

Can I speak to Holly, please?

Who's calling, please?

It's Julia here.

Hold on a minute, please.

Julia. It's for you.

Fluency Time! 3

I can't stand adverts.

I love cartoons.

Let's change the channel.

Pass me the remote control, please.

Fluency Time! 4

What's the matter?

He's hurt his leg.

Where did it happen?

I fell over in the playground.

Fluency Time! 5

Are you on your own?

My friend is off school today.

You can play with us.

Do you want to play football?

That sounds fun.

Fluency Time!

Review

Play and say. [Can / bill / please] Can I have the bill, please?

START

1 Can / bill / please



2 Go back 1

3 some more / juice / ?

Yes, of course.

Go forward 3

12



11

Go back 1

10

I / hurt / foot

13

want / play / football / us



14

Go back 3

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Go back 3

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4

**Go
forward
3**

5

Can I help you?

sandwich / without /
onions

6

**Go
back
1**

7

I can't stand adverts

change / channel

9

**Go
forward
1**

8

hold / minute



17

What's the matter?

she / hurt / leg

18

you / your own / ?



**You are
the
winner!**

Unit 1 Present simple and present continuous

present simple	present continuous
I play football after school.	I'm playing football right now.
You go to school by bus.	You're on the bus. You _____ to school.
She _____ magazines at the weekend.	She's reading a book for school.

1 Write.

- We usually play football on Wednesdays, but we _____ volleyball today.
- You never _____ orange juice.
- I must take an umbrella. It _____.

time markers: present simple

✓✓✓ always ✓✓ often ✓✓ sometimes ✓ rarely ✗ never

time markers: present continuous

now right now today at the moment

2 Rewrite the sentences, using the correct time marker.

- She plays tennis on Sundays (always / now). She always plays tennis on Sundays.
- They're cooking dinner (sometimes / right now). _____
- We go to restaurants (rarely / today). _____

Unit 2 Past simple: have, be and regular verbs

have, be	regular verbs
am / is = was	listen = listened
are = _____	clap = _____
have / has = had	tidy = tidied

1 Write.

~~have~~ play work have be start

I ¹ had a good day today. At school, I
² _____ hard. At break time, I ³ _____ tennis
 with Hassan. It ⁴ _____ fun! At lunchtime,
 I ⁵ _____ my sandwiches outside. After break, we
⁶ _____ a new project in geography, all about the Arctic.

time markers: past simple

two weeks ago

last week

yesterday

last night

2 Choose the correct time marker.

It is Sunday, 22nd February 2009 at 4pm.

- Wednesday, 17th February 2009. last week
- Saturday, 21st February 2009. _____
- Saturday, 21st February 2009 at 10pm. _____
- 8th February 2009. _____

Unit 3 Past simple: irregular verbs with negatives

You **went** to the party. I didn't go to the party.

She **made** her bed, but he _____ his bed.

We **read** a book together, but they **didn't read** a book together.

1 Rewrite the sentences in the negative.

1 I heard the music. I didn't hear the music.

2 We saw a robot. _____

3 She bought a model. _____

Past simple: irregular verbs with questions

I **went** to the museum yesterday. **Did** you **go** to a museum yesterday?

He saw a street festival last night. **What did** he **see** at the festival?

They **wrote** letters to friends. **Which** friends _____ they _____?

2 Write the questions.

1 What / they / about the concert? What did they think about the concert? They thought it was great.

2 What / she / at the party? _____ She wore a long red dress.

Unit 4 Possessive pronouns

possessive adjectives

That's **my** jacket.

Whose team won? **Your** team won.

Are these **her** trainers?

It isn't **his** tennis racket.

That's **our** trophy.

This isn't **their** rucksack.

possessive pronouns

It's mine.

Whose team won? _____

Are these trainers _____?

It isn't **his**.

The trophy is _____.

This rucksack isn't **theirs**.

1 Read and circle.

1 Are these his / **ours** trainers?

2 This isn't **their** / **theirs** football.

3 Whose jacket is that?

It's **my** / **mine**.

4 The trophy is **our** / **ours**.

Adverbs

adjectives

slow

quiet

happy

careful

good

fast

adverbs

slowly

happily

well

fast

2 Order the words. Use adverbs.

1 did / . / Adam / his homework (careful)

Adam did his homework carefully.

2 works / Charlie / . / in school (good)

3 play / Laura and Mona / . / together (happy)

Unit 5 *have to / had to*

present	past
I'm going to be late. Sorry, I have to go now.	We forgot the map. We had to buy another one.
He's at the red light. He has to stop.	She had to stay late, because she didn't do her homework.

1 Write.

- We're lost. We have to read the map.
- I was at the theatre early, so I _____ wait.

why / because

Why aren't you wearing your uniform? **Because** we went on a school trip today.

2 Match.

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Why are they late? | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">b</div> | a Because he forgot his umbrella. |
| 2 Why is he wet? | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"></div> | b Because they got lost. |
| 3 Why are you going to the park? | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"></div> | c Because I like playing outside. |

Unit 6 *Comparatives and superlatives with long adjectives*

comparative	superlative
more expensive than	<u>the most expensive</u>
less expensive than	the least expensive
_____ comfortable than	the most comfortable
less comfortable than	_____ comfortable

1 Write.

- Talking on the telephone is more modern than sending a letter, but sending an email is _____ way to communicate these days (modern).
- A rabbit is _____ than a frog, but a parrot is _____ (beautiful).

Irregular comparatives and superlatives

adjective	comparative	superlative
good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst

2 Write.

- A TV is better than a radio, but a computer is _____ (good).
- Thunder is _____ rain, but snow is _____ (bad).

Unit 7 The future with will

affirmative and negative	questions and short answers
The weather will get hotter in the future.	Will we travel more? Yes , we will .
There <u>will</u> be more people on Earth.	<u>Will</u> you be a pilot in the future? No , I won't .
Children won't go to school in 200 years' time.	Will we travel in cars in 200 years' time? No , we <u>won't</u> .

1 Write.

- Will we have holidays in space in the future?
- Astronauts will soon visit other planets.
- Schools in the future will be the same as schools now. They will change.

Time markers: the future				
in a month's time	this evening	on Monday	next year	tomorrow

2 Choose the correct time marker.

It is Saturday, 21st February 2009.

- Sunday, 22nd February 2009. tomorrow
- Monday, 23rd February 2009. tomorrow
- Saturday, 21st March 2009. next year
- Saturday, 21st February 2010. tomorrow

Unit 8 Expressing quantity

countable nouns	uncountable nouns
How many coins has she got?	How much luggage have you got?
She hasn't got <u>many</u> coins.	We haven't got much luggage.
But he's got <u>many</u> of coins.	Look! They've got lots of luggage.

1 Read and circle.

- How many / **much** oranges would you like?
- My friend Danny hasn't got **much** / **many** money.
- How **much** / **many** luggage have you got?
- She still has **lots of** / **much** time before school starts.

some / any

countable nouns	uncountable nouns
Have you got any newspapers?	Have you got any butter?
We haven't got any newspapers, but we've got some magazines.	We haven't got any butter; we've only got some jam.

2 Write sentences. Use some or any.

- He's got / magazines. He's got some magazines.
- Is there / sun cream? There is some sun cream.
- Have you got / pastries? I've got some pastries.

Unit 9 Infinitive of purpose

I turned on the TV **to watch** a cartoon. We go to school **to learn** about the world.

1 Write.

check understand ~~take~~

- 1 She uses her mobile phone to take photos.
- 2 He is learning English to watch English films.
- 3 They use a dictionary to check their spelling.

How often ... ?

I brush my teeth **every day**.

He uses a computer **three times** a week.

She visits her grandma **twice** a month.

We go to the beach **once** a year.

They **never** eat noodles.

2 Answer the questions so they are true for you.

How often do you ...

- 1 ride a bike? _____
- 2 watch a film? _____
- 3 drive a car? _____

Unit 10 Present perfect: affirmative

affirmative

I've **saved** the document.

You've logged **on**.

He's **cleaned** his teeth.

We _____ a mess.

1 Write.

~~tidy~~ finish log on

- 1 The room looks great! She 's tidied it.
- 2 I _____ my homework.
Can I go out now?
- 3 You can use the computer now.
I _____ for you.

Present perfect: negatives, questions and short answers

negative

I **haven't seen** your computer.

She **hasn't done** her homework.

They **haven't finished** the test.

questions and short answers

Have you **seen** our computer? **Yes, I have.** / **No, I haven't.**

Has she **done** her homework? **Yes, she has.** / **No, she hasn't.**

_____ they **finished** the test? **Yes, they have.** / **No, _____.**

2 Write.

Andy Can I watch TV now, Dad?

Dad ¹ Have you finished all your homework?

Andy Yes, I ² _____, and I ³ _____ all my books away.

Dad ⁴ _____ you _____ off the computer?

Andy No, I ⁵ _____. Jane ⁶ _____ her homework, so it's still on.

Dad OK, then. You can watch TV until bedtime.

Unit 11 Present perfect: ever

questions	short answers
Have you ever fallen in a river?	Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
Has he ever seen an elephant?	Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.

1 Complete the questions and then write short answers for you.

- climb / a mountain *Have you ever climbed a mountain?* _____
- go / to a rainforest _____
- see / a bear _____

Present perfect: never

negative
I've never seen an oasis.
She's never fallen in the mountains.
We've never been to space.

2 Write.

- He 's *never seen* _____ a spaceship.
- You _____ (go) to a volcano.
- They _____ (go) to the bottom of the ocean.
- I _____ (visit) an island.

Unit 12 should / shouldn't

affirmative	negative
You <i>should</i> stay in bed when you feel ill.	You shouldn't go to school when you feel ill.
He should wear a safety helmet when he's on his bike.	He _____ forget his lights when he cycles at night.

1 Write.

- You *shouldn't* go to bed late on a school night.
- He _____ help his mum because she has lots to do.
- We _____ eat vegetables with every meal.
- I _____ go swimming because I've got a cold.

could / couldn't

affirmative	negative
When I was four, I could paint pictures.	When I was four, I couldn't read.
On holiday, we <i>could</i> go to bed late.	On holiday, we _____ watch TV.

2 Complete the sentences so that they are true for you. (X = couldn't, ✓ = could)

- (X) When I was five, I _____.
- (✓) When I was five, I _____.
- (X) On holiday, I _____.

Unit 13 Object pronouns

I	Can you help me with my homework?
you	I can show you the way
she	Give the book to <u>her</u> .
he	When Max arrives, ask him where he has been.
it	Here's the lid. Put _____ on.
we	Would you like to play with us ?
they	Lovely strawberries! Put _____ on the table.

1 Circle the correct words.

- Can I play with you / us / me?
- Where's my brother? I can't find **you** / him / it.
- Where are the cherries? Tommy ate **them** / us / you.
- Get the mango and chop **it** / her / them up, please.

Relative pronouns: who and which

This is the doctor who helped me.	This is the school which opened last week.
This is the teacher who is going to leave next year.	This is the book which I wanted to read.

2 Write sentences. Use who or which.

- boy / I met / yesterday This is the boy who I met yesterday.
- model / I wanted / to buy _____

Unit 14 Past continuous

affirmative and negative	questions and short answers
I was / wasn't making a smoothie.	Were you making a smoothie? Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.
It was / <u>wasn't</u> raining.	_____ it raining? Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.
They _____ / weren't staying in a hotel.	Were they staying in a hotel? Yes, they _____ . / No, they weren't.

1 Write.

- Holly was doing (do) her homework quietly.
- _____ Mum and Dad _____ (visit) Grandma?

Dates and I was born ...

I was born in November.	I was born on 30th November.
You were born in July.	You were born on 26th July.
She was born in 1996.	She _____ on 26th January.

2 Write.

My mum was born ¹ in 1980 and her birthday is ² _____ 22nd July. My dad ³ _____ on 25th January 1979. My sisters ⁴ _____ in 2003. And I was born ⁵ _____ 2001.

Unit 15 Past simple and past continuous

They **were** printing their homework when the printer **broke**.

When it **started** to rain, we **were** swimming in the lake.

1 Circle.

- The boys **were playing** / **played** football when it **stopped** / **was stopping** raining.
- We **were waiting** / **waited** in the car when the author **was walking** / **walked** past.

Grammar homophones: *there, they're and their*

A place, or what is present: **There** is a new stadium in our city.

A short form of *they are*: **They're** all photos from my website.

Shows possession of more than one person: My best friends are twins. _____ names are Su and Jess.

2 Write *there, they're or their*.

Sam and Alex invited ¹ _____ *their* friends to a party. "Where are Jack, Alice and Olly?" asked Sam. "Olly is over ² _____," said Mum.

"And Jack and Alice are in ³ _____ car. ⁴ _____ on the way."

Irregular verb list

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Base form	Past simple	Past participle
be	was/were	been	grow	grew	grown	send	sent	sent
become	became	become	have	had	had	shake	shook	shaken
break	broke	broken	hear	heard	heard	show	showed	shown
buy	bought	bought	hold	held	held	sing	sang	sung
catch	caught	caught	hurt	hurt	hurt	sit	sat	sat
come	came	come	keep	kept	kept	speak	spoke	spoken
cut	cut	cut	know	knew	known	spend	spent	spent
dig	dug	dug	lay	laid	laid	stand	stood	stood
do	did	done	learn	learnt	learnt	stick	stuck	stuck
draw	drew	drawn	leave	left	left	swim	swam	swum
drink	drank	drunk	make	made	made	take	took	taken
eat	ate	eaten	mean	meant	meant	teach	taught	taught
fall	fell	fallen	meet	met	met	tell	told	told
feel	felt	felt	put	put	put	think	thought	thought
find	found	found	read	read	read	throw	threw	thrown
fly	flew	flown	ride	rode	ridden	try	tried	tried
forget	forgot	forgotten	ring	rang	rung	wake up	woke up	woken up
get	got	got	run	ran	run	wear	wore	worn
give	gave	given	say	said	said	win	won	won
go	went	gone / been	see	saw	seen	write	wrote	written

A

advert *noun* information on the TV, in a newspaper or a magazine about something you can buy

alive *adj* If a plant or animal is **alive**, it can move and grow. It isn't dead.

arrivals *noun* the first part of an airport that you see when you arrive by plane

asteroid *noun* one of the many very large rocks in space that go around the sun

astronaut *noun* a person who travels in space

attach a photo *verb* to put a photo with your email

audience *noun* the group of people who watch a show or concert

author *noun* a person who writes a book

B

beans *noun* a small type of food from a plant that you cook and eat

bike ride *noun* When people ride their bikes, the activity is called a **bike ride**.

blender *noun* you can put fruit or other food in this to make it into a liquid, such as a smoothie or soup

boss *noun* the most important person in an office

bottle (of water) *noun* This is usually made of glass or plastic, with a long, thin neck. You keep liquids such as water inside.

bowl (of soup) *noun* similar to a plate but much deeper, so you can eat soup from it with a spoon

break *verb* (*pt broke, pp broken*) to make something go into pieces

builder *noun* a person whose job is to help make houses and other buildings

burst *verb* (*pt burst pp burst*) When fireworks **burst** they go up high into the sky and explode.

C

cabbage *noun* a type of food with big green leaves which you cook

calcium *noun* something that is in some foods, for example, cheese and milk

camcorder *noun* a small camera that you use for filming moving pictures

capital city *noun* the most important city in a country

cartoon *noun* a TV programme that uses moving pictures, not real people

cave *noun* a large, deep hole in the side of a mountain which you can usually go inside

championship *noun* a sports competition for a lot of teams

channel *noun* Every TV **channel** has a different number and shows different programmes.

charity *noun* A charity is an organisation which helps people who have problems.

cheap *adj* If something is **cheap**, it doesn't cost much money.

cheer *verb* When a group of people **cheer**, they shout loudly because they are happy.

chilli *noun* a small red or green plant that you cook with. **Chilli** feels very hot in your mouth.

chop *verb* to cut food into pieces

chore *noun* a small job, for example clean a table or make your bed

click on *verb* to press your mouse to make it do something on your computer screen

coconut *noun* a big nut that grows on trees in hot countries. It has sweet milk inside that you can drink.

coin *noun* a round piece of metal we use as money

cold *noun* When you have a **cold**, you don't feel well and you have to blow your nose.

comfortable *adj* If you are **comfortable**, you feel good and your body has everything it needs.

concert *noun* People go to a **concert** to watch and listen to a band, or a singer, play music.

control *verb* If you control something, it does what you tell it to do.

corn *noun* a type of food that grows on a tall plant. You can dry the small yellow pieces and use them to make bread or other foods.

cough *noun* a loud noise that suddenly comes from your mouth when you are ill

court *noun* a place where you play tennis, basketball and some other ball sports

crisps *noun* a type of food made of very thin, flat pieces of potato

cup (of coffee) *noun* You drink from a **cup**.

customer *noun* a person who buys something from a restaurant or shop

cute *adj* pretty or funny, especially children

cymbals *noun* a very loud musical instrument. **Cymbals** are two flat, round pieces of metal that you play with your hands.

D

daughter *noun* a girl or woman who is someone's child

dead *adj* If a plant or an animal is **dead**, it isn't alive, and can't move or grow any more.

delicious *adj* If food is **delicious**, it is very, very nice.

dentist *noun* a person whose job is to look after people's teeth

departures *noun* the part of an airport that you leave from to get on a plane and fly

desert *noun* a large area of sand, with not much water and not many plants

dig *verb (pt, pp dug)* to make a hole in the ground

dinosaur *noun* a type of animal that lived a long time before people

disappear *verb* If something **disappears**, it is suddenly not there any more.

disappointed *adj* If you are **disappointed**, you feel sad because you wanted something to be good but it isn't.

documentary *noun* a TV programme about real life, not with actors

doughnut *noun* a type of thick round food which is very sweet and has sugar on top

drums *noun* a musical instrument which you hit with sticks to make the rhythm in a band

E

earache *noun* a bad feeling you have when one of your ears hurts

Earth *noun* the world; the planet that we live on

earthquake *noun* a time when the ground moves and shakes and sometimes buildings fall down

energy *noun* When you have **energy**, you feel strong and want to do lots of exercise. You use energy to make cars and machines work.

enormous *adj* very, very big

equipment *noun* the machines or objects you need to do sports and other activities

event *noun* something that happens, especially something important

expedition *noun* a very long and sometimes dangerous journey

expensive *adj* If something is **expensive**, it costs a lot of money.

explorer *noun* a person who spends their life travelling to parts of the world that people don't know about

F

fair *noun* a fair is outside. You can pay to ride on machines and play games to try to win something.

fall *verb (pt fell, pp fallen)* to go down suddenly and very fast. For example, leaves **fall** from trees to the ground.

fall asleep *verb* to close your eyes and start to sleep

fan *noun* A football **fan** is a person who loves football and likes to watch football matches.

father-in-law *noun* the father of your husband or wife

feel dizzy *verb (pt, pp felt)* When you **feel dizzy**, you feel bad and your head feels like it's going round and round.

feel sick *verb* When you **feel sick**, your stomach feels bad and you feel that food from your stomach could come out of your mouth.

fireworks *noun* small things that you send up into the sky to make loud sounds and different colours

fisherman *noun* a man who works catching fish in the sea

fit *adj* If you are **fit**, you can do a lot of exercise without getting too tired.

fridge *noun* a box with a door, where you put food and drink to keep it cold and fresh

frozen *adj* When water is **frozen**, it has changed to ice.

future, the *noun* the time that will come after now

G

generous *adj* If you are **generous**, you are happy to give something you have to other people who need it.

get into trouble *verb* to have problems after behaving badly

get lost *verb (pt, pp got)* to not know where you are

giant *noun* a very big person, who is much taller than other people

glass (of milk) *noun* something you can drink from and is made of glass

go back *verb (pt went, pp gone)* to return to the place where you were before

go straight on *verb* to go forward and not turn to the side

H

hard *adj* If something is **hard**, it does not move when you are touching it and is not soft.

headache *noun* a bad feeling you have when your head hurts inside

healthy *adj* a person who looks after his or her body, or something which is good for you

height *noun* If a mountain is 3,000 metres high, its **height** is 3,000 metres.

hero *noun* a person who does something very brave

hit *verb* (*pt hit pp hit*) to touch or push a ball with a bat, a racket, or your hand

hotel *noun* a building where people can pay for a room to sleep in when they visit a place

hurry *verb* to go quickly, for example because you are late

husband *noun* the man who a woman is married to

I

instrument *noun* something that you play to make music with, for example a guitar, piano or trumpet

island *noun* a piece of land that has water all around it

J

jacket *noun* a short coat

journalist *noun* a person who writes for newspapers or magazines

journey *noun* when you are travelling from one place to another

K

keyboard *noun* the part of a computer that you use to write

kick *verb* to hit something with your foot

kick-off *noun* the start of a football match

L

lazy *adj* If someone is **lazy**, they don't want to do any work or exercise.

leather *noun* a soft material, which comes from cows or goats, used to make shoes or bags

lid *noun* You put this on something to stop liquid coming out. For example, a lid on a pen stops ink coming out.

lift up *verb* to take something and move it to a higher position

location *noun* an exact place on a map

log on *verb* to type your name and password before you use a computer or website

luggage *noun* bags and suitcases that you carry with you when you travel

M

magazine *noun* a thin book, usually with lots of pictures and photographs and with a paper cover

mango *noun* a sweet fruit which you need to peel and is yellow or orange inside

mechanic *noun* a person whose job is to repair cars in a garage

medal *noun* a round metal object, usually gold or silver, which people get when they win an important sports event

melt *verb* When ice **melts**, it changes to water.

memory stick *noun* a small object which you can put work and photos on from your computer and carry them around

menu *noun* the list of food in a restaurant or café which you choose from

metal *noun* a hard, shiny, strong material which you use to make things, such as chairs and beds

milk *noun* the white liquid from a cow that you can drink

miss someone *verb* to be sad because someone is not with you

mobile phone *noun* a small telephone that you can carry with you

model *noun* a small copy of something, for example a plane or a building

modern *adj* If something is **modern**, its style is new, not old.

money *noun* notes and coins that you use for buying things, for example dollars, euros and pounds

moon, the *noun* the large object that shines in the sky at night

mother-in-law *noun* the mother of your husband or wife

mouse *noun* part of a computer you hold with one hand and use to move around the computer screen

museum *noun* a building where you can go to see interesting or old things

N

nephew *noun* the son of your brother or sister

news, the *noun* a TV or radio programme, or information in a newspaper, that tells you what is happening in the world

newspaper *noun* large folded sheets of printed paper telling you about events in the last few days

niece *noun* the daughter of your brother or sister

noodles *noun* a type of food in long thin pieces which become soft when you cook them

normal *adj* something that is usual

O

oasis *noun* one of the places in the desert where you can find water and plants

ocean *noun* the salt water that covers most of the Earth; the sea

office *noun* a room with computers, chairs and desks where people work

olive oil *noun* liquid used for cooking or putting on food. It is made from olives (a fruit that grows on trees in some warm countries).

orchestra *noun* a group of people who play different musical instruments, like the violin or the flute

oxygen *noun* a type of gas which people need to breathe and to live.

P

pack up *verb* to collect all your things and put them away at the end of a picnic or a camping trip

pancake *noun* a type of flat, round and soft food that you cook in a frying pan

passenger *noun* a person travelling on a plane, in a bus or in a car

passport *noun* a small book with your photo and information about you showing which country you are from

pattern *noun* lines, colours and shapes that are repeated in the same way

peel *verb* to take off the skin from a fruit or a vegetable

petrol station *noun* a place where people stop to put petrol in their car then pay for it

piece *noun* a **piece** of music is a short part of a longer musical concert

pill *noun* a kind of tablet which has medicine or vitamins inside

planets *noun* the large round objects that go around the sun. Earth is one of the **planets**.

plate (of salad) *noun* something which you put your food on and eat from

play a trick on *verb* to play a joke on someone to make them laugh. Sometimes, tricks can make people angry.

player *noun* a person who plays a sport

popular *adj* If something is **popular**, a lot of people like it.

pour *verb* to let liquid fall from one container into another, for example, from a bottle into a cup

power *verb* to make a car or a machine work

prepare *verb* to get ready now so that you will have what you need in the future

printer *noun* you put paper in this to print things from a computer

programme *noun* a small book of information about a concert or a sports match

pull *verb* to use your hands to hold something and make it come to you

puppet *noun* a model of a person or an animal that you move by using your hands or sticks

Q

queue *noun* a line of people waiting for something

R

racket *noun* a thing which you use for hitting the ball in tennis

radio *noun* an electrical box which you switch on to listen to programmes

rainforest *noun* trees and plants which grow in hot countries where there is a lot of rain

raise money *verb* help to make money, usually to help people

read a map *verb* (*pt, pp* read) to use a map to find out how to get to somewhere you don't know

receptionist *noun* a person whose job is to help people who arrive in an office or a hotel

recorder *noun* a musical instrument that you play with your mouth with holes for your fingers

relatives *noun* people who all belong in the same family

remote control *noun* a thing which you hold in your hand and use to change TV channels

repair *verb* When you **repair** something which is broken, you make it work again.

roar *verb* to make a very loud noise like a lion

robot *noun* a machine that can do some work that a person can do

rock *noun* a very big piece of stone

rocket *noun* a thing that people travel in to go into space

roundabout *noun* a place where roads all come together and cars drive around

rucksack *noun* a bag that you carry on your back

rules *noun* a list of actions which you must or mustn't do, for example at school or when playing games

S

sardine *noun* a type of small fish

satellite *noun* something that a country sends into space to help communication, such as mobile phones

sausage *noun* a type of food made of pieces of meat in long, thin skins

save a document *verb* to save the writing you are doing on your computer so you can look at it later

scary *adj* If something is **scary**, it makes you feel afraid or scared.

scientist *noun* a person who studies science for a job

score a goal *verb* in football, to kick the ball into the other team's net

scream *verb* If you **scream**, you make a very loud and high sound with your voice because you are excited or scared.

screen *noun* a thin wall used to show pictures. Computers and TVs have **screens** made of glass which you look through.

search the Internet *verb* to look for information on the webpages of a computer

secretary *noun* a person whose job is to write letters and organize work for the other people in an office

send a message *verb* to tell someone something in an email or a letter

shadow *noun* a dark shape made behind something when light or sunshine shines in front of it

share *verb* to use something together with another person

shine *verb* (*pt shone pp shone*) When the sun **shines** you can see a bright light in the sky

silly *adj* If someone is **silly**, he or she does something that is not good or is funny.

skeleton *noun* all the bones that are inside a person's or an animal's body

skin *noun* **Skin** covers the outside of a person's or animal's body.

smoothie *noun* a cold drink made from fruit and milk

soft *adj* If something is **soft**, it moves when you touch it and is not hard.

son *noun* a boy or man who is someone's child

sore throat *noun* a bad feeling you have when your throat, which is inside your neck, hurts

spaceship *noun* something that is like a plane that carries people in space

speak *verb* to say something; to talk

speakers *noun* special boxes for playing music through or for making your voice loud

spellchecker *noun* an action made by the computer to see if your spelling is correct

sponsored *adj* When a person goes on a **sponsored** bike ride or walk, people called sponsors pay the person. Then he or she gives the money to a charity.

squeeze *noun* when there is not much space

stadium *noun* a big place where people go to watch sport, for example a football match

stage *noun* the place at the front of the theatre where actors perform a play

star *noun* one of the many points of light we can see in the sky at night

stay in touch *verb* to communicate with someone, by telephone, letter or email

steal *verb* (*pt stole pp stolen*) to take something from another person without their permission.

stick *noun* a long, thin piece of wood that you can hold in your hand

stomach ache *noun* a bad feeling you have in the front of your body, in the middle

strawberry *noun* a soft, sweet red fruit

subject *noun* the thing or topic that you are writing or talking about

submarine *noun* a kind of ship that travels under the sea

sugar *noun* a type of food that is used to make things sweet

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